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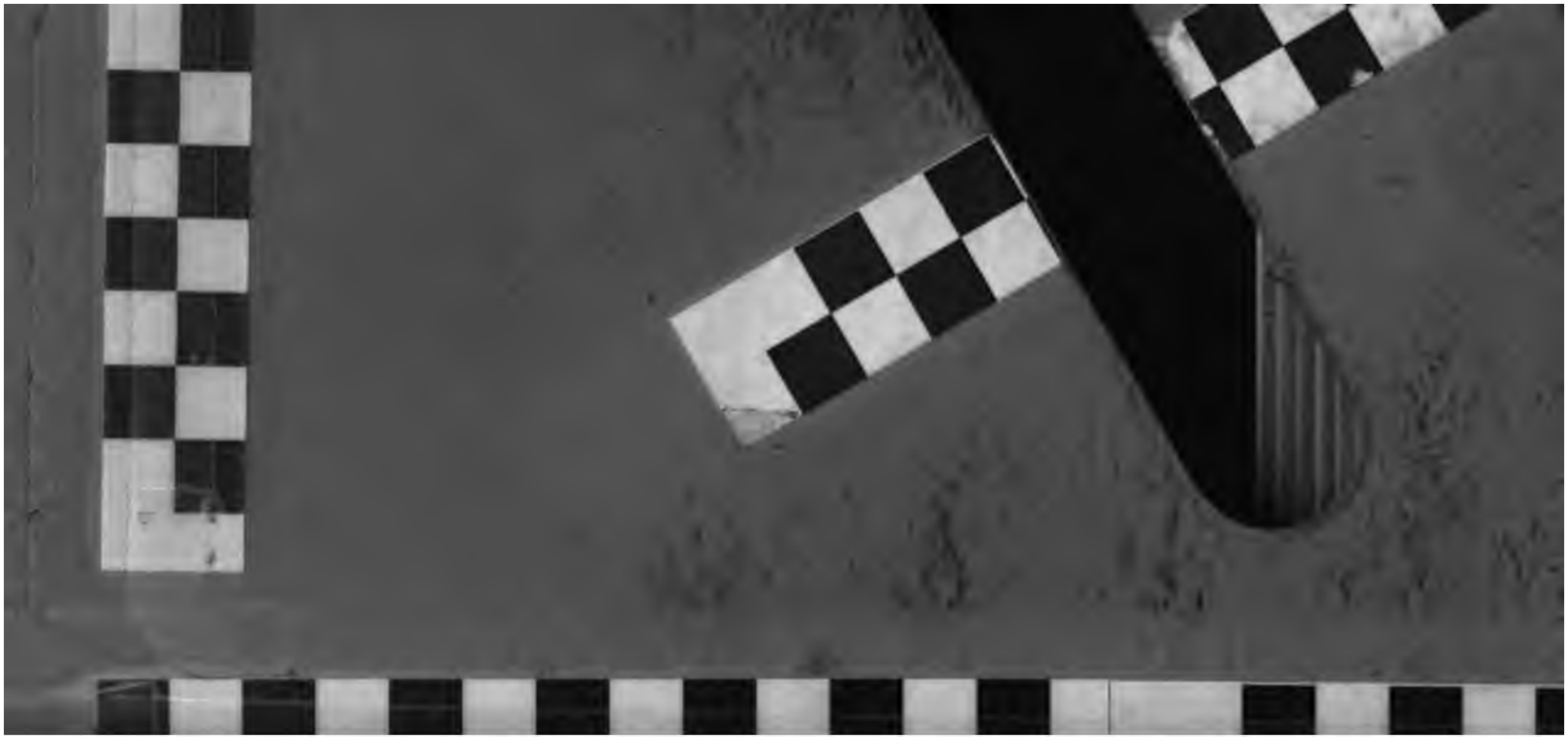

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MEMORIAL VOLUME

OF

Denison University

1831-1906

Granville, Ohio

June, 1907

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Memorial Volume

OF

Denison University

1831—1906

PART I

The Development of the College

PART II

Seventh General Catalogue

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PART I

The Development of the College

PART I.

The Development of the College.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

Calendar of Ohio Baptist Education Society		vii
Preface		xi
Chapter I.	The Soil and the Seed	1
Chapter II.	The Ohio and Granville of 1831	7
Chapter III.	The Founding of the College	14
Chapter IV.	The Childhood of the College	15
Chapter V.	Reminiscences of Early Students	31
Chapter VI.	Memories of Early Presidents	39
Chapter VII.	Critical Periods	51
Chapter VIII.	Financing the College	62
Chapter IX.	The Growth of the Curriculum	83
Chapter X.	Development of Shepardson College	103
Appendix A.	The Record of the Ohio Baptist Education Society	148
Appendix B.	Denison Bibliography	151
Appendix C.	Denison in Missions	162
Appendix D.	Program of the Granville Centennial	169
Appendix E.	Program of the Seventy-Fifth Commencement	173

A Calendar of Ohio Baptist Educational History

1816. Aug. 22. Appointment of Committee, Beaver Baptist Association (Ohio and Pennsylvania) to form a constitution for an Education Society.

1816. Nov. 1. Committee at Youngstown, Ohio, framed constitution of the "Ohio Baptist Education Society," No. 1.

1824. Aug. 26. Formation of Cincinnati Baptist Missionary Society. Objects, "To promote gospel missions and the education of ministers called, and chosen, and faithful.'

1830. May, 25. Organization of present Ohio Baptist Education Society at Lebanon, Ohio.

1830. Oct. 6. Constitution adopted at meeting of Ohio Baptist Education Society in Zanesville.

1831. May 26. First anniversary of Ohio Baptist Education Society at Lancaster. Granville chosen as site for the college. Trustees meet at Granville, May 27th.

1831. Dec. 13. Granville Literary and Theological Institution opened in Baptist meeting-house with 37 students. John Pratt, President and sole teacher.

1832. Feb. 3. Incorporated by act of Ohio Legislature.

1832. May 19. Main building of college destroyed by fire. Loss $2,300.

1832. Dec. 17. Granville Female Seminary opened by Chas. Sawyer, Mrs. J. Gear, teacher; 25 pupils.

1833. May 16. Preparatory department founded. William Ashmore, a student.

1834. Dec. 17. New college building occupied, cost $6,000.00.

1835. Dec. 13. Founding of Calliopean Literary Society. Chartered 1836.

1836. Manual Labor department abolished.

1837. Jonathan Going, D. D., became President. Financial crisis throughout the West. Granville Female Seminary sold to Episcopalians.

1838. Dr. John Stevens comes to Granville as Vice President and Professor.

1842. Crisis in College affairs. $15,000 fund started.
1843. Charter of Franklin Literary Society.
1844. Death of President Going at Granville.
1845. Name changed to Granville College.
1846. Silas Bailey, D. D., LL. D., became President.
1851. Ciceronian Literary Society founded.
1852. President Bailey resigns. College closed for a few months. Discussion of removal of college from Granville.
1853. Rev. Jeremiah Hall, D. D., becomes President. $50,000 pledged. Property about $14,000. A scientific course established.
1854. Name changed to Denison University in honor of William S. Denison, donor of $10,000.
1856. Removal of institution from farm to present site on College Hill. Frame building (Old Gymnasium) and cemetery transferred. West Dormitory built, $25,000.
1857. First number of old *Denisonian*.
1859. Founding of Denison Alumni Association. Founding of Young Ladies' Institute by Dr. and Mrs. N. S. Burton.
1861. Episcopal Female Seminary purchased by Dr. M. Stone and consolidated with Young Ladies' Institute, assuming the name of the latter. Founding of Euterpean Literary Society.
1863. Resignation of President Hall and election of Samson Talbot, D. D. Property about $50,000. Philomathean Literary Society founded.
1864. University reincorporated. 36 trustees, to be members in good standing of Ohio Baptist Churches.
1864-7. First Permanent Endowment, $100,000, raised through leadership of Ebenezer Thresher of Dayton.
1865. John D. Rockefeller makes first gift to Denison University. Note for $500, paid with 7% interest in one year. $535. First modern languages offered, German and French.
1867. First number of the *Collegian*.
1868. Purchase of Young Ladies' Institute by Dr. Shepardson.
1870. Theological Department abandoned.
1871. E. E. Barney gives $10,000 toward $35,000 for East Dormitory.
1872. E. E. Barney gives $10,000 towards $25,000, endowment.
1873. E. E. Barney gives $25,000 toward $50,000, endowment. Death of President Talbot.

1873-5. Prof. F. O. Marsh, acting President.

1875. Dr. E. Benjamin Andrews elected President.

1878. Dr. W. R. Harper becomes principal of Academy.

1879. Endowment consolidated, $200,000. Construction of Doane Library, $10,000. Resignation of President Andrews. Election of Alfred Owen, D. D. Founding of Denison Young Men's Christian Association.

1882. $100,000 added to endowment. First issue of *Adytum*.

1883. Irving Literary Society founded.

1885. Denison Young Men's Christian Association admitted to State Association.

1886. Resignation of President Owen.

1887. Young Ladies' Institute given to the Baptists of Ohio. $100,000 endowment raised for it. Name changed to Shepardson College. Preparatory department becomes Granville Academy. Galusha Anderson, S. T. D., LL. D., becomes President.

1888. Erection of Burton Hall, $17,000.

1889. Resignation of Dr. Anderson.

1890. Election of Dr. D. B. Purinton to Presidency of Denison and Shepardson. Mrs. Rose D. Whissen chosen principal of Shepardson College.

1891. Erection of King Hall by Mrs. J. W. King, $20,000.

1893. Erection of Shepardson Dining Hall, $6,000.

1895. Founding of Shepardson Conservatory of Music. Erection of Doane Academy Hall, $35,000. Name of Academy changed to Doane Academy. Erection of Barney Memorial Science Hall, $40,500.

1897. Gift of Thresher Hall and erection of Recital Hall for the Conservatory of Music, $5,000. Founding of Shepardson Young Women's Christian Association.

1899. Miss Harriet M. Barker succeeds Mrs. Whissen.

1900. Destruction of old Chapel building by fire. June, Shepardson College incorporated as part of Denison University. Name Granville College resumed by Men's College. Deans and a University Senate appointed. Endowment increased by $300,000 under leadership of Rev. Emory W. Hunt of Toledo.

1901. Dr. D. B. Purinton resigns to accept Presidency of Univeristy of West Virginia. Rev. Emory W. Hunt, D. D., of Boston, elected President. Beaver Athletic Field presented by F. P. Beaver.

1902. East and West Dormitories refitted at expense of $35,000. President's Mansion erected, $15,000. Chair of History and Economics established.

1903. Chair of Engineering established. Chair of Geology relieved from work of Botany. Separate chairs of Romance and German Languages.

1904. Central Heating and Lighting plant installed, $50,000.

1905. Physics separated from Chemistry. Cleveland Hall built, $50,000. Barney Science Hall destroyed by fire. Doane Gymnasium built, $18,000. Stone Hall built, $40,000. Basements of Doane Academy and East Dormitory fitted up as laboratories, $10,000.

1906. Barney Science Hall rebuilt, with furnishings, $100,000. Barney system of Campus Improvements, $20,000. Andrew Carnegie's offer of $40,000 towards a library. Gift of Grove Karl Gilbert, Geological Library. Resources in property and endowment, $1,250.000.

PREFACE

THIS volume, issued as a memorial of the Seventy-fifth Anniversary of Denison, is not precisely a history though it is historical and contains a measurably complete account of the college history from several distinct points of view. Its historical calendar is such an outline in the briefest form, and its General Catalogue with its outline record of faculty and alumni is a succinct history of the college from the more personal point of view. There is presented in one chapter a fairly complete sketch of the financial history of the college, and in another the developmental record of its curriculum is given with much fullness and detail. Yet in general it is what may be called *history-stuff* rather than a history. It is an endeavor to present mainly the facts of earliest years which were likely, if not now developed and fixed on the negative, to fade forever from view. Rare old pamphlets, discolored and crumbling manuscripts, and personal reminiscences which will soon be impossible of utterance, have been drawn upon while it was still possible to secure them.

This record deals most fully with the dead. Of those living and of our more recent history, it is possible from a multitude of sources to gain accurate information, since the records are preserved in a variety of forms. Moreover, biography is always likely to fail somewhat of completeness and of correct perspective unless taken from the post mortem point of view. It is hoped that when a complete history of the college shall be compiled, this volume will make available a large amount of material for the early and formative years which would otherwise be almost impossible of recovery. Meanwhile it will be possible from this record itself to reconstruct very fairly the memorable history of the origin of Denison and the story of its seventy-five years.

The initiatory phases of the history and the eventful first years under John Pratt and Jonathan Going have been given fullest treatment not alone for their genetic importance but because the facts were gathered from various elusive sources and seemed likely in no other way to secure permanent preservation. In that account and in the reminiscences and the description of the crises in the college career, something of a picture is incidentally given of the administrations of Presidents Pratt, Going, Bailey, Hall, and Talbot. It is a striking fact that although five of Denison's ten presidents are dead, the latest death from

among their number was that of the first president, Dr. John Pratt, a quarter of a century ago.. The virile and inspiring administration of Dr. E. Benjamin Andrews; the steady progress of Dr. Alfred Owens'; Dr. Galusha Anderson's all too brief presidency; the long, progressive and richly fruitful administration of Dr. D. B. Purinton; and the splendid expansion of Dr. Hunt's, are all treated but incidentally to the financial development or to that of the curriculum. The work of men like John Stevens, Fletcher O. Marsh and others of the faculty living and dead should obtain adequate treatment in a future volume. The inspiration given by the great educator, Dr. William R. Harper, during his principalship of the Academy, and the impulse given Denison's scientific work by Dr. C. L. Herrick, will be notable features of any complete history of the college; and many a distinguished alumnus will deserve far fuller characterization than can be given in the colorless epitome of the General Catalogue. There are many trustees and donors who should have distinct and adequate recognition. What the Threshers and Barneys of more than one generation, the Bishops, the Chisholms, Judge T. W. Ewart, J. M. Hoyt, J. D. Rockefeller, W. H. Doane, G. M. Peters, Chas. T. Lewis, Dr. H. F. Colby, Edward Canby, F. P. Beaver and, in connection with Shepardson College, such friends as the Kings, the Cases, the Durbans, and many another, have been to the institution is as integral and significant as the work of far-sighted founders and great teachers. The sagacious and effective work of the Finance Committee under such men as Ziba Crawford and Torrence Huffman, and of such secretaries of the Board as J. R. Davies, has been of incalulable worth to the institution.

Side by side with the work of Dr. Daniel Shepardson for woman's education, should be written the name of Mrs. Eliza Smart Shepardson, who is still a part of our active life and who has performed a large amount of work in connection with the preparation of this volume. The work of Mrs. Kate Shepard Hines, Librarian of Denison, has been a valued aid in this work as has been the constant interest and fine technical training in history of Dr. Francis W. Shepardson, of the Class of '82, now of the University of Chicago. To Mr. Wallace H. Cathcart, of the Class of '90, Denison is indebted for rescuing from an old garret a mass of interesting and important documents, of which use has been made in this volume and larger use will be made in the future. In addition to his difficult and important work as editor of the General Catalogue, Professor W. H. Johnson, of the Class of '85, has been of invaluable service for advice and proof reading in the historical part of this volume. Where not otherwise indicated the Educational Secretary of the University is respon-

sible for the subject matter and has drawn freely upon preliminary accounts which, with this ultimate publication in view, he has published in more transient form.

It will be noted that, as brought out so clearly by Mr. G. M. Peters, in his address at the seventy-fifth anniversary, Denison is not one of the institutions anxious or willing to obscure its denominational origin and character for financial or any other considerations. Much attention has accordingly been given to the denominational diathesis which gave rise to the institution, as well as to the characteristics of the period and region which saw its birth.

Inadequate as this account may be, it is believed to be not an inaccurate one, and that while much else of deepest interest and importance might have been recorded, yet that it will be of service in reproducing pictures from a notable past and may help to mark the stages in a progress directed by a higher than human hand. If so, it will repay the considerable pains and care which have been given it.

Denison University

CHAPTER I

The Soil and the Seed

BAPTISTS have a sort of preemption right to the Ohio region, for it was the celebrated Chaplain David Jones, of the Philadelphia Association, who came to the Ohio country as early as 1772 and 1773 upon two voluntary missionary tours among the Indians. Then when the Ordinance of 1787 had set apart the Northwest Territory as a sort of political laboratory for testing the various processes of state and nation building, ere the territory was three years old there was constituted the first Protestant church in all the vast region north and west from the Ohio to the Pacific, and it was the Baptist church located at Columbia, Cincinnati.

The good and kind providence of God freed this fair valley successively from the native tribes, from France, from England, and then led the contesting states of Virginia, Connecticut and New York to relinquish their own claims to it in favor of the national government. Here, then, was the first child of the republic. Here under the guiding, formative force of that remarkable document, the Ordinance of 1787, the young nation began working out the principles upon which all its succeeding task of territorial extension and governmental organization, on this continent at least, has proceeded. To this great central valley from all of the older regions east and south came the streams of human migration, and out again from this region coursed the outgoing streams at each new westward impulse, whether caused by the discovery of gold, or by the construction of continental railways or by the opening of rich reservations to settlement. This valley became focal in its relation to the distribution of our population. And the year 1831 was a focal year in our History.

The year 1906 was the seventy-fifth anniversary of several important beginnings in our western Baptist history, for the year 1831 was not only notable in itself, but it formed the heart of a decade which saw perhaps more epoch-making events than any similar period. The last month of 1831 saw the first opening of our Granville College doors, but in reality it was the year 1905

which completed three-quarters of a century of educational history among the Baptists of Ohio, for the year 1830, which saw the birth of the Ohio Baptist Education Society, marked the beginning of the oldest continuous educational movement among Ohio Baptists, and indeed among all Baptists in the great Northwest.

The story of the Education Society is a narrative full of meaning in itself; but, as we follow it out from the first, we find it inseparably intertwined with strands of personal and denominational history, such that it becomes almost the story of the denomination for the important period involved in the record. For it is the story of that great denominational renaissance wherein during the second decade of the Nineteenth Century the denomination gained its world-wide horizon through the inception of the missionary movement. It is the story of that reflex of the foreign movement which stirred the Baptists of America within the next two decades to the founding of colleges and theological seminaries, to the formation of state conventions which both developed and unified the denominational life, and to the organization of the American Baptist Home Mission Society which has had immeasurable influence upon both the denominational and the national destiny in the great West. From another point of view the story of the Education Society is the story of Denison University which it founded; and from the personal point of view, it involves the story of George C. Sedwick, perhaps the chief founder of the Society; of John Pratt, first president of the institution; of John Stevens, the man who had more to do with the success of the Society as an organization for ministerial education than any other three men; and it is the inspiring story of Jonathan Going, prominent in the beginnings of the Society's history, founder of the great Home Mission Society, and first president of Denison in its collegiate form. Indeed the story involves that of Stephen Gano, founder of the first Protestant church in the vast region from the Ohio to the Pacific. Much of this can only be touched lightly in this narrative, yet the story would lack much of its meaning were there no indication given of the way in which it takes up into itself the strands of these other stories.

The year 1830 marks the beginning of our continuous educational history; but it by no means marks the date of the first educational impulses of the denomination in Ohio. When the young Revolutionary surgeon and preacher, Stephen Gano, founded at Columbia (Cincinnati) that first Protestant church in the West, in 1790, he carried back with him to his long pastorate of the old Baptist mother-church at Providence a deep interest in the West, such as may be traced through the records

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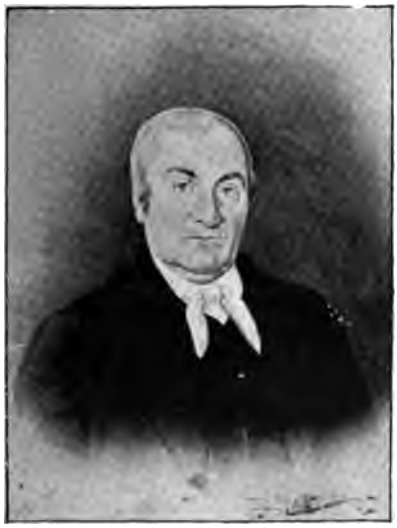
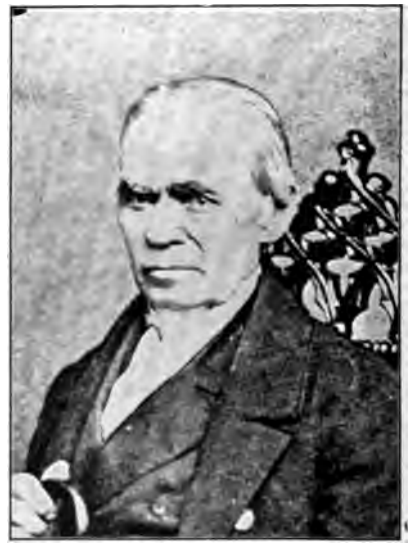


Rev. Thos. G. Jones.



Rev. Geo. C. Sedwick.

of his connection with the Massachusetts Baptist Missionary Society; and he it was who baptized John Pratt and Jonathan Going, the first two presidents of the Granville Institution thus coming under the influence of the "Father of Ohio and Western Baptists." Then it is a remarkable fact that Ohio so soon felt the impulse of the great movement following the missionary organization in 1814. Within six months after the organization of the parent society, auxiliary missionary societies were forming in Ohio, and the educational impulse which within that decade led to the organization of six to eight colleges and theological seminaries where previously there had been for more than a generation but a single Baptist college in America, was felt also in Ohio almost as quickly as in New England, for in 1816 at the Beaver Association, in Northeastern Ohio, there was organized "The Ohio Baptist Education Society," with the twofold purpose of founding a college and aiding in ministerial education. Its Constitution, containing a well-ordered plan for a college and provision for the raising of funds, has been preserved. The leader of the movement was Rev. Thomas G. Jones, of Wooster, who afterward served as financial agent for the Granville Institution. His laudable attempt was frustrated by the elements of opposition which later took shape in the movement of Alexander Campbell, originating in that region. The minutes of the Miami Association for 1818 and 1819, however, show that the movement in Beaver Association found a hearty response in the region of Cincinnati, and it was only five years later, in 1824, that the Cincinnati Baptist Missionary Society was formed with the avowed purpose of promoting state missions and ministerial education. This Society succeeded two years later in securing the formation of the Ohio Baptist Convention. In June, 1827, was issued the first number of a Baptist monthly periodical, *The Western Religious Magazine*, edited by Rev. Geo. C. Sedwick, of Zanesville, which chronicled all movements of Ohio Baptists, and which gives evidence during the following three years that interest in the educational question had not expired, although up to the year 1830 no formal action or call for action appears to have been made.

By 1830 the rupture between the followers of Alexander Campbell and the Baptists was complete, and as appears from contemporaneous accounts, it was the conscious need of an educated ministry who could answer arguments based upon the original Greek text, that formed the immediate occasion of the educational movement among Ohio Baptists. The folly became evident, also, of attempting to conciliate the reactionary forces of the denomination who had begun to oppose all movements for missions, temperance and education. It became clear that

the opposition to missions was due largely to laziness and selfishness rather than to conscience, that the opposition to education was due partly to the jealousy of the illiterate ministry and partly to the covetousness of the churches; while the opposition to temperance was bibulous rather than biblical. And so, although the immediate result was the loss of the reactionary or old school elements as well as of the followers of Campbell, the Baptists of Ohio were true to that great inner impulse which was everywhere throughout the denomination at that period organizing itself in forms of missionary and educational activity.

There are springtimes, growing periods, of the denominational life, when a decade may witness more of a transformation than a century of ordinary history. Such a springtime was that of the decade or so which pivoted about the year 1831. It saw the formation of the Baptist Conventions of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan and other states; the organization of the Home Mission Society; the founding of four colleges; and the starting of the *Baptist Weekly Journal*, now the *Journal and Messenger*, the oldest Baptist newspaper in the West, which began its career in our focal year, 1831, with Dr. John Stevens as editor.

But not only did the development process express itself in these morphological changes, there were also momentous physiological changes in the denominational organism. A study of our denominational life in the Ohio valley for a generation or two before this period shows strange and interesting tendencies. There was an extreme individualism. The autonomy of the local church was strenuously guarded even the simple associational organism being jealously limited. John Gano had found in his travels an association which would appoint no moderator for fear of some usurpation of power. An extreme type of Calvinism was also rife, with its satellite tendency to antinomianism. In reaction from this there were movements which played fast and loose with the great doctrines of Christ and salvation.

Extreme vagaries of religious life resulted from the unchecked play of individualism, and strange freak types of church activity sprang up in a misguided attempt to reproduce literally all New Testament conditions. The General Association of Separate Baptists in Virginia elected an apostle in 1774, and another body of churches not to be outdone elected two. They hedged about the apostolic office, however, with prudent restrictions and provided for the apostle's discipline. The Sandy Creek Association in North Carolina, outdid the seven sacraments of the Church of Rome and recognized nine Christian rites, viz., baptism, the Lord's Supper, love feasts, the washing of feet, the laying on of hands, the kiss of charity, the hand of fellowship, the anointing of the sick, and the devoting of children. The last-named rite

seems to have been relegated to a speedy desuetude when some hard-headed brother dubbed it "dry christening." They held also to ruling elders, eldresses, deaconesses and weekly communion. The Wills Creek Church, still existing in eastern Ohio, had a pastor from Virginia who led it to deny gospel authority for the observance of the Lord's Day, for the offering of family or public prayer or publicly singing the praises of God, and who denied the perpetuity of the moral law. Jonathan Going, upon his tour in 1831, which included a trip to Kentucky, was grieved to find the people divided into Gillites, Fullerites, Parkerites, Campbellites and Stoneites, with hyper-Calvinism and antinomianism prevalent.

It was only when the denomination in its nobler elements adopted a policy of education and thorough-going missionary activity that it found itself. It might be said to have saved its soul in this critical experience. The unformed mass began to integrate under the influence of a consistent principle of action; the elements that refused assimilation were sloughed off; the Baptist denomination in the West struck its pace at last and the blessing of God went with it in its conformity to the great inner impulse which first bade it develop itself and train its faculties to their highest, and then thrust it out into an aggressive campaign never to be satisfied till Christ should be Lord of our fair land and of all lands.

Ohio may stand for all the region. In 1831 there were but three or four educated men among the 130 Baptist ministers. From the Lancaster Convention, May, 1831, Dr. Jonathan Going wrote home: "I have formed a brief acquaintance with some half a hundred Baptist ministers. Though they are generally illiterate they appear to be pious and many of them devoted servants of our dear Lord. They exhibit a motley appearance dressed in all kinds of garbs and colors." Now a majority of the 550 ministers, both white and negro, are liberally educated and none is illiterate. Then, of 260 Baptist churches only four had weekly preaching, and more than three-fourths met but once a month. To-day at least 170 of the 477 white churches have preaching weekly and the greater number of the others twice a month. In 1831 the four leading churches paid their pastors an average of $400 apiece, and 100 others an average of $50 a year. A missionary of the convention received $12.50 per month for the service of himself and horse. Today Ohio Baptists expend $500,000 annually for public worship. In 1831 the entire value of Baptist church property in Ohio was $30,000. Today it is $3,500,000. In 1831 Ohio Baptists were credited with contributions of $10.50 to foreign missions. Last year they were credited with $20,000. In education our advance has been from one small institution

in 1831 with thirty-seven students and $3,400 of property to six universities and colleges with 6,000 students and approximately $23,000,000 of property and endowment, within the limits of the "Old Northwest."

Such were in general the soil and the seed and the sowers combined to produce the educational product which is the pride of Ohio Baptists today. The national and denominational conditions which have been indicated led to the movement, among many other denominational impulses in a period rich in genetic possibilities, for a college and especially for an educated ministry. But what the college throughout its seventy-five years has been and promises to be can not be at all understood without an examination of the characteristics, —one might almost say the personality—of the remarkable community where the college has, amid many vicissitudes, clung, thrust down its persistent roots and at length begun to flourish lustily. This the next chapter will discuss.

CHAPTER II

The Ohio and Granville of 1831

IT was a busy, unorganized, primitive but promising period in our history when the college came into being. Jonathan Going's vivid picture of his trip down the Canal from Cleveland to Newark on his way to the Lancaster meeting in May, 1831, is eloquent of prevailing conditions. Says he, "The population seems to be a sprout just cut from Babel. Our passengers from Cleveland to Newark on the Pittsburgh canal boat consisted of three Connecticut peddlers and four families, being emigrants for Cincinnati, one of them English, a second Scotch, a third Irish, and finally a German." The choice of Granville for the college site was not alone determined by its position at the center of the state and by the offer of an eligible site, but by its character as an oasis of New England traditions and spirit in the midst of the shifting sands and turbulence of this New West. It had been formed in 1805 as a colony from Granville, Mass., and setting up in the wilderness its church, its school and its town government brought bodily from its New England home, it had maintained for twenty-five years, as it still maintains after more than a century, the external form and much of the inner spirit of a New England village.

Something of the appeal which Granville made to thoughtful minds seeking a site for the College, may be understood from a study of the religious and social conditions prevailing in the town at the time and for some years previously. It was a notable revival time in Granville, especially in the Congregational church of which Dr. Jacob Little was the able and energetic pastor.

In Dr. Little's New Year sermon for 1831, he had given the following religious statistics:

Population of the township, 1749; inhabitants over 14 years old, 1046; number of non church-goers, 286; professors of religion, 363; members of temperance societies, 612; members of juvenile temperance societies, 75.

Attention was called to the fact that on one street (Main street) there were sixteen families, and that all of these families read a religious paper, all attended the Presbyterian church, and fourteen of the sixteen maintained family worship. Of the 317 families in the township 109 were reported as having family prayers. It was a year of great revival throughout America, it being estimated that 200,000 persons were added to the churches that year. Granville shared in this great revival spirit in all

its churches, but the record of the work in Dr. Little's church has been preserved in his own words, to which the writer of this account has had access.

In October, 1831, after a period of special preparation by pastor and members, six clergymen visited Granville for a religious conference in the Congregational church. All six of the visiting ministers preached during the conference. An inquiry meeting would be held, following the preaching service, in another building. Three verses would be sung amid tense feeling and the pastor would arise and take his way to the inquiry room. Then all about the house one and another would rise and go with him. Seventy of the youth and young married people of the community went to the inquiry room on the first evening amid tears and rejoicing of ministers and congregation. The next evening one hundred and twenty went to the inquiry meeting, and the third evening one hundred and fifty. On Saturday evening there were two hundred inquirers and Sunday was a great day for the church and Granville. These were of course not all different individuals and not all of them were brought to a confession of religion, but the results were great and satisfactory. The statistics given above in the New Year sermon will, when compared with present conditions, account in part for the striking success of this great meeting. It will be noted that the population was not far different from that of today. But while there were but 286 who habitually absented themselves from church, there were but 363 church members in all the township. It is probable that there were twice as many regular attendants upon church services as now, while there were probably but about one-third of the number of professed Christians that are enrolled in the Granville churches today. Especially on Sunday evening there was a large body in interested attendance in 1831 with many more non-members than members. Then the temperance agitation which had its beginning in the West at Granville in 1828, had already by the end of 1830 enlisted nearly twice as many members as were in the churches and the moral awakening involved in the temperance movement was favorable to the deeper and more radical work of the religious revival of 1831. Add to this the fact that all America was under the influence of a mighty religious revival, which swept with tidal movement over it; and, under the leadership of such masterful minds as those of Jacob Little and other early religious teachers, the great revival of 1831 in Granville is not a strange phenomenon. The opposition to the temperance movement was as pronounced in some quarters, even among Christians, as was its advocacy among others. For example, Rev. James Berry, pastor of the Baptist church at Granville, in reporting the fruitage of a revival work at and near Granville in 1830, remarks

of nine candidates received at one time, that all of them were members of temperance societies, and all hearty friends of Bible, Tract, Education and Missionary Societies. But on the other hand, *The Western Baptist Miscellany*, which prints the foregoing intelligence from Rev. James Berry, has an item in its issue for April, 1831, stating that "a (Baptist) church in Licking County has excluded several members for joining a temperance society." It adds that the same church a few years before excluded a son of one of these members for drunkenness. The path of rectitude would seem to have been a precarious one in those days when a church member must not be either too drunk or too sober.

It was in 1832 that the celebrated Dr. Lyman Beecher on his way to Cincinnati and Lane Seminary, stopped at Granville to wait for the cholera to subside in Cincinnati, and preached for a week. Large numbers of inquirers, almost equal to those of the previous year, were brought out at these meetings. The account has come down to us of how Dr. Beecher in one of his vigorous gestures knocked a lamp from the high pulpit to the floor below. It was in 1831, also, that stoves were first put into the Congregational meeting house, though many members shook their heads at the sacrilege, considering that sanctity and cold feet, piety and pneumonia, were somehow divinely associated.

It is interesting to find that the schools of Granville township were in 1831 taught by 31 persons, of whom 19 were professors of religion; surely a far poorer showing than in these days when our public schools are sometimes called godless. Significant also is the fact that one of Dr. Little's neighborhood meetings was held in 1828, or 1829, in the neighborhood where the college farm was first located, and that at one of its first meetings a ball was held in a farm building nearby, while a distillery adjacent was another element of opposition, and the roughs of the neighborhood endeavored to break up the meeting. The year 1831 saw the distillery abandoned and the house where the ball had been held turned into the first building for what is now Denison University.

Granville is said to have the honorable distinction of having established the first temperance society west of the Alleghenies and by the year 1830, when the movement was made for the founding of the college, the society had already wrought a marked transformation in the community. The society appears to have been formed in 1828 and by the close of 1829 the following comparative statistics were given by Rev. Jacob Little, who himself signed the pledge in 1828: "No. of inhabitants in the township, 1660; No. over fourteen years old, 980; No. in temperance societies, 500; No. of families in the township, 300; No. of families using no ardent spirits, 150; in 1827, township con-

sumed, spirits, 10,000 gallons; in 1829, township consumed, spirits, 2,800 gallons, a saving of 7,200 gal."

Doctor Little proceeds to figure that this diminution, reckoning at 35 cents a gallon, amounted to $2,520, and would be sufficient to pay taxes and cost of schools and charities in the whole township; which goes to show that other things were cheap as well as whiskey. The good doctor further specifies that in 1829 fourteen buildings had been raised without ardent spirits, and that sixty hard drinkers had been brought into the two temperance societies of Granville, leaving but eight common drunkards in the township as against twenty-eight in 1827.

In a letter to Rev. Geo. C. Sedwick, dated April 12, 1830, W. S. Richards, Secretary of the Granville Reformed Temperance Society, states that the society enrolls about one hundred members, not less than thirty-five of whom had been "more or less habitually intemperate." About five or six of this number had lapsed repeatedly, and one or more it was feared would prove incurable; but the society on the whole was greatly encouraged, as it had every reason to be.

A striking illustration of the change of sentiment on the liquor question dating from about the period of the founding of our college is found in the fact that the noted citizen at whose house the Education Society was organized in Lebanon, at one time, it is said, possessed a distillery, while the college, as stated above, on its first site is said to have taken the place of a rendezvous for carousals in connection with a nearby distillery. Thus the reform so markedly brought about in Granville just preceding the year 1831 was clinched by the substitution of the Christian school for the drinking place. There were in 1828 six distilleries in the township. Yet in spite of the marked improvement in the brief two years of the movement, the gulf between the habits of today and those of seventy-five years ago is seen from the fact that in the statistics of 1829 (given as showing great progress in temperance) of the 300 families in the township only 150 were claimed to be free from the use of ardent spirits. And not all of the improvement seen in 1829 and 1830 could be claimed as permanent. The town was in the freshness of a great religious and moral revival which it experienced during 1828 and many families and individuals were moved to an attempt at reformation who in some cases failed to maintain the reform. Yet the immediate change was revolutionary, and throughout the seventy-five years it has proceeded from a condition where the township had six distilleries and where a pastor signed the pledge only for example's sake, to the present condition, where no distillery or saloon is tolerated, where any drinking must be done by stealth, and where the town has recently pronounced against the saloons by one of the most emphatic verdicts ever rendered, a vote of six out of every seven.

A study of the material conditions prevailing at Granville and throughout the country at the time is of equal interest.

On the back of one of the two original subscription papers for the purchase of the farm site of Granville College, some ardent solicitor wrote this picturesque and optimistic account of Granville, with a cheerful freedom from literary laws:

"A short view of Granville and its advantages. it has a navigable feeder to the village, has three flouring mills with nine run of stone (one is A steam mill 4 Stories High and is Calculated to make one hundred barrels flour per day,) it has a furnace & Foundry both extensive operation, two Saw mills two wollen Factories & with extensive Quarries of Free stone & an abundance of Stone Coal in the county near the bank of the Canal with A population of 1800 in the Village & Township situated on the Main Road from Zanesville to Columbus, with A daily line of Mail Coaches from City Washington to Cincinnati and is 139 miles from Cincinnati, 120 from Cleveland, 140 from Wheeling, 92 from Marietta, 105 from Sandusky City, with a Baptist Church of 90 members, & a new Brick—" but here the author ceases. With all of its crudity this picture is sufficiently complete to indicate clearly the advantages and promise of the Granville of 1831. It will be noted that in all the enterprises of commercial life the Granville of seventy-five years ago was far in advance of the Granville of today, although the Granville of 1906 has for residence purposes many of the most modern city advantages. The importance and promise of Granville in 1831, however, are seen from a study of its relation to other towns and to the country at large at that date. Something of this is indicated in the picture just given of Granville's situation on the main road from Zanesville to Columbus; and on the route of the great through mail coach line from Washington to Cincinnati, in a day when there were as yet practically no railways. Still more may be understood by comparing Granville with other towns—Cincinnati had but twenty-five thousand inhabitants, Columbus had but about four thousand. The importance of Granville just at this time was enhanced by the fact that the canal, then the only public thoroughfare in the state except wagon roads, ended at Newark and that passengers coming by canal from Cleveland and the East on their way to Columbus and Cincinnati passed through Granville, as on the other great thoroughfare from Washington to Cincinnati.

But when this optimistic picture has been drawn of the Granville of 1831, another and less flattering one remains. The new wagon roads were at some seasons of the year almost impassable and bridges were few. Private travel was for the most part on horseback. Merchants as a rule had their goods brought from the East over the Allegheny mountains by four horse teams and

western produce sought its eastern market by the same difficult and expensive route. Hence the consumer had the highest prices to pay for "store goods," and received the lowest prices for his own produce. Thirty cents a bushel for wheat must have caused the farmer a feeling which modern slang has closely identified with that small sum of money. Corn brought at times but twelve and a half cents, and oats six cents. Eggs were five cents a dozen. What self-respecting hen would work at such a price? When Stephen N. Alward brought butter to the Granville Institution July 3, 1834, he got but eight cents a pound for it, though Seth Philbrook got nine cents for his on the same day, but it is not unknown to us today that "there's odds in butter." Either of them would have had to pay a full dollar for a pound of tea, when one dollar was as much as five of ours.

The general conditions of the period which saw the founding of Denison, were striking from almost any point of view. Granville was at its floodtide of prosperity. The delay in the extension of the canal beyond Newark caused by protracted work on the "Deep Cut," not only placed Granville on the main thoroughfare of traffic from the East to Cincinnati, but brought lucrative canal contracts to Granville men and stimulated the material prosperity of the community to such a degree as to make possible the generous educational subscriptions which secured the college location and its rehabilitation after the fire. The great moral revival connected with the initiation of western temperance reform at Granville and the remarkable religious revivals of the years 1828 and 1831 were deciding elements, together with the central location and the New England character of the village, in bringing the college to Granville. It is wholly probable that if the movement for establishing the college had taken place five years earlier or later than 1831, it would never have come to Granville. For, previously, it had not come to special note, and within five years thereafter a series of reverses came to the prosperous village, from some of which she has never recovered.

In the year 1834 came an epidemic of fever which ravaged the town until there were scarcely enough of those untouched by it to care for the sick and dying. The church bells were forbidden to toll the death tidings and lives went out in silence in the stricken community. Col. Lucius D. Mower, the leading business man of Granville, died that year and his spirit of enterprise was sadly missed. The wide-spread financial panic which culminated in the suspension of specie payments by the Granville Bank in 1837, had set in. Granville's hope of growth and prominence was soon quenched, for not only the great national road, but the railway also, passed a few miles to the south of the village and its manufacturing enterprises dwindled to ultimate failure.

It was doubtless the material prosperity and promise of the town which united with its constituent elements of culture and religion to bring the college to Granville in 1831, but when the brief material prosperity had passed, the college survived to bring to the town truer prosperity and wider fame than could ever have come from the factories and civic prominence of its early dream.

It is a delicious reminder of the progress covered by the seventy-five years of our college history, to turn from the account of the record of a mile in 28 seconds, made by a steam automobile in Florida, and read in *The Western Miscellany* for January, 1830, the following communication giving an account of the opening of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, when its "flyer" consisted of a single car, drawn by one horse, at the rate of twelve miles an hour; the timidity of the ladies preventing their risking the perils of the rail till after the first trip.

Baltimore, Dec. 22.

Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

The Bridge over Gwynn's Falls was yesterday completed by the laying of the last stone on the eastern extremity of the south parapet. Carroll of Carrolton, our venerable fellow-citizen, the last surviving signer of the Declaration of Independence, presided at the ceremony, and the Bridge, in pursuance of a resolution of the Board of Managers, was named after him, The Carrollton Viaduct.

At twelve o'clock the Board of Directors assembled in the Company's ground on Pratt street, with Mr. Carroll, and proceeded in one of the railroad cars to the bridge, moving at the rate of from ten to twelve miles an hour. The rails from Pratt street to the Bridge, being permanently laid, afforded a fair specimen of railroad travelling to those of the Directors and visitors to whom it was novel, and we heard a very general expression of gratification from them all . . . . On the return of the directors the car was occupied by ladies and gentlemen and made another rapid trip to the bridge and back. By this time two of Winan's Cars, built by Mr. Imlay, one of them furnished with great taste and elegance, reached the ground, and the largest being occupied by 37 passengers inside and out, was drawn with the greatest facility by one horse. The ladies now became more confident, and the second trip of the Winan's presented a gay collection of plumes and flowers as its fair occupants were borne along at the rate of twelve miles an hour.

Something may be understood from this chapter of the local conditions which prevailed at the date of the movement for a college.

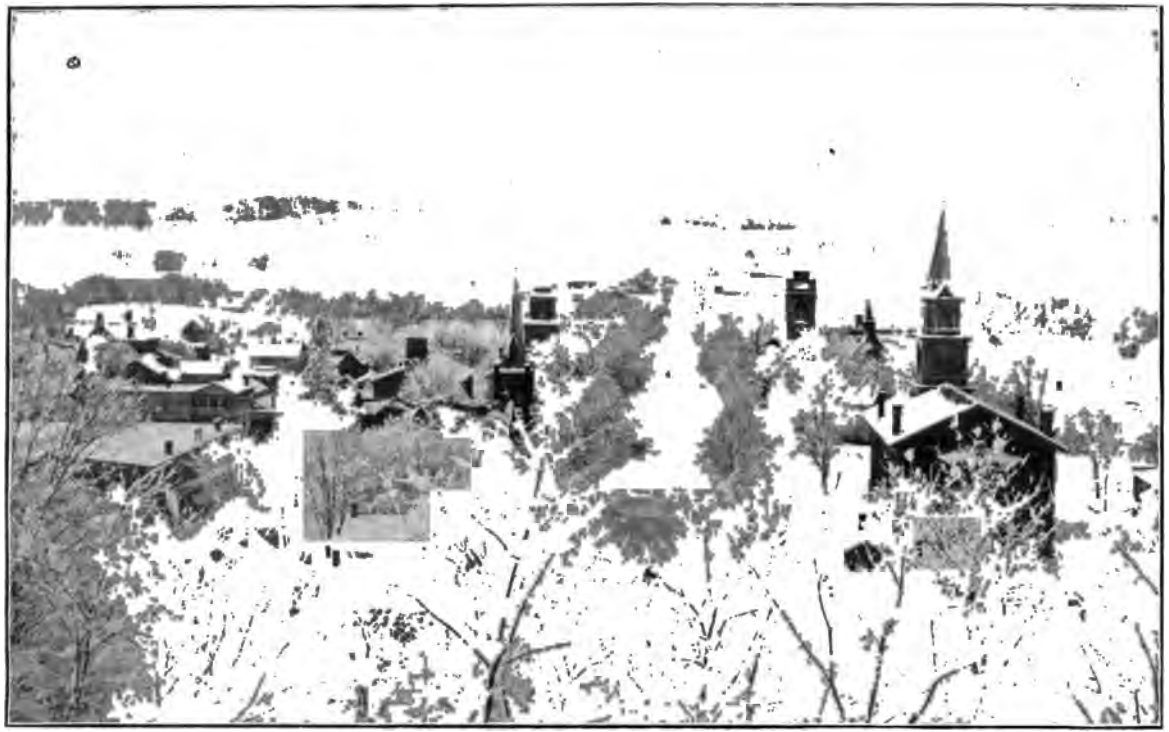
The initial movement itself forms the subject matter of the next chapter.

CHAPTER III

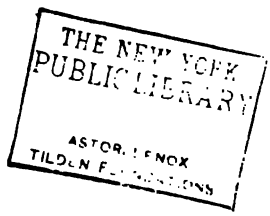
The Founding of the College

IN the stress of the denominational career, when on the one side the startling defections caused by the movement of Alexander Campbell and on the other the reactionary views of those who antagonized missionary, Sunday School, temperance and educational movements, threatened the very existence of the Baptist cause in Ohio, the Convention met for its fourth anniversary with the church at Lebanon, in Miami Association. Both of the appointed preachers for the occasion were absent and there were chosen in their places Joshua Bradley, pastor and teacher of a private school at Middletown, and George C. Sedwick, pastor at Zanesville, and editor of the *Western Religious Magazine*, and its successor, *The Western Miscellany*. Elder Bradley, who had been a teacher in John M. Peck's short-lived school at Rock Spring, Ill.,* and who was an enthusiast in education, chose for his text the familiar injunction, "Pray ye therefore the Lord of the harvest that he may send forth laborers into his harvest." Elder Sedwick had been the first corresponding secretary of the Convention, and like Joshua Bradley, had been a teacher for more than twenty years. His missionary sermon, chosen with quaint allusion to the place of meeting, was from the text, Ps. 72:16, "There shall be a handful of corn in the earth on the top of the mountains: the fruit thereof shall shake like Lebanon." It was a glowing picture of the advance of the Redeemer's kingdom, and it may well be understood that neither of these preachers, with their educational predilection and from such texts, could refrain from sounding the educational note in the course of their sermons. But in addition to the presence and message of these two, there was in attendance at the Convention a stranger from Connecticut on his way to the West. It was Rev. Hubbel Loomis, a teacher who, passing on to the vicinity of Alton, Ill., became in 1832 the founder of what is now Shurtleff College.* It would have been strange indeed if these three brethren could have come together in a meeting of Baptists in a state where no Baptist college existed, without something of educational moment happening. There is no evidence in the literature of the time or the reminiscences which

*Many reasons compel the rejection of the theory which regards John M. Peck as the founder, and Rock Spring Seminary as the beginning, of Shurtleff College.



The Lancaster Road (Main Street) Granville in 1905.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have been preserved since then, of any call or plan for an educational meeting before the gathering of the Convention. Certainly if there had been such a purpose it would have appeared in the publication of which George C. Sedwick was himself the editor. But at the close of the convention a little band of brethren remained till evening of that day, Tuesday, May 25, 1830, and met at the house of Ichabod Corwin, Sr., "to take into consideration the expediency of adopting some measures relative to the encouragement of Education in the Baptist Denomination in the state of Ohio," as the minutes somewhat cautiously state. The names of the seventeen brethren who stand for the beginning of Baptist educational work in Ohio should be preserved. They were: Hubbel Loomis, George C. Sedwick, Wilson Thompson, George Patterson, Jacob Drake, Joshua Bradley, John Boyd, James Berry, Hezekiah Johnson, Hyram Burnet, Allen Darrow, Samuel Williams, Samuel Herrick, Ichabod Corwin, Sr., Noble S. Johnson, Henry Miller and Thatcher Lewis. The meeting was organized by appointing Hubbel Loomis Moderator and Thatcher Lewis clerk. It was

"*Resolved*, That this meeting deems it expedient that a Literary and Theological Seminary under the patronage of the Regular Baptist denomination of Christians, be established in the State of Ohio.

Resolved, That the brethren present now form themselves into a society to carry into effect the object of the above resolution."

A communication on the subject of education from Judge Francis Dunlevy, of Lebanon, was read, and committees were appointed to draft a constitution, to prepare an address to the churches, and to solicit donations and receive proposals as to the location of the institution. The institution under the care of Elder Joshua Bradley, at Middletown, was recommended to the attention of the denomination until the contemplated seminary should be established, and brother Bradley was requested to secure the services and library of Elder Loomis, if practicable, in his institution. The meeting adjourned to meet in Zanesville, Wednesday, October 6, 1830, for the completion of the organization. It is a somewhat striking fact that the report of the meeting in *The Western Miscellany* for June, 1830, thus in advance of the adoption of a constitution and name should be headed "Minutes of the Ohio Baptist Education Society," thus reverting to the name of the earlier society formed in 1816, although the name when adopted was quite a different one, chosen perhaps to discriminate it from the earlier organization. It is of some importance to give thus fully the account of the organization of the society since for some inscrutable reason the minutes of the society early began to reckon from the Lancaster meeting

in 1831, at which a new form of constitution was adopted and Granville was chosen as the site of the institution. Even down to the report of the Society for the year 1904 the error was perpetuated by entitling that meeting in the published proceedings of the Society in the Ohio Baptist Annual, the Seventy-third Anniversary. The records are entirely clear on the subject, being published in full in *The Western Miscellany* for June, 1830, and in following numbers.

Of those notable seventeen, others beside the three already characterized have an honored name in our history. Jacob Drake was long pastor at Columbus; James Berry was the pastor at Granville, whose widow re-married and became the mother of Mr. G. M. Peters, one of Denison's trustees and benefactors. Hezekiah Johnson was a tireless missionary among the churches in Ohio, Iowa and the farther west, whose son, Dr. Franklin Johnson, of the University of Chicago, and grandson, a pastor of the Linwood Church, Cincinnati, perpetuate his honorable record. Allen Darrow was the young minister, ordained as an evangelist a few weeks before, who was to be the chief instrument in securing the location of the college at Granville. George Patterson, who came from the First Baptist Church of Trenton N. J., was the father of Mrs. J. H. Tangeman. In addition to these ministers, there were the three noble laymen from Cincinnati, Noble S. Johnson, Henry Miller and Thatcher Lewis, and the host of the occasion, Ichabod Corwin, Sr., whose famous relative, Thomas Corwin, held offices of high honor in the state and nation. Ichabod Corwin was the first settler and one of the most prominent citizens of Lebanon. He had offered a fine campus site in 1808 for the proposed Miami University, which narrowly missed being located in Lebanon. Wilson Thompson was pastor at Lebanon and still nominally active in the advanced movements of the time; but by 1837 he had become a leader of the Old School defection.

At the October meeting in Zanesville, the constitution was adopted, providing for the organization of an institution for literary and theological instruction which should be located as centrally as possible in Ohio, and inviting propositions and subscriptions for the purpose. An offer from Newport, Ky., urged by Cincinnati Baptists, was rejected at this meeting. At the next meeting of the Convention, at Lancaster, May 26, 1831, Granville was selected by a vote of thirty out of thirty-three, as the site of this institution. With half a dozen competitors in the field, advocates of Oldtown and Wooster being the most prominent of these, Elder Allen Darrow and Charles Sawyer, of Granville, took upon themselves the responsibility of offering the farm site near Granville, worth $3,400, for the institution, although the

funds for its purchase had not nearly all been subscribed. This eligible offer, the central location, and the New England characteristics of Granville, turned the scale decidedly in favor of that location, and on their somewhat anxious return to their home the large faith of these two was rewarded by the prompt completion of the full amount necessary.

Another significant action taken at the Lancaster meeting was the adoption of a new constitution providing for an institution in which ministerial education should not overshadow the broad purposes of a Christian college with general literary aims, as it had seemed in the earlier constitution to do. It is to be noted that this action was taken at a meeting where Jonathan Going, of Worcester, Mass., was present. Dr. Going was then upon the momentous Western tour which resulted the following year in the formation of the American Baptist Home Mission Society. During his notable sixteen years' pastorate at Worcester, he had been an intimate part of the educational history of New England, being a trustee of Brown and of Amherst, and one of the founders of Newton Theological Seminary and of Worcester Academy. He was appointed by the Society at the Lancaster meeting to act with the Committee on Constitution, which presented the remodeled document, and it is stated in the Jubilee Volume of the Home Mission Society that the by-laws of the college were written by Jonathan Going's own hand. He gave his voice for the location of the college at Granville, before he had seen it, on the ground of its New England environment; and he, with others, took the long overland journey from Lancaster to Granville and participated in the session of the Education Society which met at the strenuous hour of five o'clock in the morning. At the Lancaster meeting there was contributed the sum of forty-three dollars in membership fees. This sum was appropriated to the purposes of the college, and was paid over in the fall as the time for the opening of the institution drew near. Although it was proposed to consider this a loan, there is no indication of such a purpose in the receipt given for it, nor is there any record in the treasurer's books of its repayment to the Society. This appears to have been the first money devoted to the institution, and the faded receipt, which has been preserved, is of much interest.

The farm site selected for the Granville Literary and Theological Institution, as it was first named, is situated about one mile south-west of Granville on the Columbus road. By the first of June, 1831, the deeds for the farm had been executed, and it only remained to adapt the property to its educational purpose. A large brick dwelling house on the premises was subjected to repairs and additions which would give it a front of eighty-four and a depth of forty-five feet. The original board of trustees

of the Institution, who were elected for the first few years by the Ohio Baptist Education Society at the Lancaster meeting, consisted of the following members: John M'Leod, *President;* Allen Darrow, *Secretary;* Luther Woods, *Treasurer;* Chas. Sawyer; Thomas Spelman; Jonathan Atwood; Jacob Baker; William Sedwick; Wilson Thompson; Isaac Sperry; L. Carpenter; Benoni Allen. Six additional trustees were appointed by the Education Society in September, as follows: George C. Sedwick; Daniel Shepardson; Jacob Drake; George Jeffries; John Stevens, and Sylvester Spelman. At a meeting held Monday, Oct. 3, 1831, Rev. John Pratt, of South Reading, Mass., was elected principal of the school at a salary of $600 per annum.

It had been confidently expected that the edifice on the 1arm would be ready for occupancy by winter, but the unusually early setting in of stormy weather added to the dilatoriness which has beset all building operations from the tower of Babel down to the latest World's Exposition, precluded this result. Professor Pratt arrived in Granville, Nov. 23; and immediately a circular was issued announcing that the school would be open for the reception of students, Dec. 13; explaining the delay in completion of the building, and stating that a room in the village had been obtained and arrangements made for boarding students in private families, at one dollar a week— including washing, room and furniture; and that the price of tuition would be in the English branches three, and in the Languages four dollars a quarter.

On Tuesday, Dec. 13, 1831, therefore, Denison University had its modest beginning. It was in the brick meeting house of the Baptist church, then located on the corner where the Conservatory (Thresher Hall) now stands. It is a striking fact that the college should have had its beginning on what is now a part of the University grounds, although within two years it took up its permanent location, as was supposed, more than a mile away, not returning to the town for nearly a quarter of a century; and although it was not till the very close of the Nineteenth Century that by the gift of the Thresher home to Shepardson College and the consolidation of Shepardson with Denison University the original temporary site became a part of the permanent University campus. The church building itself was not completed at the time of the opening. It was unplastered, the windows and doors had no casings, the pulpit was a goods box, and the seats were slabs supported by blocks. Piles of lumber were placed about the room for seasoning and the chilly winds of December crept through many a crevice about the windows and doors.

Yet the building was filled to its utmost capacity at the opening exercises on that December Tuesday morning, the audience being composed mainly of Granville people. The ninetieth Psalm was read by Rev. Allen Darrow, who with Charles Sawyer, had

Shepardson Conservatory—Temporary site of College, December, 1831.

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been chiefly instrumental in securing the Institution for Granville. Professor Pratt offered prayer; and then an address on the "Importance of a Well-directed Course of Education," was delivered by Rev. Geo. C. Sedwick, of Zanesville, the leading spirit in the organization of the Education Society which founded the college. At the close of his address Mr. Sedwick welcomed Professor Pratt to Ohio and to the charge of the new Institution, announcing that the principal would meet his pupils in the church at 2 P. M. and proceed to organize classes.

At two o'clock on that first afternoon, the young professor from the East found himself in charge of more than a score of students. The enrollment for the quarter ending Feb. 26, was thirty-seven, of which number twenty-seven were classical students and ten in the English course. They were of all ages, the oldest thirty-seven years of age, and the youngest eight. Twenty-seven of the number were from Granville, and all but two from Ohio, it is said. No register of the students from the beginning has been preserved, but from various sources many of the names of the students, especially from the second year of the institution, may be recovered. The steward's books from the summer of 1833, the farmer's books from a similar date, and the Treasurer's cash book from the beginning, all furnish some information and a brief list of certain of the students at the opening of the Institution is given in Bushnell's "History of Granville," written when many were living whose memory covered the fifty years of the Institution's history. The following names are known to belong in the first year's catalogue:

William Whitney,	Giles Peabody,
William Richards,	Samuel White,
Gilman Prichard,	J. Fassett,
Lewis Granger,	S. Lane,
Henry D. Wright,	J. Weeks,
Henry Case,	W. Hughes,
Elias Gilman,	S. Steward,
Sirenus Elliot,	M. Peters.

It is a notable circumstance that the school from the beginning, though unable to take up work of collegiate grade immediately, held to a serious purpose. Of the thirty-seven students enrolled the first term, twenty-seven entered for the classical course, and of the seventy-nine enrolled for the half year, in the increasing prosperity of the school, sixty chose the thoroughgoing classical course; and Rev. Geo. C. Sedwick declares that "the most of these expect to continue from five to nine years." Of those first students who faced the *faculty of one* on opening day, five were avowedly students for the ministry. The names given above reveal what the early subscription lists, to be mentioned in a subsequent chapter, show, the deep interest taken

in the Institution by prominent Granville families, for the names Richards, Granger, Prichard, Wright, Case, Gilman, are notable in Granville's century of history. William Whitney was the first beneficiary of the Education Society and appears to have been the first manager of the College farm. For many years in the later history of the College he was the treasurer and indefatigable financial agent of the Society which had made him the first object of its beneficence, appropriating in October, 1832, the sum of nineteen dollars to defray his tuition bills at the Institution. But in those earliest days of the Institution and for many years thereafter William Whitney and Samuel White were noted as the leading local abolitionists of Granville. White was a grandson of Theophilus Rees, the Welsh Baptist deacon, who was the first permanent white settler in Granville township, having located his home in 1802. It is said of young Samuel White in his childhood that he went to school through the snow barefoot, carrying a hot board to stand on when his feet grew cold. It was this determined youth who presented himself among the first students at the opening of the Granville Institution. When the anti-slavery agitation became acute in Granville in 1834, "Sam White" was a cyclonic centre for abolition. Again and again he experienced mob violence, especially on the occasion of Theodore D. Weld's visit to Granville in April, 1835; and at the Ohio State Anti-Slavery Convention, which held its anniversary in Granville, April 27, 1836, in the barn of Mr. A. A. Bancroft at the north of the village, all rooms in the town being refused either through sympathy with or fear of the mob. When the cowardly rioters attacked the young ladies of the seminary, returning with their escorts from the convention, in the afternoon on Broadway, it was Samuel White and William Whitney who formed the special objects of the mob's vengeance and who after the ladies had finally secured a place of safety, were obliged to flee for their lives.

Such was the beginning of our College. With its slender resources and primitive equipment it had a wealth of potential manhood and a fine spirit of achievement not to be daunted by the appalling disaster which befell the Institution ere it was six months old, nor by the several crises of its subsequent history. Its attendance more than doubled in its second term, and an additional instructor was secured in the person of Mr. A. H. Frink. Professor Paschal Carter was the notable addition to the faculty secured for the third term, and thus the institution which began with a faculty of one and perhaps a score of students increased within its first year to a faculty of three and perhaps one hundred students. Some further pictures of the early days and surroundings of the infant college, as gathered from research in early records and from the reminiscences of the few living participants in the history, will occupy the following chapter.

CHAPTER IV

The Childhood of the College

THE purpose of this chapter is to make vivid to us of the twentieth century the history of the days of Denison's infancy early in the nineteenth century. It was most imposing of name in its earliest days, like the wasp which is said to be bigger at birth than ever afterward. It was the Granville Literary and Theological Institution, usually referred to simply as The Institution; and this narrative has followed the custom of our educational forefathers who apparently knew no other institution and who capitalized its initial letter even in their thought. We shall draw upon manuscript and printed records and upon the reminiscences of those who were a part of the strenuous experience itself. The records are rich, not alone in interest for the many to whom all that pertains to our college is of deepest concern, but in economic and sociological significance, since they strike a cross section through the life of our Middle West three quarters of a century ago, with its scale of wages and of living expenses so diverse from those of today, and its indications, faint or distinct, of the customs of a bygone day. A literary interest, too, is lent by the evidence of a transitional period in verbal usage, as when W. B. Pratt, Steward, in his record of December 13, 1834, says:

"Lucretia Emerson has wrought for me 13 weeks for which I agree to pay her $17.35."

and Jan. 1, 1835,

"David Adams has wrought for me in the kitchen 33 days @ 50c."

His successor, D. Ford, under date of Aug. 4, 1835, has this somewhat remarkable variety of usage in a single entry:

"Eliab Doud has *worked* 134 hours @ 5½c.
Harvey Cornell *labord* 22 hours @ 5c.
Mr. Armstrong *laboured* 14 hours @ 5c."

And throughout it all, odd gleams of humor will flash out of the prosiest record of farm or household accounts, at some unusually audacious experiment in spelling, or some irresistible inference from between the lines. And what overtones of human interest enrich the monotone of that hard early history. It is difficult to look unmoved at the receipt for the first gift to the Institution of Forty-three Dollars from the Education Society, and to note the signature of the first treasurer of the College with its bold flourishes, the signature of Luther Woods, who died at

the age of twenty-five, before the college was eight months old, leaving his small property to the church and the college. And that tattered first subscription paper for the purchase of the farm! How eloquent are its creased surface and frayed margin of long days during which Sawyer and Darrow folded and unfolded it in house and shop and beside the furrow in their pertinacious purpose to win the college for Granville! And then, following so soon thereafter, that second paper with the word FIRE heavily underscored and still staring out from the rest of the faded manuscript like one of the blackened rafters of the fated building, while underneath are repeated the names of Charles Sawyer, Deacon Daniel Shepardson and others, with a repetition of the large subscriptions which had seemed to them the year before only possible by reason of the emergency of that time, none dreaming of the greater emergency so near at hand. And the personal reminiscences, now humorous, now pathetic, tell of the *res angustae* out of which the college has come to its ultimate prosperity.

The Steward's account from 1833 to 1835, after the farm site had been occupied, gives us interesting glimpses of the life at the college boarding house. It was a day of tin tumblers, iron wash basins, soft soap, bed cords instead of springs, tallow candles for ordinary, and lard oil for extraordinary, illumination. We are as much startled by the manner in which prices have shrunk in certain directions as by their bulge in others. For example, in a day when we pay twelve or fifteen cents for an illuminating oil which would have seemed to the founders of our college a thing of bewildering brilliancy, it is strange to read from the Steward's record of Nov., 1834, the following item:

"Bo't of R. Parsons on acct. 1 gall. lamp oil.....$1.13."

Their tea, and they used a good deal of it, cost them usually one dollar a pound, for there was a tax, in some cases as high as twenty-three cents a pound, upon tea. Sugar was from eleven to twelve and a half cents a pound, calico a shilling, cotton cloth eleven cents, crash and sheeting each ten cents, a yard. Six spools of thread bought Aug. 18, 1834, cost forty-eight cents, and in the same season saleratus cost eleven and starch eighteen and three-fourths cents a pound. It was fortunate that in still more cases the variation from present prices was in the direction of extreme cheapness, for salaries and wages were pitifully small. Principal Pratt received but six hundred dollars salary, and others of the faculty less. The Institution Farmer has this item in his record under date of Feb., 1835:

"My sallary for six months.....$125." It can only be hoped that in some way the redundancy of letters in his spelling

helped out the deficiency which he must have felt in his remuneration. But the price of board at the Institution was but $1.25 per week, and at the beginning, in December, 1831, in the village, the charge to students for board, room, furniture and washing was but $1.00, all told. On August 25, 1834, the Farmer renders his account to the Steward for 1000 quarts of new milk *at one and one-half cents a quart.* On Oct. 2, he has the item, "Sold the Steward two muttons.....$2," and on the same day as an indication of current wage scales and an accompanying economy in spelling we have his item: "One hand 1–2 day choping.... ....35c." In the Steward's account in 1834, we find the following items:

"Bo't of Benj. Price for cash 16 chickings.....$1.25
Joel Sampson, bo't of, for cash, 3 chickings.....25c
122 lbs. of veal @ 2 1–2c..... $3.05
13 chickens 63c

If the astounding price leads us at first to suspect that "chickings" must be something other than the specimens of poultry for which we pay eight or ten times as much, the doubt is dissolved by finding that thirteen of the creatures under the more familiar spelling cost even a less sum, viz., sixty-three cents, an amount we would be likely to pay for a single fowl. It becomes somewhat difficult to understand why ministerial students were so few in the early history of the institution. But even in the East and at aristocratic Harvard expenses were remarkably low, as may be seen in an item concerning that institution in *The Baptist Weekly Journal* for Nov. 4, 1831, in which the number of students is given as 404, of whom 236 were undergraduates. The necessary expenses for an undergraduate at Harvard for one year at that time are placed at $179, including tuition.

The Steward hired female help, paying from $1.00 to $1.25 per week for kitchen service. Sometimes a man and his wife would be engaged together for farm and kitchen work. From the accounts, which are kept with care, it is evident that the help came and went with quite the same discontinuity that pertains to our present domestic service. The fact that the Institution was located out of town and that pay-day was not a weekly nor even a monthly function, doubtless accounts for the fact that the Steward made purchases of all sorts for his hired help, charging them on his books among his other expenses and having a settlement later, in which often the cash balance due the helper was small. The Steward would also occasionally make sales out of his stock to others, as when the account reads: "Sold Deac. Shepardson 40 lbs. beef @ 4c.....$1.60," or where at regular intervals the good deacon, who took charge of the rebuilding of the Institution after the fire, bought his candles of

the steward. Otherwise it would be difficult to understand such items as the following in the steward's account:

"Paid for fixing Jule Ann Darnell's bonnet.....50c
Sold Jule Ann Darnell 2 combs..... 5c."

There appears to be a hint of that element of contingency which has attended dealings in live stock from the days of Jacob and Laban down to those of David Harum, in the following entries in the Steward's book:

"April 18, 1835, Exchanged horses with Daniel Wildman and paid him $10 difference," followed a little later by the curt item: "Pd. D. Wildman for attending lame horse.....50c."

The Manual Labor scheme so loudly lauded and universally adopted in educational institutions in America at about the time of the founding of our college and so ignominiously abandoned within a decade, deserves a chapter by itself alike for its interesting facts and its important implications. It was a pretty theory and its workableness seems to have been assumed everywhere without extended trial, for we find manual labor institutions springing up in all parts of the country and among all denominations, as by a common impulse. In the original constitution of the Education Society adopted at Zanesville in October, 1830, Art. IX reads:

"It is a fundamental principle, that every student shall be required to labor in agriculture or in some mechanic art four hours in each day, on an average of five days in each week, the proceeds of which shall be used towards defraying the expenses of the institution, including the students' board, washing, etc."

The purchase of a farm of two hundred acres at Granville and the location at that place were largely determined by this feature of the educational plan. Shops were erected to afford work additional to that on the farm. But even before this the inherent weakness of the scheme became apparent to some extent, as is evident from an announcement of the Institution in 1835:

"The institution is designed to be strictly a Manual Labor Institution, requiring each student to spend a portion of each day in manual labor. Shops are now erected and furnished with tools and stock, affording, it is believed, sufficient accommodations for all permanent students to prosecute mechanical labor at as good an advantage as can be done at any manual labor institution in our country. Temporary students will be furnished as much labor as circumstances will permit. At the beginning and middle of each term cash will be paid the students for their previous labor While the experiment has been sufficiently tested to prove conclusively, that an enterprising young man of industrious and economical habits can sustain himself by his own exertions, after having acquired a trade, it will also be found true here as in all manual labor institutions, that young lads, and young men wanting in the above qualifications, who depend principally or to a great extent on their labor for support, will be

disappointed. Although the public may expect much from manual labor institutions in diminishing the expense of a liberal education, and placing it within the reach of every talented, enterprising and industrious young man, still their popularity should not be made to depend chiefly on considerations of pecuniary advantage. The influence exerted by the labor system in the formation of a healthy and vigorous constitution, of sober and industrious habits, and of an independent, manly and virtuous character, far outweigh all other benefits, and it cannot be too highly estimated."

That it was a mild statement of the case to declare of manual labor institutions that "their popularity should not be made to depend chiefly on considerations of a pecuniary character" will appear from an examination of "The Work Account Book of the Granville Literary and Theological Institution" for 1833–34. Here are the individual accounts of students, kept by the week, showing the number of hours of work each day for a term by each student. The payment is estimated at the rate of five cents an hour usually, though in a few cases at four cents only. The highest earnings appear to be those of J. M. French who, in the ten weeks of the term beginning May 30, worked 147 1–2 hours, and received credit for $7.31 1–2, besides 84 3–4 cents for job work, a total of $8.16 earned in ten weeks. There are five others who approximate him in the rapid accumulation of wealth and several who earned still more by job work; but of the fifty students whose account is kept in this book their records during the same ten weeks term are fairly represented by the following items which are taken in succession: $2.60, $2.76 1–2, $4.01 1–4, $3.32 1–2, $1.37. The next student on the list worked thirteen hours during five weeks and earned fifty two cents, the next earned sixty. This would not go far toward expenses even under a regime where eggs were five cents a dozen, milk a cent and a half a quart and "chickings" thirteen for sixty-three cents.

It was doubtless somewhat better when the shops were opened. But the only trade of which we have definite account is that of cooperage. The trustees wrestled with the problem, as is evidenced by the first draft of the report of a committee, which has been preserved among President Pratt's papers, with its frequent interlinings and crossing out of words and clauses. This is the residuum of their study:

"The Committee appointed to report in regard to the manner of conducting the work in the Shops beg leave to present the following resolution,

"That the Institution pay the students at the beginning and middle of each term for their previous labor, at the rate of eighteen cents for setting up a barrel in a truly workmanlike manner in four hoops, provided, that every student remaining in College in the season of finishing barrels, shall finish at the rate of ten cents a piece, the barrels set up by himself, and provided that he shall receive at the current cash price, each and every of his barrels, which shall not pass inspection."

It is fairly clear that a student might ultimately receive a total of twenty-eight cents for the satisfactory completion of a barrel, but the difficulty of deciding whether in the alternative case a student was expected to receive money for his undergrade barrels or to pay money for them, or to receive the barrels themselves and be left at the end of the term with "each and every of his barrels" to be taken home overland with the rest of his baggage, may well have haunted the slumbers of the student on his corded bed, and even in itself might account for the collapse of the manual labor scheme. It is true that it is reported that the students in 1834 had earned about nine hundred dollars in one year, but that was an average of but fifteen dollars apiece for the whole number who worked, and quite bears out the announcement that "the popularity of manual labor institutions should not be made to depend chiefly on considerations of a pecuniary character." The work of making tubs seems to have stood on its own basis of prices. In rounding out his accounts for the term ending Aug. 4, 1835, Steward D. Ford has this item:

"Muncier Jones has made 1 large tub.....$1.00
& whoopd several tubs 69c
"Nov. 16 Pd. for whooping a tub..... 6c"

President Hunt suggests that perhaps we have here the origin of the modern student practice popularly called "whooping it up."

Our college is peculiarly fortunate in the fact that some of those who were a part of its earliest history are still living after the three-quarters of a century. Deacon Daniel M. Shepardson of Granville, though eighty-two years of age is still active in the interests of church and college. He remembers riding upon the lumber wagon, with his father (the Deacon Daniel Shepardson who looms so largely in the earliest history of the Institution) as the building was being constructed after the disastrous fire of May, 1832. He remembers also the earliest temporary site of the school in the church located where the Conservatory now stands, and tells of the family ride in over the hill from his father's farm, and the hitching of the ox team out near where Recital Hall now stands, during church service on Sundays. He tells us that his father watched night and day the construction of the new building, being satisfied of the incendiary origin of the fire which destroyed the first one; and that on one occasion during the construction of the new building his father in the night discovered a man attempting to fire the building but was unable to catch the miscreant though he chased him far.

The reminiscences of an early member of the Board of Trustees quoted in the *Denisonian* for January, 1859, give a vivid picture of the way in which our Board from the beginning down to the present day has given itself utterly to the interests of the

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In 1835 the announcement contained additional particulars:

"Those who take tea and coffee are charged three dollars extra, and an extra charge of twenty-five cents per dozen is made for washing coats, roundabouts, vests and pantaloons."

The tuition fee in 1835 had been raised to $10 for a term of twenty-one weeks, just one-half the present rate, exclusive of incidental fees. It is interesting to note that the college has recently returned to the method of reckoning its year by the semester or half-year term.

Rev. Benjamin Tulloss, one of the aged Baptist ministers of Ohio, tells of his experiences as a homesick boy at the Institution, near the time of its beginning. He says:

"When I came to Granville, every stitch of clothing on me except my dickie was of homespun, woven and made by my sisters. I was so homesick in those first days that I broke down and cried. Then I went to the president and told him I was going home. 'When?' said he. 'Tonight—No, Now!' I answered and I started out afoot and alone for my home in Mansfield (fifty miles distant). When I reached home footsore and weary, my brother took me in, said little, but fed me up well and kept me over Sunday. Then Monday morning, he hitched up and brought me back to Granville, and I've never been homesick since."

As "Uncle Ben Tulloss" gave these reminiscences to the writer, it was on the occasion of a visit made by the old minister to Granville, April 1, 1907, and as he passed over College Hill he saw the skeleton frame of the Old Gymnasium building, the last relic of the buildings removed to town from the farm site fifty years ago. "Yes," he said, "there's the old building where I used to board when I was in college. The last time I was here, four years ago, I thought I could still *smell the onions* we used to have."

A striking example of the pertinacity and self-sacrifice which characterized some of the earliest of the students at Granville and followed them throughout long, useful after-years, is found in the experience of Samuel Gorman as gathered from his lips by one of Denison's most loyal later alumni, William F. Chamberlin, '93, for the *Denisonian* of Dec. 10, 1904. The following sketch is a condensation of Mr. Chamberlin's interesting account:

THE TRIALS OF A STUDENT'S LIFE IN 1837.

Samuel Gorman was born in the northern part of Stark county, May 18, 1816. His mother died when he was five years of age. His father was an itinerant carpenter. After the death of the mother, the young boy was bound out to a gruff yet respectable farmer, Captain James Downing, who had served with some distinction under General Harrison in the war of

1812. Captain Downing and his wife were extremely severe in their discipline The foster parents gave no religious training and the Bible was not permitted to be read by the boy.

Without permission he walked four and one-half miles to the village one day and heard a Presbyterian pastor preach on the parable of the virgins. He was converted and soon afterward joined the village Baptist church and believed at once that he was called to become a minister of Jesus Christ.

Gorman became of age May 18, 1837. He was told of a manual training college at Granville, Ohio, where students were helped to educate themselves for the ministry. Captain Downing had given the man Gorman fifty dollars for his sixteen years of drudgery, and with his small fortune and all he had in the world on his back Samuel Gorman, thirsting for knowledge and burning with desire to be prepared to preach the gospel, started for Granville, Ohio, walking the entire distance of more than one hundred miles. The young man arrived in Granville with blistered feet on November 10, 1837. The manual training department of the Granville Literary and Theological Institution had been abolished and the hopes of the young man were severely shattered. With a strong will which has characterized his whole life, Gorman commenced his course. Before leaving the farm he had made arrangements with Captain Downing to work a field of wheat on shares. At the end of the first term in February he started back to his old home to make arrangements for gathering the crop of wheat at the next harvest without being obliged to leave school. The snow began to fall the night before he started and before he had walked half way it was knee deep. In March Gorman walked back the hundred miles through the mud.

On his arrival in Granville again, the young devotee, with three others of like fibre, rented a room in a log hut. The room was not plastered. They made beds of rails and corn husks and made their own chair and tables. They bought two dollars worth of middlings the first of each month and planned to have their board average one cent per meal. They chopped their own wood for fuel and denied themselves everything but mere existence.

Young Gorman's former guardian harvested the crop of wheat and sold it to a merchant who failed before he paid for it and the student was almost hopeless. He managed, however, to obtain a few hours work each week at from three to six cents per hour on a farm, and was thus enabled to pay for his share each month of the two dollars worth of middlings.

The next fall Gorman obtained the janitorship of the college building at a salary of $18 per year. He bought a watch for $7 so that he would know when to ring the college bell, and applied the remaining $11 on his tuition. The third year of his college life he received $50 from the Education Society, and the fourth year was appointed instructor in singing in the college, receiving as compensation, his room rent.

At the end of four and a half years of student life, and just on the eve of finishing his course and receiving a coveted diploma, Gorman's physical condition became seriously impaired. The attending physician said he could not live six months and ordered him to leave college. Gorman, broken hearted, left the dear old college and the much loved Granville and went to Keene, Ohio, to die, according to the doctor's schedule. For two or three months the young man was insane with a terrible fever. No hopes were even suggested for his recovery. At this point in Gorman's life occurred an instance of real dramatic interest. The girl who loved young Gorman married him, taught a school to buy him medical attention and nursed him back to life. It was the love and the robust constitution made of sixteen years of hard toil on the farm which saved him for a life

of wonderful usefulness. In the course of a year Gorman's strength and health were restored. The happy college days at Granville, however, were at an end.

In May, 1842, the little Baptist church at Keene asked Gorman and his faithful wife to remain and work on the field. A council was called and on May 24, 1842, Samuel Gorman was ordained a Baptist minister. Dr. Jonathan Going preached the sermon, and Rev. Daniel Shepardson gave the hand of fellowship. "I still feel that earnest grip," Father Gorman said not long since. The text of President Going's sermon was 1 Cor. 4:2, "It is required in stewards that a man be found faithful." And Samuel Gorman has been a steward faithful in everything.

From Keene the young preacher was called to West Jefferson where he labored for about two years, building with his own hands a house of worship. In August, 1845, he located in Urbana, Ohio, where he again labored with his own hands in the construction of a meeting house. While at Urbana Mr. Gorman's health again failed. He always overtaxed his strength. He left Urbana to take charge of a boarding hall at the Western Baptist Theological Seminary at Covington, Ky., where he hoped to pursue necessary theological study. The question of slavery even at that date caused dissension among the trustees and the institution was closed in 1847. Mr. Gorman then went to Lane Theological Seminary in Cincinnati but was soon urged to go to Dayton as pastor of a Baptist church on the corner of Wayne avenue and Fifth street. His fearless work among the cholera-stricken people in 1850 is a bit of the history of Dayton.

In the spring of 1852 he was sent by the American Baptist Home Mission Society to New Mexico. He was twelve weeks crossing the plains by wagon from what is now known as Kansas City to Las Vegas, New Mexico. He was in New Mexico from 1852 to 1862, part of the time being spent among the Pueblo Indians. His good wife died in New Mexico from exposure and the great responsibilities which she took upon herself. Madison University, now Colgate University, conferred upon Rev. Samuel Gorman the degree of Master of Arts.

He was pastor at Canton for seven years and perhaps performed here the best work of his life. A splendid church edifice and a strong membership resulted from his labors.

In 1869 he was called into the service of Denison and spent nearly a year making friends for his old school and in raising funds. Among the gifts obtained by him for Denison during this campaign was one of $12,000 in U. S. 6% bonds from the late Eliam E. Barney of Dayton, and one of $14,000 from the late George Cook of Canton.

Late in 1870 he went to Sparta, Wis., where he was pastor for four years. Then followed pastorates at Monroe, Columbus, Fall River, Manston and again at Sparta, Wis. From 1884 to 1887 he was again at Las Vegas, N. M. He was sent to old Mexico for a year and was stationed at Aguas Calientes. In 1889 he was pastor at Albert Lea, Minn., and in 1890–92 at Le Roy, Minn. Then on account of failing health and age he was obliged to give up active work in the ministry, removing to Dayton, where he still lives (1907), at the age of ninety-one.

Still other pictures of the early days of the college will be given in the chapter that follows:

CHAPTER V

Reminiscences of Early Students

OF reminiscences given by the oldest alumni, the story of Prof. Allen Sabin Hutchins, told by him in 1899 for the *Adytum* of that year is full of interest both for its subject matter and from the fact that the writer was at the time the oldest living alumnus of the college. He was graduated in 1843 and taught two years at Granville. His died in Madison, Wis., in 1903. The colloquial letter to the *Granville Times* of March 29, 1906, of Peter Richards, describing the early teaching and the later days of the beloved tutor, is a fitting accompaniment of Professor Hutchins' reminiscences. It should be remembered in reading the latter that their point of departure is the year 1899. The feeling of the old teacher, which, as Peter Richards tells, kept him from revisiting Granville, is touchingly expressed in his own words, used in transmitting the reminiscences to the *Adytum*: "Like Campbell's last man, I fold my arms and look over a graveyard."

"John Pratt, after his graduation at Brown, preached a short time in New Haven, Ct., when he was invited to make a beginning for a college in Granville, Ohio. His first recitation room was in the old Baptist meeting house, seated with slabs from the saw mill, and of the first class of three boys, one, Henry Richards is still living, a business man in Boston, Mass., and nearly ninety years old; and another died not long since in Tacoma

"Paschal Carter of Massachusetts, a graduate of Middlebury, Vt., became Professor of Mathematics, a ready and thorough teacher, and George Cole, a graduate of Brown, was appointed Professor, but had charge of the Preparatory Department until February, 1838, and before long became editor of the Cross and Journal. Quick, fiery, energetic, his sentences were emitted as short as pie-crust, but the boys liked his recitation room, for it was like a machine shop driven under a full head of steam.

"In 1835–36, Lyman C. Draper did good work for the institution. He wrote the constitution and got from the legislature the charter of the Calliopean Society. His taste led him to gather materials for the lives of Boone, Sevier, Robertson and other pioneers of Kentucky, Tennessee and other states. His history of the "Battle of King's Mountain," is valuable. In founding and building up at Madison, Wisconsin, what is perhaps the most valuable Historical Library in the Northwestern States, he has left a name very highly prized in Wisconsin.

"During the first ten years, board and washing cost $1.12 1–2 only, but many students boarded in clubs or built small log houses. I said to Jacob Bartholomew at the end of one year: "Bartholomew, how did you come out?" He replied, "Eighteen cents a week," and then added petulantly, "If I hadn't gone twice a week and bought one-half a pint of milk of Mother Baker, it wouldn't have cost me so much." We were a band of

brothers rejoicing that we had a chance to study under good teachers, who were told in the Valedictory of 1843, that a grateful sense of the good they had done us would abide with us, and Ferris and I are still living to testify to the truth of the statement. A high moral tone was kept up always; we didn't know the word "hazing." In the main, our prayer meetings were well attended, and on the first Sunday evening of each month the chapel was well filled, for the selections from the Missionary Magazines of the different missionary societies were read. Among those listening to these missionary readings were William C. Vanmeter, who died at his work in Rome; William Ashmore, who is still in his large work in Swatow, China, and John Kerr, who is superintendent of the various hospitals he has built in Canton. We called him "Little Kerr," for he was smaller than his brother William. He came into the first prayer meeting after the election of 1840. It had been wild excitement, and we had gone to the chapel simply because it was duty, when in the dull routine, "Little Kerr," who was sitting back by the chimney, rose and asked us to pray for him! We were amazed; we were not ready, but we had to work immediately, ready or not. In a little while seven or eight of as wild boys as were in the college, broke down, and sobbing, begged us to pray for them. And the next night the chapel was full and many more begging for the prayers of Christians, and the following night a similar scene. On Saturday morning we told the faculty that we had all we could do. Sent a carriage to town for the dear old Doctor (Going). He sat for an hour perhaps, looking on this exciting scene; and then the good man kneeled down and went away up yonder, along a Highway that he had traveled over for so many years, and begged in tones wonderfully tender for a blessing from the King who sat at the head of that Highway to rest upon these young men. That body of students sat with bowed heads and hearts thoroughly subdued. The stillness of death for a few moments after the prayer prevailed in the room, and then Albert Baldwin struck up in his beautiful clear tenor voice, "Go to Dark Gethsemane," and that was too much. The student at my right side fell helpless to his seat before we got through the first verse, the one on my left hand held on till we were in the second verse, when he, too, gave it up, and went down. We staid in that room until 2 P. M., before we went to dinner.

"This is a slight sketch of one of the three religious awakenings we enjoyed in the college in the course of a few years. And have they all gone like the idle wind, leaving no trace behind? And what have the faith and hope and 'strong crying with tears' in the old Chapel to do with the present conditions of Denison University? And did the missionary spirit aroused in the same room send Ashmore and Kerr to reap in the King's harvest fields on the other side of the globe? And did they contribute anything to similar work in other Christian schools? And did they help brother Miller and brother Chambers and brother Tolliver of Kentucky, and others in their pulpit work? One of the boys, when he died a few years ago, had baptized over nine hundred converts in Illinois and Indiana."

Mr. Peter Richards, a brother of the Henry Richards of the first class in "The Institution" and a son of Dr. William S. Richards, one of the earliest of the trustees, in the letter to the *Granville Times* mentioned above has the following graphic account of the early days and the early teacher:

"But about Prof. Hutchins—"Tutor Hutch" as we boys called him in 1844 and thereabouts. His father was a farmer from New York, who settled in Michigan when it was a very new country—a man who felt crowded if he had neighbors nearer than three or four miles, and so kept

pretty close on the banks of the wilderness. The son, Allen S., was ambitious for an education, and hearing of Granville college he determined to go there and see what he could do. He had no money and he shouldered his carpet bag and footed it to Granville, interviewed Prof. Pratt, told him what he had come for and asked him what the chances were for him. Prof. Pratt liked the boy and took him into his family, giving him work to do about the farm and doing what he could to encourage him. He proved a hard student and a very apt scholar and determined to do in two years what others did in four, and he did it, catching up with and graduating in the class two years ahead of him. But it killed him, for, although he lived to be 86 years old, dying in Madison, Wis., some two years or three ago, he was broken in health and incapacitated for hard mental exertion or effort for the rest of his life. He left Granville, I think about 1845 and went to Norwalk, O., and took charge of a school there, and did a great deal of good work, but he was always just ready to break down.

"Leaving there he went to Beaver Dam, Wisconsin, and took the lead in "Wayland University" as it was then called. Here he repeated his Norwalk experience, and finally broke down completely and went into manufacturing with his brother-in-law in Baraboo. Finally he went to live in Madison with his son and daughter, where he died as above stated.

"It has been my good fortune to be pretty closely associated with him as a neighbor and a relative both in Baraboo and Madison, and as soon as I entered his room he was always ready to lay aside whatever he was engaged with and sit down for a talk about old times and students in Granville. His contemporaries of the college were Ferris, William and Tim. Baker, Marsh, John Dunlevy, Ashmore, Weaver, and many others whose names I do not now recall. He was a grand man, a wonderful teacher, a whole souled and wide awake teacher, always ready for a laugh with his boys, and allowed no sleepy or drowsy head in his classes.

"It was my privilege for a year or two to be a member of his preparatory Latin class. It was a large one and reached around two sides of the recitation room. There were half a dozen of us, including his brother John, who used to pile on to the large wood box just at his right, while the other boys occupied the benches against the wall, and we had lively times although we had to have our lessons.

"In later years there was no subject he could not talk on intelligently and most entertainingly, and he was ever a favorite in whatever society he chanced to be. I do not know how many, if any, there may be in Granville today who ever were fortunate enough to know him intimately but if there are any let me say to them he was to the very last, the same good, genial, good natured, kind hearted, jolly "Al Hutch" that he was in the days of his student life tutorship in Granville. He liked nothing better than to call up the names and characteristics of his chums and associates at the old college. Howbeit he could not be persuaded to go back on a visit, for he said, the old buildings and haunts of former years were all gone and Denison (in whose prosperity he always rejoiced), was practically a new institution, and had nothing about it by which it could be identified as the old and beloved Alma Mater."

The publication of the reminiscences by Professor Hutchins and an article in the *Journal and Messenger* brought the following comment from Dr. Francis W. Shepardson, D. U., '82, of the University of Chicago, in the *Denisonian* of June 2, 1899.

"In the last week's issue of the Journal and Messenger there was an article by Rev. W. N. Wyeth, in which, after describing experiences in traveling here and there, he told of meeting with the wife of an old college mate, B. H. Thomas. The words interested me very much:

'He was already in the ministry yet was determined to have a college course. Taking a raft on the Clarion River in Pennsylvania, this young family intrusted themselves to God's keeping; floated to and down upon the Allegheny and the Ohio to Marietta, where, after a delay of days they boarded a steamboat for Zanesville, and by some overland conveyance reached their journey's object—Granville. There they toiled for a maintenance, boarding students and doing other hard work. Mrs. Thomas bleached hats for the "boys;" and so they held out until Bro. Thomas, one of the finest men the college ever graduated, gave his final oration and returned to Clarion, Pa., where he exerted a godly and great influence for religion and education through a protracted career.'

"I cut that part of the article out and placed it with my clippings about Granville. I heard the late Thomas Smith say once, that it was the custom for the boys from Norwalk to go home for the Christmas vacation in a sleigh, a jolly company making the long ride to the northward. I heard an alumnus tell on one occasion, that he came to Granville by the National Road, leaving it at Etna in Licking county, thence striking north to the Columbus Road, which passed the college grounds. I heard another man tell once how he made the trip from Cincinnati by the Ohio to the mouth of the Muskingum, thence up to Zanesville, and thence overland.

"The truth of the matter is, that there is a vast amount of social history of the college in Granville which has never been written. Such items as those mentioned are eagerly sought for nowadays by the historian of any place or period. The little details which make up the routine of life are the ones which shape the destiny of a community as well as that of individuals."

An interesting anonymous account of life in the old college on the farm is given in the *Adytum* for 1899. It has internal evidence of having come from a participant in the scenes is describes (probably Dr. G. E. Leonard, '52), and is quoted *verbatim:*

"In the early days, for economic and hygienic, if not for moral reasons, maual labor was required of the students. Thus a farm seemed necessary. On this farm one and one-half miles south-west of Granville, on the Columbus road, the first buildings were erected. Two were at the foot of the hill and near the road, one was a large frame, part of which remains as a farm house, on the old ground: and part of which was removed to Granville and rebuilt, where it now stands on the south-east corner of Elm and Cherry streets. In this building roomed the "Preps." presumably that they might be under the closer supervision of the President and "Marm Prex," whose rooms were in the same building. Here also lived the family who had charge of the Commissary Department, and here was the Dining Room for those students who did not board themselves or board in private families. Nearby stood a small two story building, in the second story of which was the Chapel. One room on the first floor was Prof. Carter's recitation room. In the other room, in the early fifties, Chapin had a shop for making and repairing buggies and wagons. Here he also made money while doing full time as a student.

On the hill stood the "New Building," afterwards taken down and built on the new location where it is now known as the "Gymnasium." Externally it is now so like the building that it used to be, that the students of Auld Lang Syne can easily, if their memories do not fail, point out the rooms of the "boys" of those days. In this building were the recitation rooms of Dr. Bailey and Prof. Pratt. Here were the Libraries of the Calliopean and Franklin Societies. The students' rooms were provided with "bunks" instead of bed-rooms and bed-steads. In the day time double doors concealed the mysteries of these shelves on which they slept at

night. The stoves were a type *sui generis*. They were made of three cast iron pieces; one was the door, another the bottom and the hearth, and the third a box about one foot square at the end and about two feet long.

The building then faced, as it does now, to the south. Talbot's room was on the second floor, north side, and on the east side of the west hall. The room in the south-west corner of the third story, was occupied by two young men from Dayton, Washington and Halteman. They, as did several other students, boarded themselves. But these two had a real cook stove and a good kitchen and dining room outfit. That is the room in which a College President, two Superintendents of State Missions, and one of the most stately and dignified of the Baptist ministers of the century, all four Doctors of Divinity, had in 1850, a most sumptuous Christmas dinner, cooked entirely by themselves. Thence, after near two hours of feasting, toasting, speeches and song, they sallied forth for that great rabbit hunt. They were armed with an axe, a mattock and two clubs. To the northwest was a clearing with many old stumps and brush heaps. A light snow was on the ground, which aided in following up the rabbits which were scared out of the brush piles. The axe and the mattock opened up the holes into which some would run if not knocked down with the clubs, or scared to death by the yelling. After an hour or more of jolly exercise the quartette returned to their rooms, each with a rabbit as a most acceptable addition to their usual diet.

"Alas, only one of these "boys" remains to tell the story to the boys of today. One was cut down in his prime, but not until, as the honored President of Denison University, he had made a national reputation: the other two, after having grown gray in conspicuous service for the Master."

The account just given is clear evidence that the straitened circumstances of the early college years did not hinder the bubbling up and bubbling over of youthful spirits. How could it be otherwise when Dr. Jonathan Going himself, as is mentioned elsewhere, had a fathomless fund of humor on which he drew in times of desperate financial emergency and even in the days of impending death? And our Dr. William Ashmore of '45, who after half a century of epoch-making work in China, would still be found making world-journeys; conducting courses of missionary studies among native preachers; corresponding with a score of periodicals in different lands; and participating in all the great current discussions of his own denomination; manifested the same marvellous vitality in his college days, and sometimes in most amusing ways. The pranks of those days appear to have been of the kind to stand the test which President Hunt urges the boys of Denison to-day to apply to their projected "fun," viz.: that they would "look as funny the next morning as on the night before." One of them at any rate looks almost as amusing seventy years after, as it must have been at the time. Both Dr. Ashmore and Deacon Henry W. Sage, of Cincinnati, have told the story at recent alumni meetings, of the good-natured rivalry that existed between the boys of the village and those of the college on the farm. On one occasion a picnic party of the town young people ostentatiously drove out past the college farm, a group of the college students gazing enviously out of an upper

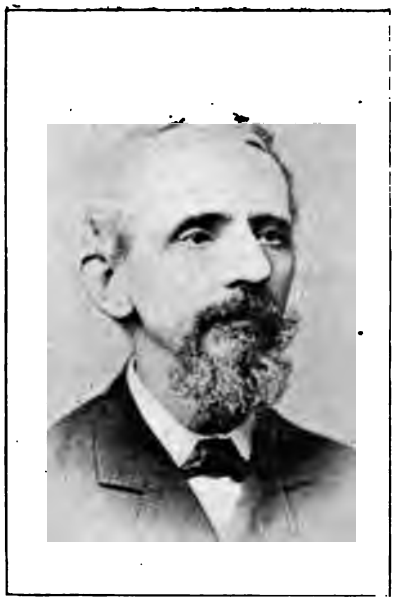
college window at the picnic party and each party jeering at the other. Suddenly in the midst of the hilarity one of the student group was seen to pitch headlong from the window to the ground below. The horror-stricken picnic party hastily descended from their vehicle and came back up the college hill to ascertain the full extent of the catastrophe. They found, however, a stuffed man of straw on the ground and a set of grinning and jubilant students, who made life miserable for the town boys for many a day by their covert allusions to the sad accident on picnic day. Even the proceedings of grave boards of trustees in those early days contain casual gleams of humor, as in the case where gifts to ministerial education were few and small and occasionally given "in kind." A gift of two bushels of wheat had been made to the Education Society at a time when W. S. Wheaton of '47 was a beneficiary. The sombre minutes of the Society at this point are enlivened by the simple record, "Voted that Wheaton have the Wheat."

Among these reminiscences of old College days may well be included those of Mrs. F. O. Marsh, although they extended in part to a later date than the others. Her husband, Professor Fletcher O. Marsh was for twenty-two years a member of the faculty, and for two years acting president. As treasurer of the college and secretary of the Education Society, and as a citizen of Granville, he had large influence upon the life of the College and the town. The gracious influence of his wife upon Granville is well set forth in the following tribute from Dr. Francis W. Shepardson, contributed to the *Granville Times*, Aug. 16, 1906, soon after her death.

"Mrs. F. O. Marsh, whose death at Chautauqua was announced in a recent issue of the TIMES, was one of that comparatively small number whose love for Granville and its interests approaches devotion, a devotion, in her case easily explained because a third part of her life was given with whole hearted intensity to Granville, and that third the one when strength of body was greatest and energy and earnestness reflected the soul within. Of all persons with whom I ever conversed she knew most of the real forces which made Granville what it is today.

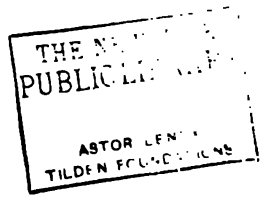
Her maiden name was Jane Eliza Allen, and she was born in Williamson, N. Y., September 20th, 1829, the daughter of a Baptist minister who moved to Adrian, Michigan, in the fall of 1837, the year the state was admitted to the union. The westward journey was made to Buffalo by canal, thence to Toledo by steamboat, and from that point to Adrian by rail, on one of the first railroads of the west. In 1843 her father became pastor of the church in Ann Arbor, Michigan, where she met F. O. Marsh, a sophomore in the new University of Michigan from which he was to graduate in the first class which received degrees from that now famous institution.

In 1846, her father's health failing, the family returned to Adrian, where Miss Allen assisted her sister in teaching district school at one dollar a week, afterward getting a place in the high school at three dollars and a half a week. In the fall of 1850 she was married at Detroit to Marsh,



Professor F. O. Marsh.

Mrs. F. O. Marsh.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who had followed his graduation with teaching at Norwalk, Ohio, under Jeremiah Hall, and had then taken a theological course at Newton Center. They settled in Coldwater, Michigan, where Mr. Marsh had his first and only pastorate. In 1853 he was invited by Jeremiah Hill, who had just become president of Granville College, to assist him in the work of that school. Just before her death, Mrs. Marsh wrote out some of her recollections of her life, and the part about Granville deserves reproduction in her own words, containing as it does so much of the history of what is now known as Denison University. She wrote:

"We arrived in Granville early in the evening of November 20th, 1853. The stage from Newark left us at the hotel kept I think by Levi Rose on the corner opposite the bank (i. e., where the Hotel Granville building now is, F. W. S.). Dr. Hall met us there with his buggy, and as he was a large man it was with some difficulty that we piled in, I with my five months old baby, and with satchels and bundles in abundance. The night was fearfully dark, and oh! such a road to the college farm I was sure we should be tipped over into the mud, and the mile and a half seemed like five miles. Happy was I when we turned into a big gate and saw the light from the windows. It was a large three story building with an ell extending back. The first floor of this ell was occupied by a Mr. Parker and family who kept the boarding house for students. The president occupied the second floor, and we were given four rooms on the third floor. We boarded that winter with Dr Hall, for which we paid $2.25 a week apiece, the baby free, and I did my own washing and ironing. When Mr. Marsh visited Granville to see if he would accept the position the church was without a pastor and he preached two Sundays. They immediately wanted to call him for pastor but Dr. Hall told them he came to see about teaching in the college. When the church insisted on calling him, he declined, but supplied the pulpit all winter until Dr. Burton arrived in the spring. For this preaching he received $5.00 a Sunday. He held nightly meetings for three weeks baptizing twenty-seven converts that winter. He also visited every family in the church. At nights he would often walk home, and part of the way on a fence as the creek overflowed the road.

In 1860 we bought what later became the president's house (removed since Dr. Hunt's incumbency. F. W. S.) paying for it $1500 or $1800. It was built from the second and third stories of the ell of the old building on the college farm. One building had been erected for the college on the new site, the "old brick." The plans and specifications were made by Dr. Hall and Mr. Marsh, and their spare time out of recitation was spent in clearing up the grounds, burning up brushes and stumps. They also superintended the removal of the "upper college" at the old farm to the new college site where it was used for a recitation building, transplanting of many trees and evergreens, and the removal of the monument erected to the memory of Jonathan Going, besides the bodies of Dr. Going and his wife and those of two students.

The only way to reach the college grounds with a wagon was up Burg street but in 1868 Mr. Marsh brought the property needed for the building of a road up the hill from the head of Main street. After laying out the road he sold the rest of the land for what he paid for all of it, and as he donated this property to the college the "college avenue" cost the institution just $300, which the trustees appropriated for improvement of the roadway."

Mrs. Marsh's manuscript notes stop at this point, and naturally they do not tell anything of her own work in Granville. The most remarkable tribute to this, I have heard, was a sentence from one who was a close friend: "There has not in all these years been in Granville any one who exactly took Mrs. Marsh's place." She was a worker in church and Sunday School, a friend to the unfortunate and the sick, a comforter to the

sorrowing, a regular mother to many a homesick or discouraged student. Her sweet voice was often heard in song. Her charitable nature saw good in everyone. She won the love and admiration of hundreds during the twenty-six years of life in Granville.

After the family moved to Chicago, Mrs. Marsh made herself a prominent factor in the work of the First Baptist church, identified herself with the board of the Woman's Baptist Foreign Missionary Society, and became a valuable member of the directorate of the home for erring women. In 1888 she and her husband went to New Orleans, where they engaged in the work carried on for colored people in Leland University, and where they had a wonderful influence for good with those who were trying hard to lift up their race and make them better citizens. Long after Mr. Marsh died she kept at this until her strength failed, and then, after a few years with her children, she finished a life well spent amid the quiet surroundings of Chautauqua. She was greatly interested in the Granville centennial, and in the recent seventy-fifth anniversary of the founding of Denison University. Almost her last activity on earth was to talk over with her son, Charles A. Marsh, the plan for a prize to be offered to Denison in memory of her husband and herself. Whether to have it assigned as a fund for helping poor students, a cause always dear to them, or for a prize for excellence in Physics, which her husband taught, was carefully considered, and the son was glad to be able to have this arrangement perfected before his mother's eyes closed upon the last of earth.

The prize will bring back each year at commencement time to many a former student the memory of Professor and Mrs. Marsh. But it can never indicate to anyone what this woman did for the upbuilding of Granville and Denison University. That record was written long ago in a thousand hearts, a record of loving sacrifice and devotion, a record of genuine Christian womanhood, a record of a sweet soul given to the well-being of humanity.

FRANCIS W. SHEPARDSON.

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Jonathan Going, D. D.

CHAPTER VI

Memories of Early Presidents

THERE are still living a few persons who have known every president of Denison in its seventy-five years of history. Dr. William Arnold Stevens, though actively engaged in the duties of his chair at Rochester Theological Seminary, has childhood memories of Dr. Going, and the long life of President Pratt made him a familiar figure down into the closing quarter of his century.

The reminiscences in this Chapter are all of early presidents who have long since passed away. Of these the first president survived all of the others. Personal reminiscences of his administration are found in the account given by Professor Hutchins in a previous chapter. There is a striking bit of unwritten history which was revealed in the discovery by W. H. Cathcart, D. U., '90, of many old manuscripts of President Pratt in an attic of his old farm home. It is a letter in Dr. Pratt's handwriting to the Executive Committee of the College in March, 1837, resigning his position for the frankly stated reason that he had ascertained the resignation of Professor Swaim to be due to the latter's conviction of the ruinous tendencies of President Pratt's administration. The letter though written with deep feeling reveals admirable spirit, and the fact that the ex-president was retained in a college chair, supporting each of his successors loyally for twenty-two years, reveals as remarkable qualities as does his five years of heroic foundation work for the college.

Dr. Jonathan Going.

There lies in the little College Cemetery on the Granville hills the dust of one who was not only a notable president of the institution, but who has had profound influence upon the destiny of his nation and his denomination. It was Dr. Jonathan Going who gave the last seven years of his noble career to the presidency of Granville College, and who had, as we have already seen, been an active factor in the founding of the institution six years before he came to its head. His public life is divided into periods, each of such singular usefulness as to have been reckoned a memorable life-work for any man. His sixteen years' pastorate at Worcester, Mass., constitutes a model of what a pastorate may be in wide-reaching, many-sided, warm-hearted work which influences not merely a church and a community but a commonwealth in an important formation period. His contem-

poraries tell us that ordination and dedication services for all his region of country were felt to lack, if not validity, at least completeness, without the presence of Dr. Going. He seems to have been a sort of central light, heat and power station for all that part of New England. Dr. Jonah G. Warren, who, as a boy, had known Dr. Going at Worcester, described him as a "vast, walking, magnetic machine, at every step giving off sparks through every pore of his skin, through every hair of his head, through every muscle of his face. And as for his eyes and tongue," said he, "how can I describe them? To come occasionally under the shadow of a man like Jonathan Going is worth more than to sit for whole ages under the formal instruction of other men." Indeed in those days before the founding of our theological seminaries, Jonathan Going, who went to his pastorate at Worcester in 1815, was accustomed to receive into his own home for instruction young men who wished to make some special preparation for the ministry. One of these young men was the late Ebenezer Thresher, LL. D., who, as secretary of the Northern Baptist Education Society, gave its important work the great initial impulse it has never since lost, and who in his later years as a wealthy manufacturer and a trustee of Denison, was instrumental in securing for the college its first endowment, as will be shown later. In the biography of Dr. Thresher, he is quoted by Dr. H. F. Colby to this effect: "I had heard of Jonathan Going as a man of liberal education and interested in young men. I determined to apply to him for instruction, and traveled on foot from Stafford, Conn., to Worcester, Mass., a distance of about thirty miles on the 19th of April, 1820. It was an epoch in the history of my life in which I made great discoveries. I have never ceased to adore the divine Providence in leading me to Jonathan Going." It is one of the remarkable instances of inter-linking providence that the names of Gano, Going and Thresher, are intimately bound up with the history of the Baptist denomination in the West. When Stephen Gano organized the first Baptist church in all the great West at Cincinnati in 1792, he declined a call to its pastorate but in his twenty-eight years with the First Church, Providence, he kept unfailing interest in the West. It was he who baptized Jonathan Going in his freshman year at Brown University in 1806, and John Pratt, the first president of Granville College. Jonathan Going, as we have seen, gave to Ebenezer Thresher an entrance upon the career which was to mean so much for Denison, for Baptist ministerial education in America, and for all denominational activities in the West. And one hundred years after the baptism of Jonathan Going, the son and namesake of Ebenezer Thresher occupied the president's chair in the American Baptist Home Mission Society

and his father's place of influence in the Denison Board of Trustees.

It was for his work as founder of the American Baptist Home Mission Society that Dr. Going is most noted. His first visit to Granville in 1831, was incidental to a journey throughout the Mississippi Valley which resulted in 1832 in the founding of the great Society of which he became the first corresponding secretary, resigning his pastorate at Worcester for that purpose. The influence of this Society upon America, and reflexively upon the Baptist denomination, in its seventy-five years' history, has been incalculable. It has more than fifteen hundred workers in its missionary and teaching force, receives about three-quarters of a million dollars annually, and impinges upon the life of our republic at a thousand critical points, with its wise help for the negro, the foreigner and the pioneer community. Taking counsel on his Western trip with John M. Peck, of Illinois, Jonathan Going became the founder of this great organization on his return to the East, and then gave five years to the task of its thorough establishment.

In 1831 the church in Granville had given to Dr. Going an urgent but unsuccessful call to its pastorate, and again in 1837, he was called to Granville, this time to the presidency of the college. At the same time came a call to the presidency of Shurtleff College at Upper Alton, Ill. Professor Warren Leverett, of Shurtleff, at this time called upon Dr. Going in Brooklyn and found him with his household goods packed, ready to start as soon as he could learn God's mind as to his proper destination. The decision, when it came, was typical of the great-souled man. Said he, "It will be easy to find some good man willing to go to Alton, but I know of no one willing to go to Granville, and do the hard work necessary to insure its success." The institution at Alton had received a gift of $10,000 from Dr. Shurtleff and other considerable sums, while Granville was heavily in debt and the bank in Granville had suspended payments owing to the financial panic of 1837. The seven years of his administration were years of difficulty, yet the influence of Jonathan Going upon the college, the state and the great central valley of the continent was blessed and permanent. His vitality and broad human sympathy, together with a sense of the humorous in the midst of the tragic difficulties of his course such as reminds us of the great Lincoln, helped to deepen the impression made by Dr. Going upon his time. From his life at Granville as president of the college, we get glimpses of the humor which lighted his busy days and even his death-bed. Dr. William Arnold Stevens, of Rochester, whose father, Dr. John Stevens, was called to Granville in 1838 as vice president and professor of philosophy,

tells us that one of his earliest recollections is of seeing his father start out with Dr. Going upon one of their numerous trips to raise means for floating the institution off some financial sand-bar, and of the big-framed horse which Dr. Going had named "*Magnum Bonum.*" Our veteran missionary, Dr. William Ashmore, tells how he and others of the senior class watched at the bedside of the president at Granville during his last illness in the fall of 1844. He describes an occasion when he observed Dr. Going hold out his gaunt arm and after gazing at it for a few moments exclaim; "Ah! the worms will have poor picking there!"

In addition to Dr. Going's great official achievements in the three periods of his pastoral, secretarial and presidential work, he carried on throughout all these periods an unofficial activity in education scarcely inferior in importance to his more formal and obligatory functions. Dr. H. L. Morehouse, in the Jubilee Volume of the Home Mission Society, page 314, says of him: "In Worcester we find him the first year, teacher of the Latin Grammar School, and afterward active in promoting the efficiency of the common school system; prominent in the establishment of Worcester Academy; one of the chief inspirers and originators of Newton Theological Institution (1825); a trustee of Brown University, and one of the original trustees of Amherst College. One who knew him at this time says: 'Had he been secretary of education, scarcely a greater number of teachers seeking situations would have sought his direction and influence, or a greater number of schools applied to him for suitable candidates.' One of his brethren said of him: 'More education in the ministry was eternally his theme.' "

Later, it was Dr. Going's influence which led to the establishment of what is now Shurtleff College at Alton, in 1832; he had influence also upon the beginnings of Franklin College in Indiana, and the first subscription paper circulated for Kalamazoo College in the East was headed by Jonathan Going and William Colgate with ten dollars each. As founder of the Home Mission Society and foster-father of all Western Baptist Education, Dr. Going doubtless had more influence upon the destiny of our denomination and our civilization in western America than any other single soul in our history. A. S. C.

President Silas Bailey.

Rev. Silas Bailey (afterwards D. D. and LL. D.) became president of Granville College in the fall of 1847. Its equipment consisted of three buildings. The latest built was on the hill a short distance from the road. This building was afterwards taken to pieces and rebuilt on the present campus and has of late been known as the gymnasium. The other buildings were by the

roadside. One had been a farm house and enlarged to become a boarding house, president's house and a dormitory for preparatory students. The third building was a small two story frame with chapel in the second story, and on the first floor a recitation room and a large room, which at one time was used by C. T. Chapin, then a student, as a carriage shop.

The college had no endowment, and almost no library or scientific apparatus, and about one hundred students in all departments. The faculty consisted of Prof. John Pratt, Prof. Paschal Carter and a tutor, making, after President Bailey came, four teachers.

At this time the new president was not yet thirty-eight years of age. His native town was Sterling, Worcester county, Mass. He was born a farmer's boy and lived on his father's farm until he was nineteen. He prepared for college at Amherst, Mass., and in 1830 entered the Freshman class of Brown University. For four years he was under the influence of that prince of educators, Dr. Francis Wayland. Just before the close of his college course in 1834 he accepted an invitation to become the principal of Worcester Academy, Mass. Here he came in touch with Jonathan Going, then pastor of the Worcester Baptist church. Young Bailey had been converted before leaving college. After entering upon his work at Worcester he was baptized by Dr. Going, who was his predecessor as president of Granville College. After five years, impressed with the conviction that he ought to be a preacher, he accepted a call (in 1839) to a small country church in Thompson, Conn. For two years immediately preceding his coming to Granville he had been pastor of the Baptist church in Westboro, Mass.

His term of service in Granville was five years. During this time he taught in the class room five hours a day, and some of the time six hours. During most of the time for these five years, except one year when Professor Pratt served, he was pastor or stated supply for the Granville Baptist church. As a supply he received $5 a Sunday, and for about a year, as pastor, at the rate of $400 a year. Most, if not all of this, he invested in the new house of worship which was built during his pastorate. (The old house was a brick and stood where the Conservatory of Music now stands. The new house was moved across the street to give place to the present stone building, and is now the Town Hall.)

Under his ministry eighty-five converts were baptized and became members of the Baptist church; the membership of the the church increased from 185 to 250. A number of men in middle life living in and near the village were converted and added to the church. In those days no man was more dearly

loved or held in higher esteem as a preacher than was President Bailey. But, alas, in 1852, there was in Granville a reversion of feeling, and the good man left Granville with a sad heart. The citizens of Granville felt that they had a grievance against him because, as they imagined, he was the chief agent in starting a movement in favor of the removal of the college to some other locality. The foundation for such a suspicion was the indisputable fact that the president was more devoted to the college than to Granville. The college had no endowment; the fees for tuition and for room rent did not yield, and were not likely to yield, a sufficient revenue for the support of the teachers. The substantial evidences of the interest of the citizens of Granville were not forthcoming in any encouraging abundance. Rather than see the college die, President Bailey was willing to consider propositions from other localities. If that was evil, good nevertheless grew out of it; for the agitation which followed, although students scattered with the departure of the president, finally enlisted new interest in this region. For one year there was almost no school. Then Granville people and others waked up and under the lead of Dr. Jeremiah Hall, who had become pastor of the church and succeeded Dr. Bailey in the presidency, the buildings were removed to their present location and a new era was introduced; and, after many years, the institution has advanced to its present prosperity. The class of '52, consisting of eight men, was the largest class graduated up to the close of the first twenty-five years of the college.

Silas Bailey was called to the presidency of Franklin college in Indiana, where he labored assiduously for ten years until his health was badly shattered. After a brief rest from the burdens of a college presidency he accepted a call to the pastorate of the Baptist church of La Fayette, Indiana. Three years in this service and then three years in the Chair of Theology at Kalamazoo, Michigan, closed his public career in 1869. Then followed two years of very poor health in Kalamazoo, two years of resting in La Fayette, nearly one year of travel abroad, when he died in Paris, France, June 30, 1874. In 1876, his body was removed to La Fayette, Indiana, and laid by the side of that of his wife, who had been his cheerful and helpful companion for more than forty years.

His physical proportions would be noticeable in any company of men of average size and weight. He never dressed stylishly or expensively, but always neatly. His voice was soft and sweet; his step was light; his whole bearing dignified, but never severe or austere. A pleasant countenance always invited approach. His manner with students encouraged hope of sympathy, but never tempted to familiarity.

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Silas Bailey, D. D.

Jeremiah Hall, D. D.

For so large a man he had remarkable gentleness and grace, and not the least approach to clumsiness or roughness. His gentle word or nod were more than the command or reproof of most men in authority. His absolute silence in the presence of the thoughtless mischief of a student was often a keen rebuke bringing speedy pentinence.

The following tributes show what men of high standing thought of Dr. Bailey:

Dr. Alvah Hovey: "His mind appeared to me as massive as his body; and the vigor of his intellect to be well matched by the clearness of his spiritual vision."

Dr. C. R. Henderson: "It was he who urged upon me the preparation for the gospel ministry; he who gave me frequent and valuable suggestions in the beginning of literary studies; and inspired me with a love of the classics, by giving me in conversation frequent proofs of the richness of the field. His profound regard for the truth of God's Word led him to study and to esteem it above all other books. He continued his study to the last, always delving, always working and thinking."

Dr. W. N. Wyeth, who, when a student at Granville, was converted under his ministry: "In general it may be said of him that he was, heart and soul, in sympathy with the purpose of the Redeemer to save and lift up a fallen world. He was willing to do anything for Christ. I have known him to go into the field and follow a plowman along the furrow in order to talk Christ to him. If any man within his range of labor went down to death it was not for want of warning. How blessed his memory. How great the joy to meet him on the other shore."

G. E. LEONARD.

GRANVILLE'S INDEBTEDNESS TO JEREMIAH HALL.

When the College was located in Granville the town and the village were among the most attractive and prosperous in the State of Ohio. It was long before the days of railroads, but Granville was on a regular stage route leading to the Capital, it was near the great Ohio canal, the great artery through the state, leading from Cleveland on the north to Portsmouth in the south, from which a branch ran to the village itself; it had a thriving business, it was in the midst of a beautiful and fertile country, in almost the exact geographical center of the state. The manual labor scheme for colleges was just then becoming popular, and a farm of several hundred acres had been offered as an inducement to locate the college here, so that, all things considered, Granville seemed the ideal location for the Baptist College of Ohio.

But twenty years wrought important changes in the situation. The building of railroads made stage-lines unprofitable, and they began to be abandoned, and students found difficulty in getting to and from Granville. Other centres of trade sprang up and business in Granville was declining. The manual labor scheme was proving to be a failure, and the farm no longer furnished employment to students, and as there was no endowment worthy the name, the teaching force was necessarily very small, and as the number of students was proportionately small, the college was living at a poor dying rate, and the outlook was anything but encouraging.

At this juncture (about 1852) the question of removal to some more eligible location began to be agitated. Several enterprising towns (so it was claimed) would give liberal sums to have the college located in them. For months the denominational paper contained arguments in favor of or opposed to removal. The location on the farm, so far from the village ("the unmeasured mud of that unmeasured mile") was among the least of the arguments used.

At length in 1853 a convention was agreed upon to consider the question ,and, if possible, unite the denomination upon the policy to be pursued.

At this time Mr. Hall was the pastor of the church in Granville and Dr. Silas Bailey was President of the college. Both were present in the convention which was held in Cleveland. Mr. Hall was the means of introducing a proposition to this effect: That the friends of Granville should be allowed a certain time (I think six months) to raise for the college in its present location the sum of $50,000, one-half of which must be raised in Licking County. If they were successful, the agitation for removal should cease, and Granville be accepted as the permanent home of the Baptist College of Ohio. If the effort failed, some more eligible location should be sought. Almost immediately Dr. Bailey offered his resignation, and accepted the presidency of Franklin College, Indiana, leaving the ship in Ohio without a captain. At a small meeting of the Board of trustees held in Granville, Mr. Hall was elected to fill the vacancy. He accepted and at once inaugurated measures for raising the $50,000. He and other members of the Faculty and other persons employed as agents went into the field, and before the expiration of the appointed time they had secured, in reliable pledges, the whole amount. Thus the college was retained at Granville.

But the college buildings (cheap wooden structures) were an unmeasured mile out of the village. The first time I ever saw Granville a meeting of the trustees and friends of the college was held in the basement room of the church, to consider an offer

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Samson Talbot, D. D.

which had been made of the tract of land which now constitutes the college campus. This contemplated the removal of the college from its original site to its present beautiful location. The result was that the offer was accepted and in due time the college was removed.

Now as to Granville's indebtedness to Jeremiah Hall. My first impressions of Granville when I visited it immediately after the suceess of the effort for endowment had been announced, were anything but favorable. It was evidently a declining village. It had a rundown appearance. The agitation of the question of the removal of the college for months past seemed to have cast a blight over it. People clearly understood that the college was the chief factor of prosperity in Granville. If this should be removed Granville would have no advantage over a half dozen little villages around it and it must cease to grow, and go into a permanent decline. But the decision that not only was the college to be retained, but that it was to take on new life (as the raising of the endowment indicated) gave a new impulse to everything. Five years after my coming to Granville (as I distinctly remember) on taking a survey of the village, I said to myself, the growth of the village in all the elements of prosperity has been at least fifty per cent. in these five years. This was but the beginning. The rate of progress has continued and increased, and for what, not only Denison University, but Granville itself is today, it is indebted, more than to any other man, to Jeremiah Hall, whose body lies in the little cemetery on the college campus.

Dr. Hall may not have been a brilliant man, but he was a man of solid qualities, an unselfish man, one of nature's noblemen. Let the generation now on the stage honor his memory.

N. S. BURTON.

PRESIDENT TALBOT AS TEACHER.

I entered the Freshman Class the year Dr. Talbot assumed the Presidency. Consequently, I had the first four years of his administration. The College at the time was at its lowest ebb, and the teaching force was so reduced that the Professors were obliged to take extra work and sometimes to give instruction in studies for which they had no particluar fitness. In this substituting Dr. Talbot had more than his share, for he fairly coveted work, and was ever ready to carry the burdens of others. Then too he seemed to have an idea that the President should know everything being taught in the University and be familiar with all its lines of work.

So it happened that during my four years in College he taught over a large part of the curriculum, and that I had to do with

him in the class room for almost every term in my course. In this way, as I remember, he read with us "Horace's "Ars Poetica," he took us through Geology, Physiology and other studies not properly belonging to his department. I do not remember that he ever taught us in Mathematics; indeed, I think he had a decided dislike for Mathematics, and severely let them alone. However, I was permitted to test his teaching abilities on many subjects and in many ways.

Dr. Talbot always impressed his students as having a wonderfully full mind, as having read and thought and studied in many directions. He was no narrow specialist, but was prepared to answer almost any question, and to give valuable information so that the inquirer went away feeling that he had touched depths which he had not before suspected, and felt a stimulus to more thorough investigation. He was truly a great thinker and of a philosophical turn of mind. No matter how slight apparently the subject under consideration, he saw something in it lying far below the surface. He penetrated at once to the inherent principle, saw it in its relations, and speedily adjusted it to a system.

He did not hear recitations so much as impart instruction. He was always independent, and did his own thinking. The Text book was simply a text affording themes and suggestions for study and discourse, both for the student and himself. He despised memoriter recitations. He wanted the student to present in his own thought and language the substance of the section or chapter before him. He preferred this, though the language might be faulty and the subject inadequately presented. He was delighted when the student had an original idea to present, and always gave it a consideration beyond its deserts. He himself was continually breaking away from the author and launching forth into fields of inquiry of which but the faintest hint had been given or which had been entirely overlooked. From these excursions he would invariably return laden with ideas so fresh and forceful as to make the writer seem insignificant and his presentation very tame.

This, I remember, was particularly true of our studies in Geology. He was very fond of Geology, but he could not confine himself to minute details, or to the mere classification of data. He was ever sweeping out into the broader work of the Creator, into the methods and forces which He employed, into the wisdom and beneficence which He displayed. In imagination (and he had plenty of that but tempered and restrained by reason) he went back into the dim ages, and stood alone with God. He watched the molding touch of His hand, and traced the fresh footprints of His movements. According to modern

methods, he may not have drilled the student in scientific terminology or in microscopic observation, but he filled him with great thoughts, and stirred his whole mental and moral being. He got at the cause and underlying principles, and presented them in a way so effective as never to be forgotten.

He had much of humor and of homely wisdom. His illustrations were often drawn from the common relations of life, and were exceedingly apt. He was fond of telling funny stories and of presenting amusing situations, and no one enjoyed them more than himself. Sometimes he had his class in a roar of laughter. But he was always chaste and pure in his thought, and there never was the faintest suggestion of sarcasm or bitterness of judgment. He had a genuine kindness toward all his fellow-men. Sometimes he would take the attitude of fatherly adviser, and then he would descend to the most common and practical affairs of life, and use a frankness and plainness of speech that was sometimes startling, but was never misunderstood or forgotten. Great good sense always characterized him in these talks, and if a student felt that he could not follow the course prescribed, he nevertheless recognized its wisdom and its correctness on moral grounds.

Dr. Talbot was deeply religious and this gave tone and character to all his teaching. The commonest truth to him was from God, and he always found through it some way back to its original source. So that one often came away from his classroom as if coming from a religious service, feeling as if he had been with God, and had been lifted into spiritual heights. It was interesting to note how the thoughtless and indifferent became serious under his instruction, and how they would often listen to him with a most solemn and rapt attention. Often have I heard a sigh of relief from tension go around the class as he finished an earnest talk on some subject connected with the lesson.

And yet he had a quiet manner, a plain, concise and simple style, spoke in low tones, and often appeared to be abstracted from those about him. When he became absorbed in a subject, he had a far away look which was just above our heads, and seemed to be steadily fixed on some distant object. It was a look into the infinite, and inspired with awe those who gazed upon his face.

He was one of the most fructifying, stimulating, and inspiring teachers or thinkers I ever knew. And yet it was himself he most impressed upon us. His child-like faith, his simple manners, his self-denial, his pure and lofty ideals, his high sense of duty and his devotion to the service of God and his fellow-men, these were the things that influenced us most, made us to see

our own littleness, and caused us to strive more earnestly for that which he represented.

Ah, it was a great loss to Denison University when Dr. Talbot broken down by overwork and the strain of an over-sensitive conscience as to duty and responsibility, passed so early away! He was one of the best and noblest in the long line of devoted men, who have given themselves to the upbuilding of this institution. He certainly can never be forgotten, and his reward must grow brighter as the eternities unroll.

G. M. PETERS.

CHAPTER VII

Critical Periods

THE reminiscences of early students, teachers and trustees contain frequent reference to "the crisis" in the history of the college. It is found on investigation that the reference is to a different crisis in almost each case, according as the peculiar exigency of a given time had been brought urgently before the one narrating the experience. Indeed for the first generation a crisis seems to have been the normal and customary feature of the Institution's life. The question as to whether the college would see another commencement appears to have been a perpetual contingency.

The college had its origin in a denominational crisis, as has been shown in an earlier chapter, for it was in the necessity of deciding between the reactionary and radical movements on the one hand and the steadily progressive mission of the denomination on the other, that the momentous meeting of May, 1830, was held and the college had its beginning.

Then ere the college had been opened a crisis arose in its relation to Granville. We can see now that it was far more than a question of local interest whether the college was located at Granville or not. The unison of Ohio educational interests and the ideal environment secured in its location at Granville prove how important a decision was that which hung in the balance in 1831.

The deepest interest attaches to the account of the beginnings of Granville College given by one of the two men who secured the location of the institution for that place. Rev. Allen Darrow lived until 1894, reaching the age of ninety-one years. This exceedingly modest account was contributed, doubtless by request, to the *Journal and Messenger*, many years after the occurrences narrated. It brings out certain facts not elsewhere made clear, and is herewith reproduced as an important first-hand source of Denison history.

THE BEGINNING AT GRANVILLE.

By Rev. Allen Darrow.

But little interest was felt among the Baptists of Ohio with reference to ministerial education from 1825 to 1830. In 1828 they numbered about 7,000, one-half of whom were "old school" and did not believe in an educated ministry. Of the other half, a large proportion were indifferent to the subject, so that but few felt any special interest in the matter.

It is believed that at this time there was not a Baptist pulpit in Ohio that had a college graduate to occupy it. The few who were interested

in this subject corresponded or conversed as they had opportunity. Among them was the Rev. George C. Sedwick, first pastor of the church in Zanesville, who had received some instruction from the late Dr. Staughton, of Philadelphia. The question of an institution for this purpose was first publicly introduced at the Ohio Convention, in 1830, at Lebanon. A committee was appointed to receive proposals for its location, of which Elder Wilson Thompson was chairman. This committee was to make report at the next annual meeting at Lancaster. It was contemplated that it should be a manual labor school. Efforts were made in several places to raise funds to secure its location. The results of these efforts were reported by the chairman at the meeting in Lancaster, except the effort made by a few brethren at Granville. A farm of a little more than two hundred acres, near Granville, was in market for about thirty-three hundred dollars. The brethren at Granville had obtained the refusal of it for a limited time, and had raised on subscription about half the amount necessary for its purchase. This was more than was offered by any other place.

The delegates from Granville, Charles Sawyer and Allen Darrow, made their own report of what had been done there; but the objection was made the subscription might not be worth half its face, and those brethren agreed to endorse the subscription for the full amount, and to collect it without expense, provided the amount for the other half for the farm could be raised.

Here another objection was made, that the purchase of the farm would involve the friends of education in a debt which it might be difficult to meet when, after further consultation together, the delegates from Granville agreed to purchase the farm and present it to the society for educational purposes. This offer was accepted and the delegates from Granville, on their return, called a meeting of the citizens and reported what they had done, whereupon many of the citizens at Granville and vicinity doubled their subscriptions, and in a few months the whole amount was raised and the farm paid for.

At a special meeting a Board of Trustees was appointed, who immediately appointed Deacon Daniel Shepardson chairman of the building committee, to remodel the farm house and build such additional rooms as were necessary for the use of the school. All this was done with no money in the treasury. In the meantime Rev. John Pratt, A. M., from Massachusetts, was invited to Granville in 1831, to open the school. The invitation was accepted and the school commenced in the new Baptist meeting house early in that year. But few students from abroad were numbered among the first pupils, but of these William Whitney stands prominent. Anxious meetings of the Board were frequently held, and sometimes protracted into the small hours of the night, to devise means for defraying the expenses of the additional rooms and repairs, when a new difficulty arose. Early in 1832, just as the building was nearly ready for the school, it took fire and was reduced to ashes (without any insurance), supposed to have been the work of an incendiary.

The same Building Committee was instructed to erect a new building on the old site, which, in a few months, was completed and in readiness for the occupancy of the school. Paschal Carter was invited, about this time, to take a Professorship in the school, which had now come into more general notice among the Baptists of Ohio. A larger number of scholars from different parts of the State availed themselves of its privileges, although the school was crippled through the lack of means to sustain it, having as yet no endowment fund.

The history of the endowment of the college is a matter of record, which I presume is in the hands of some of the friends of the college, but I cannot recall the dates and particular circumstances by which it was accomplished.

Rev. Allen Darrow.

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Something already has been said incidentally of the great crisis in the college affairs which was occasioned by the burning of the building in the Spring of 1832; but the elements of the situation need to be studied both in detail and in combination in order to an understanding of the tragic character of that crisis. As Allen Darrow and others have stated, the school opened in December, 1831, with practically no money in the treasury. The forty-three dollars and a subsequent nineteen dollars paid over to the treasurer of the Institution by the Education Society a few weeks before the opening were the first payments made. A subscription of about $3500 had been made in the Spring for the purchase of the farm, but the amounts were not payable until the beginning of the year 1832. The brick mansion upon the farm was to be rebuilt with extensive additions in order to fit it for its educational purpose, and this involved an additional expense of about $2300. The trustees, whether wisely or not, had decided to take this sum required for building operations from the amounts paid in on the farm subscription. When the fire swept away their nearly completed building, they were not merely without a college building and without insurance, but had even a deficit of $2300 in the payment for the farm which had been thought wholly provided for. Is it strange that those first trustees had anxious days and sleepless nights? Yet with splendid courage they decided that the large opportunity already evident in the brief life of the institution demanded that instead of abandoning the enterprise they should take upon themselves still greater responsibilities and risk. But what made the affair peculiarly heart-breaking was the conviction, which was generally held by the trustees, that the origin of the fire was incendiary, that to all of the natural burden of expense and toil was to be added the enmity of unknown persons who were bent on destroying in the secrecy and darkness of a single night the results of months of self-sacrifice. It was this which led Deacon Daniel Shepardson, as the second building neared completion, to sleep in the building at night. As he returned for a little while to his home after having pursued the would-be incendiary, as told in an earlier chapter, and related the experience to his wife, they wept together; and Deacon D. M. Shepardson, who as a little lad overheard the distressing story, could not tell of it to the writer of this account seventy-five years after without brushing away the quick tears which sprang to his eyes at the memory.

But quite apart from the origin of the fire, the catastrophe can scarcely be realized today, save by comparing it with the destruction of the Barney Science Hall, in 1905.

Suppose the fire of 1905, instead of consuming a single building, entirely paid for and fairly insured, had swept away all six-

teen of the university's buildings, before their cost had been entirely met, and before they were insured; and that there either was no endowment, or that an embezzlement or bank failure had swept away the three-quarters of a million endowment at the same time; and you will have a picture of the situation on that May morning when the college, less than six months old, found itself with only the charred fragments of the new building which they were expecting to enter in the fall, and which represented such sacrifice and effort on the part of the projectors of the institution and the citizens of Granville. Added to the completeness of the disaster, as compared with the later one, is the fact that in that early calamity there was no body of enthusiastic alumni, no record of long-continued good work, no company of large and steadfast givers to the institution, none of the cherished traditions and subtly powerful associations which come with years to gather about the college name and which constitute the living soul of the institution of which its material equipment is but the body. But the quality of New England pluck which two centuries earlier held the Plymouth colony steadily to its purpose amid hardships greater than those which had frustrated the attempts of other colonists in America for a hundred years previous, was nobly shown at Granville; the citizens and friends outside came to the rescue, new and better buildings were immediately carried to completion, and two years later there were 183 students enrolled, representing nearly every state in the Union, while the college, though without a dollar of endowment, closed its year with a balance of $1876.43 of receipts over expenditures, and with an offer from the citizens of Granville and Licking county of $5,000 toward an additional building on condition that an equal sum be raised elsewhere.

Another critical period was that of the year 1834 when the epidemic of fever overtook Granville taking with it Col. L. D. Mower, the leading commercial figure in the community and a strong friend of the Institution. The passing of Granville's temporary importance with the completion of the canal beyond the deep cut, and the passing of the National Road and the railway to the south of Granville were heavy blows to its prosperity and to that of the college. The coming of Dr. Going to the presidency was at the culminating point of another crisis in 1837, for the country was in the throes of a financial panic which led the bank of Granville, with many others, to suspend specie payments. It was fortunate for the institution that the coming of Dr. Going brought also to the college the invaluable services of Dr. John Stevens as Vice-President and professor. The indefatigable exertions of these two, aided by the trustees, brought the Institution through the breakers for the time.

A crisis, which has apparently not been noted in the college records as far as preserved, is described among the interesting reminiscences contributed by Mr. Peter Richards to the *Granville Times* in 1905. It is doubtless typical of instances which occurred not infrequently in that first generation when crises were endemic in Granville.

The account is given in the narrator's language:

AN AVERTED CRISIS.

To the Editor of the Granville TIMES:

Your paper of March 8th contains an account of the character and services of Ichabod Corwin, and has something to say of early days of Granville College as it was called in my day. You say that in the early fifties the old college came within a hair's breath of being removed to Lebanon. Of that I know nothing, but I do say, on the authority of the late Prof. Allen S. Hutchins, who was a graduate of Granville college, and later a tutor of Latin and Greek in the College, that on one occasion the college was given up to die. It was financially at a very low ebb, a meeting of the trustees was called and after a long palaver it was voted to give up and make no further effort to keep it alive.

But it so happened that one of the most energetic and public spirited of the Trustees, as well as one of the most enterprising and wealthy citizens of Granville, Mr. Alfred Avery, was out of the town, at the time this meeting was held, and on returning a few days later, and learning of the action of the Board was greatly "put out" and disgusted with the result of the meeting. He immediately called another meeting and proceeded to speak his mind very plainly and without mincing matters in the slightest degree. When he had had his say, he proceeded to do things, and calling on my father, Dr. W. S. Richards to act as Secretary, he said, "Now Doctor, draw up a subscription paper, and put me down at the head for $1,000; put Dr. Spellman down for $500; Hiram Boardman for $600; Allen Sinnet for $400 and put yourself down for $200, and that will give us a fresh start. The College must not be allowed to go away from Granville, and we have got to keep it going until something better can be done." The College Professors were advised of this action and told to go ahead with their classes, which they did, and the college was saved. Probably very few of the Granville people knew about this meeting and the action taken by it. I was a boy at the time and never heard a word, so far as I remember about it, until some ten or twenty years ago, when Professor Hutchins told me the story in Baraboo, Wis. Mr. Hutchins had the story from his father-in-law, Mr. Alfred Avery, the principal actor or dictator in the last above mentioned Trustee meeting.

Still another crisis was that of 1843, when Dr. Daniel Shepardson had recently come into connection with the Granville schools. In his Ms. autobiography, quoted in the Granville Centennial number of the Old Northwest Genealogical Quarterly, p. 443, he tells the story in brief:

"Dr. Going came to my room early in the morning, while I was yet asleep and said 'Shepardson, get up! life or death to Granville College today.' After learning the sad state of affairs, I wrote a preamble and three resolutions, one of which was that we proceed immediately to raise at least fifteen thousand dollars for the relief of Granville College I intended merely to read them and sit down, but God's plan was different

and without any preparation, inspired from above, I poured out the truth boiling hot for an hour on the subject of higher and especially ministerial education, and the absolute necessity of funds to maintain an institution for this purpose. God blessed his work, the speech took, the fire was kindled, conviction produced, a subscription commenced and the college saved."

It was at this time that the Ohio Baptist Convention (at whose anniversary the circumstances narrated by Dr. Shepardson occurred) threw its energies for two or three years almost wholly in the direction of placing Granville College on its feet. The agents of the Convention, Rev. J. L. Moore and others, would report at their annual meetings, several thousand dollars secured for Granville and much smaller sums for their distinctive work of state missions. Indeed the definite apportionment of eight months time to the College work and four months to the state mission work, was made for at least one year. This perfect unison of interests among Ohio Baptists will go far to account for the success which has attended both the Convention and the College work in our state as compared with some others. The contemplated sum of $15,000 was raised, but the payment of accumulated debt and provision for certain enlargements of the work made large inroads upon it, as did the current expenses of the institution. The death of Dr. Going and the end of Dr. Stevens' first period of connection with the college in 1843 were severe blows to the college; but it continued for nearly a decade under the impulse of the vigorous movement resulting in the raising of the fifteen thousand dollar fund.

But it was in 1852–53 that a crisis in some respects the most serious in the history of the college occurred. It was a time when, as never before or since, the educational interests of Ohio Baptists were threatened with internal dissension. As indicated in Dr. Leonard's account of President Bailey, many of the leaders throughout the state were convinced that the college situation at Granville was hopeless. Dr. Burton's accounts of Granville at this time aid us in realizing what the situation, in a decaying and sequestered village with a location still more inaccessible due to an abandoned manual labor scheme, seemed even to those who strenuously clung to the Granville site. It is not strange that President Bailey should have looked with interest upon plans for a new start under more favorable conditions elsewhere. To many outside of Granville the situation seemed hopeless and intolerable.

One of Denison's loyal sons, Wm. Harvey Jones, Esq., D. U., '95, the historian of the Welsh Hills, sends the following account of the crisis of 1852. It is from the "Ohio Teacher and Western Review" for April, 1852. It is interesting to read the assumption as to the impracticability of a college in a village in view of the

subsequent half century of Denison's history. The *Journal and Messenger* correspondent is doubtless Rev. Samuel Gorman, D. U., ex-'43, still living in Dayton, O.:

REMOVAL OF GRANVILLE COLLEGE.

"Our Baptist friends, in Ohio, are warmly discussing the propriety of removing their college from Granville to some larger and more eligible place, having in view but two new points, Cincinnati and Lebanon. Lebanon has proferred to raise $30,000 for any institution located in their town, and had expected to secure the new Christian College recently located at Yellow Springs.

"Cincinnati seems, however, to be considered the only place to which a removal would be justifiable, as the Theological institution of this church is already located at Fairmount, in her vicinity. It is supposed that, if this were done, their college at Franklin, Ind., would also be removed, and merged into the establishment at Fairmount. (A suburb of Cincinnati where a promising theological seminary had been projected. It survived, however, but four years, 1853–1857.)

"It seems the strong desire of the more prominent movers to establish a University at this point, a project of great importance to the Church, because the day has come when Cincinnati must lay the foundation of a University, and because no college, whatever be the denomination supporting can long or successfully live in a small place. * * * * * *

All of these considerations have doubtless presented their full force to the friends of the removal. Meanwhile we volunteer no advice to the parties, who are quite as capable as we of perceiving those numerous and evident advantages occurring on every hand, provided a concentrated effort be made by the whole church at a place where there is material for effort and where effort can be seen, and appreciated when made. There is certainly no use in placing a light under a bushel, unless, like some, we should exclude from the rabble all light, except that which flowed through sacerdotal impailments and ascetical prescriptions, and if the latter be the desire, the best plan to effect it is to narrow and lengthen the avenues to learned institutions, and place them in a dreary wilderness that no one would visit if he could.

"The following are the views of a Dayton correspondent of the 'Journal and Messenger.'

" 'On some accounts, it is painful to me to think of the removal. Those grounds about Granville College, and its halls, have been so endeared to me on account of the privileges I once enjoyed there, and the associations that I there formed, that it is unpleasant to think of those privileges being transferred to another place. And there is the tomb of our President. (Dr. Jonathan Going.)

I love to visit the tomb. There are the tombs of some of my beloved fellow students. But what is still more painful, if we remove the college, we crush the hopes and anticipations of some of the warmest friends the college ever had, who have toiled more than twenty years to establish on a firm basis, at Granville, a good institution for learning. I should deeply sympathize with them in their painful disappointment if the college should be removed. But still if it is settled that the denomination cannot make the college there, while they could somewhere else, we hope that all personal feelings will be sacrificed to the greatest good. The originators of the college established it to do good. Its friends have supported it for the same purpose. If it can be made to appear that it can do more good somewhere else, of course duty requires to remove it. Of this, however, we should be very sure before we do remove it. If it is best to remove it, it seems to me that Fairmount is the place for its location. That is, if

it can be made practicable. My first reason is, because that it is an accessible location. It is accessible to students from every direction.

"Secondly, because Cincinnati, with its present system of grade common schools, will be able to furnish a very large number of students prepared, well prepared, to take an advance stand in a college course. This I consider an important consideration, and I have no doubt of the practical results of this calculation, if we make a college there of a high order. And it seems to me, that if Ohio and Indiana would concentrate their energies at that point they might make a university, that would do more for education than both their colleges and their theological schools can do while they are separated. Union is strength." S. G.

The discussion, as narrated by Dr. Burton, resulted in the decision to attempt the raising of at least $50,000 and the retaining of the college at Granville. Yet even this decision nearly dealt a death-blow to the institution for the president resigned, as did some of the faculty, and for a number of months the college closed its doors.

Dr. Hall's heroic efforts saved the college to Granville, and secured the admirable permanent site in the town. What the situation was before the removal from the farm in 1856 is vividly set forth in the personal reminiscences of Mrs. F. O. Marsh which are reproduced in Dr. F. W. Shepardson's tribute to her memory, given elsewhere.

What may be considered the final crisis in the career of the college was that of 1863. Dr. Hall had resigned. It was proposed to let go all of the faculty but two as the income from the slender war-time attendance of students would support no more. However, the faculty bravely decided to let their salaries of $600 be cut in two and all endeavored to stay by the college with salaries of $300. The Alumni at the commencement of 1863 undertook to be responsible for the payment of one professor at $800 or $1000, and the trustees elected an alumnus to the presidency and assigned the alumni gift to his support. It was at this crisis that the first movement for a permanent, inalienable endowment fund was begun by Ebenezer Thresher, LL. D., as told by Dr. N. S. Burton, who as pastor in Granville, founder of the Young Ladies' Institute, Trustee of the University and for a period its acting-president, has been an intimate part of the institution's history and is still living at the age of eighty-six years in Ann Arbor, Mich. As it was in large part the Civil War, with its depletion of the attendance on the one hand creating the need, and its financial expansion on the other creating the opportunity, that occasioned the crisis of 1863 and the endowment movement whereby it was successfully passed, it will be proper to present Dr. Burton's reminiscences, sent recently for this volume, both of the endowment movement and of the memorable scenes connected with the war experience of the college.

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N. S. Burton, D. D.

REMINISCENCES OF N. S. BURTON, D. D.

The Crisis of 1863.

Though the raising of the fifty thousand dollars settled the removal question, so that it has never been agitated since, it by no means settled the sustenance question. Indeed it was expressly stipulated that, though the raising of the fifty thousand should set at rest the question of removal, it by no means placed a limit to the amount of the endowment. Think what would be thought of fifty thousand dollars as the endowment of a *College* in these days when a million is regarded as all too little.

Then this small sum was hampered by conditions which almost rendered it valueless. It was raised on "the scholarship plan," which was just then popular, a scholarship being sold for two hundred and fifty dollars. Money was then bringing ten per cent. interest, and consequently such a scholarship was expected to yield twenty-five dollars annually, to the end of time.

Again a large part of the money realized by the sale of these scholarships was absorbed in the erection of new buildings on the new campus, or the removal of the old ones, so that the income from tuition fees was even less than it would have been under the old system.

Then when the fifty thousand had been raised under the apprehension of the removal of the College, this pressure being removed, it became harder to raise money and the effort, though by no means abandoned, was for a time suspended. The result was that the income of the college was actually less than it was before, and this necessitated the incurring of a debt, which was gradually eating up the endowment. This could not go on forever, though the increased number of students gave the impression that the college was prospering, and perhaps increased the income of the college. Nevertheless the time came when the board of trustees felt obliged to say to the Faculty, "You must live on the net income of the endowment, divided pro rata among yourselves." The regular salary of a professor at this time was six hundred dollars, and it was found that a pro rata division would reduce it to four hundred. What should the members of the Faculty do? It is evidence of their faith in the ultimate future of the university that they, to a man, retained their places in the Board of Instruction, though it was manifest that body and soul could not long be kept together on so meager an income. How long this reduced income continued, I have not the means of determining, but whether longer or shorter, it was a time that tried not only men's souls but their bodies as well.

To no man more than to Ebenezer Thresher is due the credit of the permanent endowment of Denison University. He may

CHAPTER VIII

Financing the College

THE story of the financial management of the College from the beginning down through its seventy-five years is at times tragic, at other times inspiring, and at all times fascinating. In these days when the starting of a college is a matter of at least a million dollars there seems something sublime in the audacity of the group of men who could calmly proceed to announce the opening of a college and invite the attendance of students before there was a thousand or even a hundred dollars in sight for running expenses. And yet the students came and within two or three years the most of the states of the Union were represented, there being an especially large number from Louisiana.

The Ohio Baptist Education Society which was organized for the purpose of founding the College and aiding in ministerial education, as the time for opening the Institution drew nigh at the end of September, 1831, devoted the forty-three dollars in its treasury to the College. This appears to have constituted the first payment to the institution. It was contributed at the meeting of the Education Society in May, 1831, at Lancaster.

Fortunately, we have the receipt for this first gift, a fac simile of which is given herewith and the names of those first delegates have also been preserved. By the constitution of the Society the gift of five dollars by a church empowered it to send two delegates and the gift of one dollar or more entitled an individual to annual membership. The list and amounts given is as follows: Zanesville church, $5, George C. Sedwick, James Jeffries; Granville church, $5, James Berry, Allen Darrow; Salt Creek church, $5; Wm. Sedwick, Welcome Ballou; Henry Miller, 1; Wm. Reese, 1; Luther D. Barker, 1; Samuel Herrick, 1; Thomas N. Muzzy, 1; Stephen Dana, 1; Jacob Stout, 2; Charles Sawyer, 1; Luther Woods, 1; Wilson Thompson, 1; Ichabod Corwin, 1; N. S. Johnson, 1; Owen Owens, 1; Ephraim Robins, 1; A. Dana, 1; Hezekiah Johnson, 1; Daniel Bryant, 1; L. B. Woods, 1; William Bascom, 1; Nathan Cory, 1; Jesse Frey, 1; Daniel Dusenberry, 1; Isaac Sperry, 1; Samuel Carpenter, 1; John McLeod, 1; Lewis Madden, 1; B. Allen, 1.

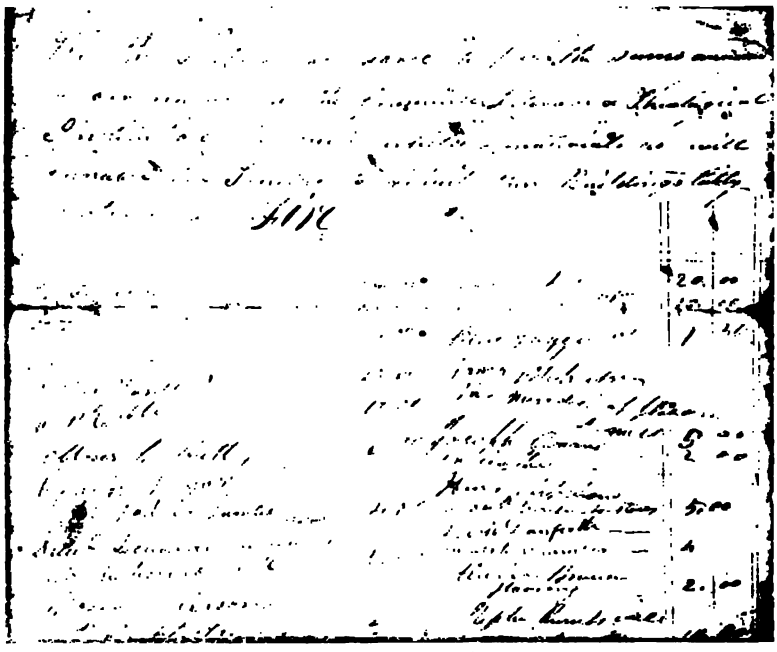
Many of the names in the foregoing list are household words among older Baptists. Welcome Ballou was the father of Mrs. L. Wartenbe, Granville's honored nonagenarian.

The next financial document of interest in the history of the institution is the subscription paper for the farm site of the college which Allen Darrow and Charles Sawyer pushed to a triumphant completion, having guaranteed the full amount at the Lancaster meeting before half the sum was raised. The following is the heading of the paper:

Granville, March 16th, 1831.

"We the Subscribers, promise to pay the Treasurer of the Ohio Baptist Education Society the sums annexed to our names—provided said Society locate their contemplated Seminary within one and a half miles of the Town plat of Granville. Said sums payable in nine months from date."

Then follows a list of names that sounds almost like a roll call of the active Granville citizens in 1831, the names of Mower, Sawyer, Granger, Humphrey, Munson, Rose, Sinnett, Woods, Pond, Bancroft, Shepardson, Nichols, Fassett, Castle and many another appearing in the list



The Rebuilding Subscription after the fire.

The new subscription after the disastrous fire of May, 1832, and the rapidly succeeding subscriptions for enlargement, for the securing of an additional building, and for the payment of the debts of the institution, are deeply interesting steps in the earliest history of the Institution.

The Subscription for the College Farm.

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In the report of the annual meetings of the trustees of the nstitution and of the Education Society in 1834 contained in 'Periodical No. 3," there occur the following financial notes:

It is publicly announced that

"By a vote of the Board of Trustees, any person will have he right to name the Institution by paying the sum of $10,000, ır a professorship by paying $5,000."

This singular offer appears less strange when it is remembered hat twelve per cent. interest was not uncommon. Indeed in the ;ift by Dr. Shurtleff of $10,000 to Alton College in 1835 it was tipulated that the fund should be invested at twelve per cent. nterest. But twelve per cent. interest on $5,000 would equal 600, which was the amount of a professor's salary at Granville s late as in 1863. And if the offer of the right to name the college n consideration of the gift of $10,000 be regarded as an effort to ndow the president's chair, by taking into account the difference n interest rates and in salaries and other expenses, the amount f $10,000 would be equivalent to from $75,000 to $100,000 oday. At any rate the college waited twenty years for an ac-eptance of the proposition and then were obliged to sue the lonor. whose name the institution still honors, to obtain a pay-nent of his pledge.

Another singular feature of this report is the fact that denom-national views as to the separation of Church and state were pparently ignored in the passage of the following motion:

"*Resolved*, That President Pratt, E. Robins, J. McLeod, and I. B. Cushing be appointed a committee to solicit the legislature f the state for pecuniary aid."

No further record on this subject appears and it is doubtful vhether the application was ever made to the legislature.

The first regular financial report occurs in this "Periodical Vo. 3," and is full of interest. Some of its items are as follows:

Total receipts, $8,508.08.

Total expenditures, $6,631.65.

Debt at beginning of year, $7,611.21.

Debt at close of year, $6,322.28.

Dues on subscription, $3,880.31.

It is frankly stated concerning the amount due on subscrip-ions: "How much of this will ever be realized, it is difficult to letermine."

Some of the items under the headings given above are:

Received for tuition and room rent, $2,572.45.

Received for board, $2,662.94.

Collected on subscriptions and donations, $3,004.69.

Value of provision on hand, and crops on the farm at the ommencement of the year, $268.00.

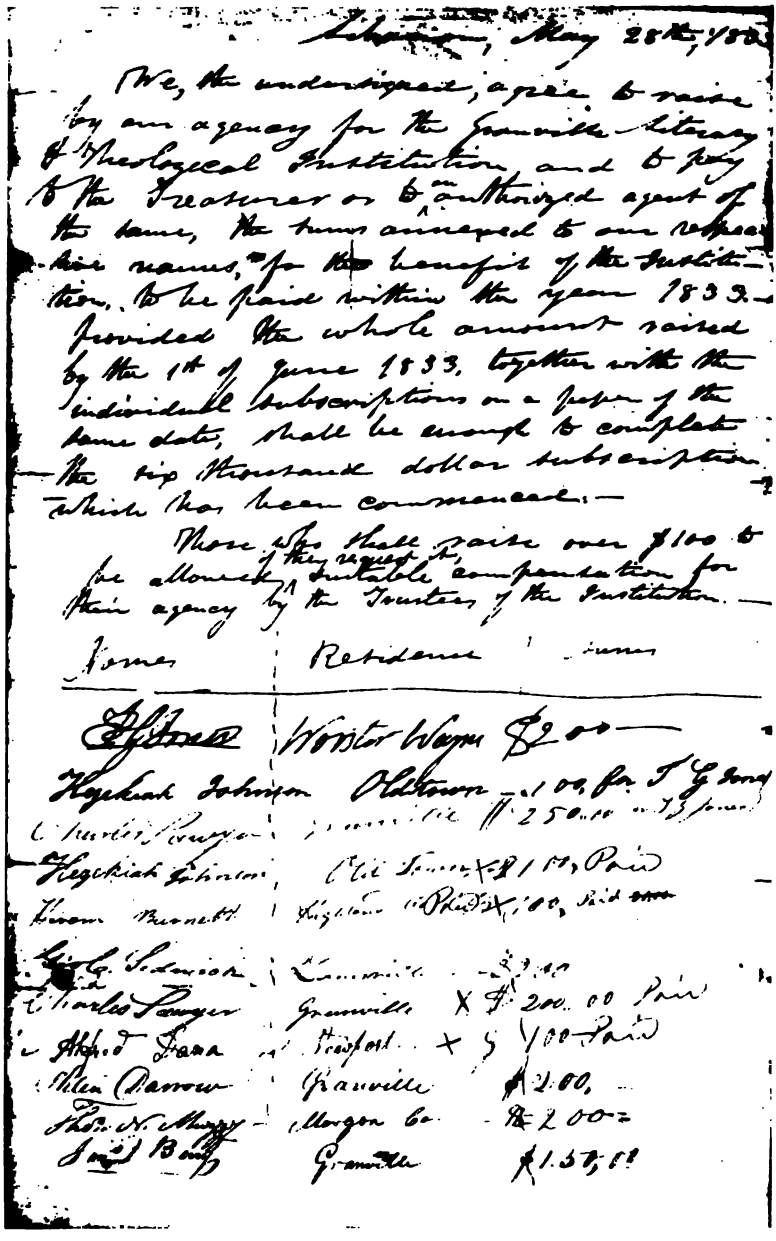
Expended for instruction, $1,980.08.
Expended for board, $2,400.62.
Interest paid and accrued on debts, $378.00.

It is pointed out in the report that the income for tuition and board during the year had exceeded the expenses by $854.69. It seems evident that the sum of $10,000 at this time would have more than relieved the Institution from debt and have left it self-supporting with even some opportunity for enlarging its teaching force. The catalogue for the year (unpublished and not preserved to the present time) contained the names of 183 students. It is clear that the administration of John Pratt achieved a remarkable financial success, all things considered. The debt, largely caused by the disastrous fire of 1832 and increased by the large interest charges and the wide-spread financial panic which followed so closely upon its first formation, became fastened upon the institution for a decade, and when this first debt and its accumulations were removed, the institution was still left without endowment, and without the favorable balance of receipts over expenses which had been attained for a brief period, as we have seen, in 1834.

A part of the financial history is involved in the story of the critical periods of the college history as already narrated. But the interesting story of the payment of all debts, of the accumulation of the first $100,000 of endowment and of subsequent additions thereto, together with the stringent measures taken to render this fund inalienable save for purposes of income deserves telling somewhat in detail.

When Samson Talbot came to the head of the college in the crisis of 1863, he prepared for the meeting of the Ohio Baptist Education Society which met Oct. 27, 1863, at Dayton, with the church from whose pastorate he had just come, an address upon the financial condition of Denison University from its origin, which was a great state paper in its masterly analysis of facts and grasp of the situation. It is evident that Ebenezer Thresher and the others at Dayton who gave their pastor to Denison and then proceeded to place the institution upon its feet financially had recognized in Samson Talbot not merely the philosopher and teacher but the strong and clear-headed man of affairs. This has usually been true of the presidents of the college from John Pratt and Jonathan Going down to D. B. Purinton and Emory W. Hunt. The business ability of the president together with the self-sacrificing labor and personal beneficence of a noble Board of Trustees, has secured the college at first its hardly-won existence and finally its splendid and increasing success.

Dr. Talbot's paper is reproduced here in slightly condensed form as matter deserving premanent preservation:



Subscription Paper for the Six Thousand Dollar Fund in 1833.

A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE FINANCIAL CONDITION OF DENISON UNIVERSITY, FROM ITS ORIGIN UP TO 1863.

In the preparation of this exhibit the time has been divided into two eras, the first extending from December, 1831, or, for the sake of convenience, beginning with August, 1834, at which date we find in the books a formal inventory of the effects of the college, to February, 1853, when the removal agitation temporarily suspended instruction; and the second era, commencing where the first left off in 1853, and stretching to the present time, October, 1863, being the period of the new endowment effort.

I. The first era, from August, 1834, to February, 1853, embracing the first twenty-one years of this history:

GRANVILLE COLLEGE.

DR.

To the denomination, or funds received to be accounted for.		
To inventory made August 14, 1834, as follows:		
To farm and buildings, estimated	$ 9,000 00	
Sundry personal property	3,876 48	
Notes (364.95) and sundry accounts, ($237.48)	602 43	
Subscriptions	3,880 31	
		$17,359 22
To be diminished by liabilities, as follows:		
Bills payable ($5,961 42) and interest ($262.10)	$ 6,223 52	
Sundry personal accounts	755 12	
		6,978 64
Estimated present worth, August 14, 1834		$10,380 58
To building subscription, 1835–41	$ 2,823 05	
Subscription collected, 1837	4,134 68	
Subscription, East, ($1,076.30,) West, ($1,371.91) 1841–45	2,448 21	
Pledges collected on $15,000 fund, 1843-53	20,898 93	
Subscription per J. Bailey & D. C. Bolles, 1836	734 54	
Donation from female seminary	2,000 00	
		33,039 41
Total received down to February, 1853		$43,419 99

CR.

Or money expended by the college.

By cost of upper college edifice, 1835	$ 5,040 07	
Additions and repairs	2,654 90	
Barns	745 67	
Insurance and taxes	116 69	
Agency	4,524 78	
Interest	5,668 40	
Apparatus and library	400 71	
Stone quarry	29 75	
Subscriptions in inventory of 1834, not coll.	2,799 02	
Funds from sale of lands to 1853	1,472 23	
College buildings transferred, estimated	2,500 00	
Furniture, balance on steward's ledger	2,496 94	
Total expended		$28,449 16
This subtracted from total received		43,419 99
Leaves total value in 1853		$14,970 83

On the above the following remarks may be made, viz:—The total amount received from the denomination during these twenty-one years was $43,419.99. How much was there remaining to show for it at the end of this period? Only the sum of $14,970.83. It was actually $1,198.18 less than this, as will appear by counting up the items, embraced in the next table, of presidential endowment, old pledges, receipts for college lands and buildings, and the theological fund. The remainder, $29,647 34 had been sunk. Whence was all this waste? We may account for it as follows:—(1) Interest paid upon notes, which were reckoned above as funds received. This, we have seen, amounted to near $6,000 00. (II) Depreciation on the buildings and furniture. The lower edifice and the barn, which must have cost at first over $5,000.00, were sold twenty years after for less than $400.00, which was their full value. The upper edifice, which was built at a cost of $5,040.07 was reckoned after its transfer, at $2,500.00. The steward's ledger also shows a depreciation on the furniture of about $2,500.00. (III) Loss on the farming during the experiment of manual labor, loss on the shops, and loss on the boarding-house, the amount of which could not be ascertained. These were, during the whole period of that experiment, a bill of expense to the amount of thousands of dollars. (IV) Losses consequent upon the removal of the college from the old hill to its present convenient and commanding height in the village. The removal, of course, involved expense, but this has been more than compensated by the increased value of the present property. (V) Finally, the expense of agency. More than $4,500.00 were used in collecting this money from the churches. It could not have been collected at all, except by agency, and an agency almost constantly employed during the whole time of twenty-one years, and embracing the great field of the State of Ohio, must make a considerable item of expense. And yet how small when compared with the work accomplished; but little more than $200 a year, or one-third the average salary paid by any single church to its pastor for the same time.

Thus far we have found nothing that can be termed with fairness a misuse of funds. The experiment of the manual labor farm and shops, and of the boarding-house, proved very expensive, and had to be abandoned; but it was an experiment demanded at that time by public sentiment, which was strongly drifting that way.

II. We come now to the second era, from February, 1853, to October, 1863, which we have denominated the period of the new endowment effort.

Denison University, in account with the Baptists of Ohio:

DR.

To funds collected and used of presidential endowment	$ 8,577	42
Funds collected on old pledges	223	00
Receipts from sale of college lands	1,472	23
Theological fund	1,000	00
Value of building removed, estimated	2,500	00
Funds collected on general endowment	39,000	00
Total		$52,772 65

Cr.

By cost of central college edifice	$19,335 79	
Cost of western edifice	5,252 89	
Removal of monuments	52 85	
College lands	1,938 16	
Library	3,838 99	
Cabinet	507 00	
Furniture	105 00	
Insurance	724 27	
Repairs	200 12	
Agency	8,595 99	
Interest	6,549 83	
Total		$47,100 89
Balanced		$ 5,671 76

As we have shown, the college was worth, February, 1853, $13,772.65. The new endowment effort has brought in additionally, to the present time, October, 1863, $39,000.00. The sum total, $52,772.65. At this point two questions present themselves; first, how much of this sum must the University now be held to account for, and secondly, how much have we to show for it?

First. How much of the $52,772.65 must we now account for? Not all of it. More than half of the presidential fund was received from the first era in the form of pledges, which had to be collected at cost of agency, from $200 to $300. Still further, the $39,000 received on the new endowment, was not much of it paid down, but was held in notes and pledges. Money had to be borrowed on these notes to pay the cost of the new buildings, library, cabinet, furniture, lands, etc.; and on this borrowed money interest has been paid to the amount of $6,549.83. This is a large sum, but it is not to be charged to financial mismanagement. It was one single stream from that common fountain of chronic disease to most colleges, the necessity of doing their work without means, having to run on notes instead of money. Deducting this interest account from the grand total, we have remaining to be accounted for, $46,222.82. But this must be further diminished. It still includes the cost of agency for collection, which, for the presidential fund and the new endowment, was $8,595.99. This leaves $37,626.83. For this amount the college is now lawfully held. We are stewards to so much of the goods of the denomination actually received and acknowledged by us.

Secondly. How much have we to show? Where have the $37,626.83 gone? The actual cost of the central edifice was $19,335.79, including furniture and out-buildings, which was considered, even at that time almost a miracle of cheapness. Some of the bids for building were nearly one-third higher. The Western edifice cost $5,252.89. The sum actually paid for the library was $3,838.99, and the cabinet cost in part $507.00. The bill for furniture, except $105.00, was included in the cost of the central college building. Finally, the college grounds were purchased for $1,938.16. The sum of all these items, representing the amount actually expended by the college for permanent property, is $30,977.83. Deducting this from the grand total, $37,626.83, will give what has been used up in running the college for the last ten and a half years. The amount is $6,649.00, or a little over $600.00 each year.

How has this sum been applied? Whither has it gone? Part of it has been absorbed in the depreciation of buildings represented under the head of repairs, the sum of $200.12. Part of it has been used in the care of the property, coming under the head of insurance, viz.: $724.27. These two

items amount up to $924.39. Subtracted from the $6,649.00, there is left $5,724.61. What has become of it? Aside from a few minor expenses necessarily accruing, this sum has been used for running the college. There has been no year, during this second era, when the college paid for itself by income from tuition. A portion of the capital has been used in making up the deficiency, the amount exactly each year $545.20. The question was a simple one, must it come out of the pockets of the teachers, or be a debt on the capital? There was not probably that much money at the close of any year *in* the pockets of the teachers, and so it had to come out of the capital. Is that waste of funds? Was it mismanagement? It is what always happened, and always must happen, until we have an endowment. Rather we should say, another course is open to us, which was acted upon last year and will be this year, to make no debts on the college, to consume not one cent more of the actual capital, but to meet the deficiency from the regular income by a yearly appeal to the brethren and friends of the institution. Some of you were asked for ten dollars last year; you will be asked for the same this year, and the year following, and so on, until you come to this conclusion: "It is not the way to do business; let us arise and create a fund for these expenses." And so each one of these ten dollars has a two-fold mission—they meet the expense of instruction and they become agents on endowments. God speed them on their work!

Another branch of this subject, to which brief reference must be made, is the present financial condition and actual value of the Institution.

And *first*, as to the debt. It must be gratifying to the patrons of the College to be informed that the debt has been reduced to about $3,400, and notes are now maturing, which only need to be collected, to pay the entire balance.

Next, as to the actual present value of the property for College purposes. We take here the common estimate of those who are acquainted with the condition of this property, and the value of property in general.

The Central edifice, with out-buildings, rated at considerably above the original cost	$25,000 00
The Western edifice, depreciated on first cost	5,000 00
The College lands	2,500 00
The Libraries, 9000 volumes, select	6,000 00
The Cabinet	1,200 00
The Furniture	500 00
Total	40,200 00

This sum would not replace what we now have in possession for College purposes. We have also other assets, which are not embraced in the above statement, viz.:

Interest in the will of P. Mills	$ 3,000 00
Legacy Notes	310 00
Pledges on Presidential endowment	2,400 00
Notes and pledges on general endowment	42,000 00
Total	47,710 00

The actual value of this last account, can not be approximated with any certainty. The will of Mr. Mills, and the legacy notes, are worth the face of them, discounting time. The old pledges on the presidential fund are not all worthless. The same may be said of the notes on the general endowment. Aside from the claim on Mr. Denison, several thousand dollars may be realized from them. The Denison notes, amounting to about $14,000, will probably be collected. The suit against Mr. Denison, at the late trial in the court at McConnellsville, was decided in favor of the college.

A fair estimate of the value of the institution, in valid property at the present time, would not place it below $50,000.

It will be seen that while somewhat above $75,000 has been actually paid in for the institution by the denomination, we have yet remaining of that amount $40,000. The expense of education during these thirty-two years has been about $35,000, or but little more than $1,000 yearly. Did the Baptists of Ohio ever make a better investment of their means? What man among us, worth $35,000, has done so much good with it during the same time as Granville college has done? The number of students it has graduated, or who have but partially enjoyed its full advantages, is not a fair measure of its usefulness. It has been from the first for one generation the heart of all of our denominational interests in Ohio. It is our common bond of personal interest and mutual support, our source of supply for the constantly thinning ranks of well educated men among us; the spring of a constant stimulus to mental and moral excellence upon the entire ministry of our churches. It must ever be this in idea, if it has not proved so in fact.

The late Ebenezer Thresher, LL. D., of Dayton, O., may be considered the Father of the Denison Endowment, as has been clearly indicated in the reminiscences of Dr. N. S. Burton. The report of Dr. Thresher upon the financial condition of the University in 1878 which makes reference to the notable paper of President Talbot, as given above, deserves also a place in this permanent record and is hereby substantially reproduced:

FINANCIAL CONDITION OF DENISON UNIVERSITY, IN 1878.

The committee appointed to prepare a statement as to the history and condition of the funds of the University, present the following: In submitting their report, the committee offer as prefatory, and as being necessary to its completeness, the substance of a paper prepared by Dr. Talbot in 1863, which presents an exhaustive and complete exhibition of the finances of the college from its origin to the date of that paper. This exhibit divides those thirty-two years into two periods. The first extending from the origin of the college in 1831 to 1853; the second from 1853 to 1863.

It was ascertained, as will be seen from that paper, that the entire assets of the college in 1853, including all endowments, were only $13,772.65. At the end of the second period in 1863 the entire endowments of the college were estimated at $50,000. Dr. Talbot was appointed President of the college at the June meeting of the trustees in that year. The college was at that time in a very precarious condition. The country being in the midst of our late civil war, was depressed in all its interests almost to despair. The faculty were without any visible means of support, except the tuition fees of the scanty number of students, and that number was constantly decreasing by enlisting in the volunteer armies of the Government. In this state of affairs the trustees resolved to petition the Baptist Convention of the State of Ohio, to recommend to the friends of the college to raise some endowment for the support of its faculty. This petition was presented to the convention at its annual meeting in October, 1863, and the convention resolved to recommend the raising of a special endowment of $100,000. This undertaking was assumed by a few individuals in manner as set forth in the following plan:

"The undersigned residents in the State of Ohio propose to raise the full sum of one hundred thousand dollars, to be held as a permanent fund, the annual income of which only may be expended in sustaining the faculty of instruction in Denison University, at Granville, Ohio.

"To secure this object, we, the undersigned, agree to pay the several sums set opposite our respective names to William P. Huffman, of Dayton, Hubbard Colby, of Mansfield, and George F. Davis, of Cincinnati,

or either of them, to be held by them in trust, and invested in such form as they may deem best, until with the accrued interest, the entire sum of one hundred thousand dollars shall have been secured, when they shall call a meeting of the contributors at Granville, Ohio, by sending a written notice to each, and publishing it at least two weeks in the *Journal and Messenger*, or the denominational paper, to determine whether the money shall be paid over to the trustees of Denison University, or to a separate board of trustees of endowment fund, to be then incorporated under the act passed March 12, 1853. At this meeting a majority of the persons present, representing in person or by proxy the sums contributed, shall be a quorum to transact business, each $100.00 contributed entitling the person representing it to one vote, and a majority of the votes determining to which body the funds shall be entrusted. In no event, however, shall any part of the principal be used, but the annual income only shall be appropriated as aforesaid."

This endowment was consummated in 1867. At a meeting of the subscribers to this fund held in Granville, June 27, 1867, it was ascertained that the full amount of reliable subscriptions somewhat exceeded one hundred thousand dollars, and it was resolved to pay over to the trustees of Denison University the full amount of this subscription in trust, for the object for which the funds were given with the specifications and restrictions attached thereto. This trust was accepted by the college at a meeting of its trustees, held in Granville on the same day, as above specified, and is known on our records as the hundred thousand dollar fund.

Thus it will be seen that the University holds in trust a special fund of $100,000 limited in its application to the support of the faculty, the annual income of which only can be expended. In 1872 and 1873 seventy-five thousand dollars were raised, known as the twenty-five thousand dollar subscription and the fifty thousand dollar subscription. These distinctions were caused by a proposition in 1872, by Mr. E. E. Barney, a trustee, to give ten thousand dollars upon condition that the full sum of twenty-five thousand dollars could be raised, and by a proposal of the same in 1873, to give twenty-five thousand dollars, provided the full sum of fifty thousand dollars could be raised. These conditions were fulfilled and the sum of seventy-five thousand dollars was raised. These funds were given to meet the current wants of the University without limitation, except that no part of the principal should ever be used nor any more than six per cent. of the income in any one year. The fifty thousand dollar subscription was accepted by the trustees under very heavy penalties of forfeiture, provided any part of the principal or any more than six per cent of the income should ever be used, or any part of the principal or more than six per cent of the income of any other funds belonging to the University, then known to the subscribers.

In addition to the foregoing the University has interest bearing securities amounting to $16,775. This amount is made up of the following items:

The presidential and theological fund	$12,000
A memorial fund, given by Mr. M. E. Gray, a trustee, in 1876, as a token of respect to his deceased father, Andrew Gray	500
The centennial endowment fund, consisting of one thousand dollars, given by Mr. J. B. Trevor, of New York, and sundry small sums, called "the dollar roll," collected in 1876 by Rev. T. J. Sheppard, amounting in all to	2,275
And $2,000 presented by Mr. J. D. Rockefeller, a trustee, $1,000 at the annual meeting of trustees in June, 1878, and $1,000 at a special meeting held October 24 of the same year	2,000
	$16,775

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Ebenezer Thresher, LL. D.

Eliam E. Barney, LL. D.

The Committee recommend that the above small sums amounting to $16,775, all of which are now applicable, in their annual income, to the current expenses of the University, be added, for the sake of convenience in keeping accounts, to the seventy-five thousand dollar fund; and that this sum, when both funds are united, be known as the consolidated endowment fund, amounting to $91,775; and, that the expenditure of interest from this fund and the one hundred thousand dollar fund, agreeably to sundry obligations assumed by the trustees, as before stated, be restricted to a sum not exceeding six per cent. annually.

In addition to the above there have been added to the endowment of the University since 1863 the new brick edifice, estimated at a cost of $35,000, in which is a commodious chapel, completed in the fall of 1871; the library building estimated at a cost of $10,000, presented to the University by Mr. W. H. Doane, a trustee; and sundry additions made to the library, philosophical apparatus, etc., estimated at a cost of $10,000.

The entire endowments of the University then stand thus:

Estimated endowment in 1863	$ 50,000
One hundred thousand dollar endowment	100,000
Consolidated endowment fund	91,775
New building	35,000
Library building	10,000
Additions to Library, etc	10,000
	$296,775

Besides the above the University holds in trust $3,200 given for the benefit of Mrs. Mary E. Talbot, widow of the late President, Samson Talbot; the annual income of which is to be paid to her quarterly for fifteen years from the date of the first payment to Mrs. Talbot, or, in the event of her marriage or death, for the benefit of her children until the youngest is eighteen years of age, when said fund becomes the property of the University, and its annual income becomes applicable to its ordinary annual expenditures. Also the Mary Arnold Stevens fund of $500, given by Professor William A. Stevens to perpetuate the memory of his honored mother, the annual income of which is to be appropriated under the advice of the faculty to deserving students.

E. THRESHER, *Chairman.*

In the report of 1878 there are given the complete subscription lists to the funds mentioned therein. It seems fitting that liberal quotation should be made from these lists for preservation in this more permanent form, in order that the present and coming generation may know somewhat accurately and fully the sources of that endowment which meant so much for the life of our college and for the cause of higher Christian education.

It will be noted what large gifts came from persons and places to which we can no longer look for large gifts. The largest gift of all in that first One Hundred Thousand Dollars is the $12,243, which came from Mr. and Mrs. George Cook of Canton, who are scarcely known to the present Denison generation, although Mrs. Cook gave a liberal gift to the endowment movement in 1900. Interest will be felt in the gift of $535 from Mr. John D. Rockefeller, of Cleveland. It was given before 1867, and the sum represents doubtless a subscription of $500 with one year's

interest at 7 %, as the man who recently gave $30,000,000 to education in a single gift appears to have needed at that time to take a year's time at high interest to meet his pledge of $50. In later subscriptions the growth of his ability and generosity to Denison will be noted.

SUBSCRIPTIONS TO $100,000 FUND, WITH ACCRUED INTEREST TO TIME OF PAYMENT.

Ebenezer Thresher, Dayton	$10,000 00
E. E. Barney, Dayton	5,425 00
W. P. Huffman, Dayton	2,090 00
C. H. Crawford, Dayton	1,071 67
J. B. Thresher, Dayton	1,000 00
J. M. Hoyt, Cleveland	10,000 00
S. Witt, Cleveland	5,875 00
Mrs. Mary E. Munroe, Cleveland	2,000 00
H. C. Chisholm, Cleveland	1,605 00
B. Frank Rouse, Cleveland	535 00
Chas. A. Crumb, Cleveland	535 00
Jesse P. Bishop, Cleveland	1,130 00
Wm. Chisholm, Cleveland	535 00
Silas Smith, Cleveland	535 00
S. F. Drake, Cleveland	540 50
Chas. Prentiss, Cleveland	543 33
J. Alexander, Cleveland	535 00
E. Thomas, Cleveland	530 00
Truman Dunham, Cleveland	530 00
J. D. Rockefeller, Cleveland	535 00
S. Prentiss, Cleveland	158 00
E. C. Rouse, Cleveland	106 00
G. W. Clark, Cleveland	106 00
S. Andrews, Cleveland	100 00
A. Eyears, Cleveland	100 00
S. B. Page, Cleveland	102 50
P. B. Young, Cleveland	100 00
J. W. Taylor, Cleveland	100 00
Allen Darrow, Cleveland	100 00
D. A. Randall, Columbus	1,000 00
O. Allen, Columbus	535 00
L. D. Myers, Columbus	200 75
A. Hildreth, Columbus	100 75
T. Roberts, Columbus	100 75
Geo. Cook, Canton	6,243 00
Mrs. Mary Cook, Canton	6,000 00
J. H. Tangeman, Lockland	4,000 00
T. W. Ewart, Marietta	1,000 00
G. F. Davis, Cincinnati	2,125 00
R. W. Lee, Cincinnati	1,000 00
J. W. King, Xenia	1,035 00
F. O. Marsh, Granville	1,201 40
Jos. Davis, Beverly	1,000 00
E. G. Dyer, Hamilton	1,627 50
Chas. Butler, Franklin	2,270 00
H. M. Cochran, McConnellsville	1,000 00
D. M. Shepardson, Granville	1,109 50
J. L. Hibbs, Portsmouth	1,000 00
Hubbard Colby, Mansfield	2,070 00

F. J. Titus, Middletown	$ 1,035 00
Alvin Austin, Akron	1,000 00
Lorenzo B. Austin, Akron	1,080 00
Mrs. L. B. Austin, Akron	1,019 00
S. Spelman, Granville	500 00
R. Parsons, Granville	500 00
E. F. Bryan, Granville	264 00
T. J. Thomas Granville	101 20
Levi Rose Granville	500 00
Wm. Whitney Granville	105 50
Wm. Rose, Granville	256 25
Marsh & Hovard, Cincinnati	500 00
Thomas J. Melish, Cincinnati	535 00
B. F. Barry, Cincinnat'	510 00
H. H. Shipley, Cincinnati	256 25
G. E. Stevens, Cincinnati	256 25
H. W. Sage, Cincinnati	264 10
W. H. Doane, Cincinnati	510 00
Geo. Bascom, Cincinnati	102 50
Geo. Crawford, Cincinnati	102 50
Wm. T. Allen Akron	200 00
O. L. & O. C. Ames, Clyde	100 00
Lyman Ames, Clyde	500 00
Jacob Bell, Utica	514 50
C. L. Barker, McConnellsville	250 00
R. W. Beckwith, Fitchville	102 50
C. B. Bernard, Akron	102 50
A. B. Coffman, Newark	102 50
Jos. Chamberlain Sullivan	102 00
Wm. J Crawford Tiffin	101 50
Guilford Day Lima	50 00
Jesse Frasier, Ark Spring	100 00
B. F. Fuller, Painesville	205 00
A. G. Fuller, Akron	205 00
G. O. Griswold, Warren	530 00
Thos. Gardner, Quaker Bottom	527 50
A. H. Gale, Sandusky	102 50
S. Gorman, Canton	104 00
M. E. Gray, Willoughby	200 00
J. C. Hite, Pleasantville	106 00
T. C. Hendren, Groveport	269 25
Carlton Hanchett, Twinsburg	102 50
——— Ivins,	148 00
W D. Jackson, Troy	101 00
Samuel Knapp, Penfield	500 00
E. B. Leake Fultonham	100 00
W. Leet, Camden	102 50
Wm. Moore, Middletown	535 00
H. E. Mussey, Elyria	100 00
John W. Moore, Fultonham	100 00
David McClung, Ark Spring	100 00
Benj. Miller, Canal Dover	102 50
——— Machin, Painesville	200 00
Addison Palmer, Zanesville	100 00
S Quinby, Warren	500 00
W. P. Sprague, McConnellsville	100 00
Jacob Sperry, Utica	106 86
Samuel Sherman, Norwalk	100 00

David Struble, Fredericktown	$ 510 00
J. B. Sackett, Mansfield	102 50
Elisha Sheldon	100 00
J. B. Tuttle, Urbana	101 25
Jas. Trimble, Ruraldale	100 00
John Townsend, Avon	100 00
J. B. Tomb, Tiffin	203 40
P. Vanatta, Wooster	100 00
David White, N. Fairfield	502 50
Lansing Waugh, Camden	102 50
Ella Wheeler, Zanesville	100 50

And others.

NAMES OF SUBSCRIBERS TO THE FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLAR FUND.

E. E. Barney, Dayton	$25,000 00
W. P. Huffman, Dayton	5,000 00
George F. Davis, Cincinnati	5,000 00
J. H. Tangeman, Lockland	5,000 00
J. M. Hoyt, Cleveland	5,000 00
Charles G. King, Cleveland	1,000 00
J. R. Baumes, Cincinnati	1,000 00
W. H. Doane, Cincinnati	1,500 00
John H. Porter, Cincinnati	500 00
George E. Stevens, Cincinnati	500 0
E. M. Downer, Granville	500 0
Total	$50,000 0

NAMES OF SUBSCRIBERS TO THE TWENTY-FIVE THOU DOLLAR FUND.

E. E. Barney, Dayton	$10,000 0
J. D. Rockefeller, Cleveland	5,000 00
H. Chisholm, Cleveland	5,000 00
E. Thresher, Dayton	3,000 00
J. K. McIntire, Dayton	1,000 00
J. B. Thresher, Dayton	1,000 00
Total	$25,000 00

SUBSCRIPTION TO NEW BUILDING ERECTED IN 18

E. E. Barney, Dayton	$10,000 00
Geo. Cook, Canton	2,000 00
E. Thresher, Dayton	1,220 00
J. B. Thresher, Dayton	6,000 00
J. H. Tangeman, Lockland	2,200 00
W. & G. P. Tangeman, Lockland	112 00
Mrs. J. H. Tangeman, Lockland	112 00
J. M. McCune, Granville	100 00
S. Talbot, Granville	200 00
W. P. Huffman, Dayton	2,776 00
Mrs. W. P. Huffman, Dayton	112 00
Lizzie Huffman, Dayton	112 00
A. U. Thresher, Granville	100 00
Benj. Newell, Granville	25 00
D. M. Shepardson, Granville	300 00
Jefferson Brumback, Granville	50 00

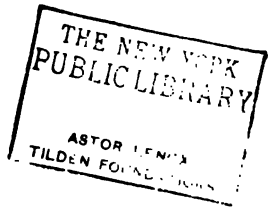
C. H. Crawford, Dayton	$ 100	00
W. Whitney, Granville	70	00
Daniel Shepardson, Granville	200	00
D. A. Randall, Columbus	500	00
W. A. Stevens, Granville	100	00
F. O. Marsh Granville	300	00
J. W. McMillen, Granville	100	00
F. Osbun Granville	85	00
R. Parsons, Granville	250	00
Carter & Carter, Granville	100	00
H. B. and H. R. Green, Granville	100	00
John Stevens, Granville	100	00
Jacob Sperry Utica	100	00
L. G. Leonard, Bucyrus	112	00
G. E. Stevens, Cincinnati	139	37
J. C. Dilley, Granville	50	00
A. B. Coffman, Newark	300	00
E. G. Granger, Granville	100	00
Wm. Rose, Granville	100	00
T. J. Thomas, Granville	50	00
Jesse Hoover Newark	185	00
E. D. Evans Granville	40	00
Edward Jones, Granville	25	00
A. P. Stine, Granville	10	00
R. George	5	00
Hubbard Colby, Mansfield	500	00
G. T. Jones, Granville	300	00
Geo. F. Davis Cincinnati	112	00
J. L. Hibbs, Portsmouth	112	00
W. H. Doane, Cincinnati	224	00
J. G. Kyle, Cincinnati	112	00
J. R. Reed, Cincinnati	112	00
W. C. Peale, Cincinnati	56	00
John Ryche,	56	00
M. Stone, Granville	250	00
Symons & Thompson, Newark	25	00
R. A. Holden Cincinnat	224	00
A. P. Prichard, Granville	50	00
J. D. Jones Granville	12	00
Hannah Packard, Granville	5	00
Lewis Granger Granville	50	00
H. Palmerton Granville	10	00
J. B. Jones Newark	50	00
G. B. Johnson Granville	37	70
C. F. Tower, Dayton	17	50
T. Drake,	5	00
Geo. Goodrich, Granville	5	00
Levi Rose Granville	22	19
M. M. Munson Granville	12	25
B. F. Buxton Granville	12	00
N. Clouse Granville	25	00
Painesville Church	450	00
Marietta Church	112	00
Lima Church	29	00
Loudonville Church	12	50
Collections in small sums by Rev. Samuel Gorman	472	30
Interest	21	20
Total	$32,134	01

In 1882 a new $100,000 endowment fund was compl
with a surplus as usual. The following is the full list of
scribers.

Mrs. Henry Chisholm, William Chisholm, Mrs. A. T. Osborn, Stewart H. Chisholm, Wilson B. Chisholm, Mrs. Janet S. Beach (being the wife and children of the late Henry Chisholm), Cleveland, Ohio	$ 27,0
Bequest of Henry Chisholm, *deceased*, Cleveland, Ohio	2,0
J. D. Rockefeller, Cleveland, Ohio	20,0
Rev. S. B. Page, D. D., Cleveland, Ohio	5
Rev. A. S. Hobart, Cincinnati, Ohio	1
R. A. Holden, Cincinnati, Ohio	1,5
J. B. Trevor, Cincinnati, Ohio	2
W. H. Doane, Mus. Doc., Cincinnati, Ohio	2,6
Mrs. E. E. Barney, Albert C. Barney, E. J. Barney, Edward E. Barney, Mrs. Agnes E. Platt, and Mrs. Mary Platt, Dayton, Ohio (being the wife and children of the late E. E. Barney)	25,0
Rev. H. F. Colby, Dayton, Ohio	1,0
Albert Thresher, Dayton, Ohio	3,5
John K. McIntire, Dayton, Ohio	2,5
E. Thresher, LL. D., Dayton, Ohio	5
J. B. Thresher, Dayton, Ohio	1,2
Ziba Crawford, Dayton, Ohio	1
W. P. Huffman, Dayton, Ohio	3,5
E. M. Thresher, Dayton, Ohio	3,0
Rev. F. Clatworthy, Norwalk, Ohio	
Martin E. Gray, Willoughby, Ohio	1,0
Rev. W. C. P. Rhoades, Granville, Ohio	1
Rev. A. Owen, D. D., Granville, Ohio	1
Prof. J. L. Gilpatrick, Granville, Ohio	1
Prof. C. Chandler, Granville, Ohio	1
Rev. T. J. Sheppard, Granville, Ohio	
Rev. H. L. Gear, Granville, Ohio	
Rev. J. J. Powell, Cedar Rapids, Iowa	
J. H. Tangeman, Lockland, Ohio	2,5
J. W. King, Xenia, Ohio	1,5
J. B. Cook, Lima, Ohio	
George F. McKibben, Lima, Ohio	
C. L. Allen	
Rev. J. P. Agenbroad, Richmond, Indiana	1
Rev. J. B. Shaff, East Toledo, Ohio	
Rev. James Lisk, Germantown, Pennsylvania	1
J. D. Warner, Zanesville, Ohio	
Rev. J. W. Weddell, Chicago, Illinois	
N. S. Burton, Akron, Ohio	
Rev. G. E. Leonard, Peru, Indiana	
L. R. Mears, Dresden, Ohio	
W. P. Sprague, McConnellsville, Ohio	1
Rev. H. A. Delano, Norwich, New York	
J. L. Smith, Greenfield, Ohio	
Rev. C. M. Rupe, McConnellsville, Ohio	
John Cyrus Ives, Columbia Station, Ohio	1
S. C. Wilhelm, Marietta, Ohio	1
Total	$100,5

The Campus in the Early Seventies.

The Campus after Half a Century.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TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

An account of the movement for the $250,000 fund in 1900, written when the project had just been brought to a triumphant completion with a surplus, contains a recapitulation of previous movements and may be largely quoted as originally contributed by the present writer for the *Granville Times* of June 16, 1900:

PAST THE MILLION MARK.

It was a unique and splendid achievement. Greater sums have been given or raised for endowment purposes, but to take a field which had already been worked quite thoroughly as was supposed; to assign the task of raising the lion's share of a quarter of a million dollars within a given brief period; and then to have the task not only completed two weeks before the assigned limit but to have an extra fifty thousand dollars secured, and all this with no single great subscription beyond that of Mr. Rockefeller, but a multitude of moderate and small subscriptions representing nearly all the Baptist churches in the state of Ohio—this it is which makes this achievement stand out solitary and memorable. It will be interesting to recount some of the notable points in the campaign.

The historic background is of importance to a clear understanding of the situation. Denison has reached its three score years and ten, or will have done so with the coming winter. For long years it struggled on, after the manner of many schools, with little or no endowment. The year 1863 marks the first movement of importance for the raising of a respectable endowment and the sum attempted and attained at that time was $100,000. It is not improbable that this sum, raised during the days of civil war, although in times of depreciated currency, was the most difficult of achievement of any of the undertakings of the university. And in that first attempt the splendid spirit witnessed in our latest achievement was seen; for the amount was raised with a generous margin, $102,640.36 in all. Additional building and endowment funds were added soon, making a total increase of $226,000 during the ten years of Dr. Samson Talbot's administration, 1863–73. Another one hundred thousand dollar fund was raised during Dr. Owen's administration in 1882–83, besides sporadic gifts throughout the years. Then came the generous offer of Dr. Shepardson, whose name honors our college for young women, to give the institution to the denomination in consideration of the raising of the sum of $100,000 for its equipment. The amount was raised, and again, though not immediately, the result was the raising of a much larger sum, for the resources of Shepardson College have increased by $150,000 since the offer of Dr. Shepardson committed the institution to the denomination.

The decade of Dr. Purinton's administration has been marked by great enlargements of the institution's resources, but in the earlier part of the decade the enlargement largely took the form of material equipment; and a fine group of buildings graces the campus, the splendid Barney Science Hall, with its twenty thousand dollars worth of apparatus; Doane Academy, which serves as an administration building, chapel and recitation hall; with the Dining Hall on the lower campus; and the Conservatory building and Recital Hall, are largely tributes to the energy and wise efficiency of our President. Additions to the endowment and scholarship funds amounting to $87,000 were also made early in this decade; and, altogether, with the present splendid achievement, Dr. Purinton's administration has already seen the addition of nearly half a million dollars to the resources of Denison. Much of this achievement has been the result of direct personal effort of the President; and much more the result of the confidence and admiration inspired by his masterly administration,

Ebenezer Thresher, LL. D.

Eliam E. Barney, LL. D.

The Committee recommend that the above small sums amounting to $16,775, all of which are now applicable, in their annual income, to the current expenses of the University, be added, for the sake of convenience in keeping accounts, to the seventy-five thousand dollar fund; and that this sum, when both funds are united, be known as the consolidated endowment fund, amounting to $91,775; and, that the expenditure of interest from this fund and the one hundred thousand dollar fund, agreeably to sundry obligations assumed by the trustees, as before stated, be restricted to a sum not exceeding six per cent. annually.

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Library building	10,000
Additions to Library, etc	10,000
	$296,775

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In the report of 1878 there are given the complete subscription lists to the funds mentioned therein. It seems fitting that liberal quotation should be made from these lists for preservation in this more permanent form, in order that the present and coming generation may know somewhat accurately and fully the sources of that endowment which meant so much for the life of our college and for the cause of higher Christian education.

It will be noted what large gifts came from persons and places to which we can no longer look for large gifts. The largest gift of all in that first One Hundred Thousand Dollars is the $12,243, which came from Mr. and Mrs. George Cook of Canton, who are scarcely known to the present Denison generation, although Mrs. Cook gave a liberal gift to the endowment movement in 1900. Interest will be felt in the gift of $535 from Mr. John D. Rockefeller, of Cleveland. It was given before 1867, and the sum represents doubtless a subscription of $500 with one year's

interest at 7 %, as the man who recently gave $30,000,000 education in a single gift appears to have needed at that tin to take a year's time at high interest to meet his pledge of $50 In later subscriptions the growth of his ability and generosi to Denison will be noted.

SUBSCRIPTIONS TO $100,000 FUND, WITH ACCRUED INTERES TO TIME OF PAYMENT.

Ebenezer Thresher, Dayton	$10,000 00
E. E. Barney, Dayton	5,425 00
W. P. Huffman, Dayton	2,090 00
C. H. Crawford, Dayton	1,071 67
J. B. Thresher, Dayton	1,000 00
J. M. Hoyt, Cleveland	10,000 00
S. Witt, Cleveland	5,875 00
Mrs. Mary E. Munroe, Cleveland	2,000 00
H. C. Chisholm, Cleveland	1,605 00
B. Frank Rouse, Cleveland	535 00
Chas. A. Crumb, Cleveland	535 00
Jesse P. Bishop, Cleveland	1,130 00
Wm. Chisholm, Cleveland	535 00
Silas Smith, Cleveland	535 00
S. F. Drake, Cleveland	540 50
Chas. Prentiss, Cleveland	543 33
J. Alexander, Cleveland	535 00
E. Thomas, Cleveland	530 00
Truman Dunham, Cleveland	530 00
J. D. Rockefeller, Cleveland	535 00
S. Prentiss, Cleveland	158 00
E. C. Rouse, Cleveland	106 00
G. W. Clark, Cleveland	106 00
S. Andrews, Cleveland	100 00
A. Eyears, Cleveland	100 00
S. B. Page, Cleveland	102 50
P. B. Young, Cleveland	100 00
J. W. Taylor, Cleveland	100 00
Allen Darrow, Cleveland	100 00
D. A. Randall, Columbus	1,000 00
O. Allen, Columbus	535 00
L. D. Myers, Columbus	200 75
A. Hildreth, Columbus	100 75
T. Roberts, Columbus	100 75
Geo. Cook, Canton	6,243 00
Mrs. Mary Cook, Canton	6,000 00
J. H. Tangeman, Lockland	4,000 00
T. W. Ewart, Marietta	1,000 00
G. F. Davis, Cincinnati	2,125 00
R. W. Lee, Cincinnati	1,000 00
J. W. King, Xenia	1,035 00
F. O. Marsh, Granville	1,201 40
Jos. Davis, Beverly	1,000 00
E. G. Dyer, Hamilton	1,627 50
Chas. Butler, Franklin	2,270 00
H. M. Cochran, McConnellsville	1,000 00
D. M. Shepardson, Granville	1,109 50
J. L. Hibbs, Portsmouth	1,000 00
Hubbard Colby, Mansfield	2,070 00

F. J. Titus, Middletown	$ 1,035 00
Alvin Austin, Akron	1,000 00
Lorenzo B. Austin, Akron	1,080 00
Mrs. L. B. Austin, Akron	1,019 00
S. Spelman, Granville	500 00
R. Parsons, Granville	500 00
E. F. Bryan, Granville	264 00
T. J. Thomas Granville	101 20
Levi Rose Granville	500 00
Wm. Whitney Granville	105 50
Wm. Rose, Granville	256 25
Marsh & Hovard, Cincinnati	500 00
Thomas J. Melish, Cincinnati	535 00
B. F. Barry, Cincinnat	510 00
H. H. Shipley, Cincinnati	256 25
G. E. Stevens, Cincinnati	256 25
H. W Sage Cincinnati	264 10
W. H. Doane, Cincinnati	510 00
Geo. Bascom, Cincinnati	102 50
Geo. Crawford, Cincinnati	102 50
Wm. T. Allen, Akron	200 00
O. L. & O. C. Ames, Clyde	100 00
Lyman Ames, Clyde	500 00
Jacob Bell, Utica	514 50
C. L. Barker, McConnellsville	250 00
R. W. Beckwith, Fitchville	102 50
C. B. Bernard, Akron	102 50
A. B. Coffman, Newark	102 50
Jos. Chamberlain Sullivan	102 00
Wm. J Crawford Tiffin	101 50
Guilford Day Lima	50 00
Jesse Frasier, Ark Spring	100 00
B. F. Fuller, Painesville	205 00
A. G. Fuller, Akron	205 00
G. O. Griswold, Warren	530 00
Thos. Gardner, Quaker Bottom	527 50
A. H. Gale, Sandusky	102 50
S. Gorman, Canton	104 00
M. E. Gray, Willoughby	200 00
J. C. Hite, Pleasantville	106 00
T. C. Hendren, Groveport	269 25
Carlton Hanchett, Twinsburg	102 50
Iv ns	148 00
W. D. Jackson, Troy	101 00
Samuel Knapp, Penfield	500 00
E. B. Leake Fultonham	100 00
W. Leet, Camden	102 50
Wm. Moore Middletown	535 00
H. E. Mussey Elyria	100 00
John W. Moore, Fultonham	100 00
David McClung, Ark Spring	100 00
Benj. Miller, Cana Dover	102 50
——— Mach n Painesville	200 00
Addison Palmer, Zanesville	100 00
S. Quinby Warren	500 00
W. P. Sprague, McConnellsville	100 00
Jacob Sperry, Utica	106 86
Samuel Sherman, Norwalk	100 00

David Struble, Fredericktown	$ 510 00
J. B. Sackett, Mansfield	102 50
Elisha Sheldon	100 00
J. B. Tuttle, Urbana	101 25
Jas. Trimble, Ruraldale	100 00
John Townsend, Avon	100 00
J. B. Tomb, Tiffin	203 40
P. Vanatta, Wooster	100 00
David White, N. Fairfield	502 50
Lansing Waugh, Camden	102 50
Ella Wheeler, Zanesville	100 50

And others.

NAMES OF SUBSCRIBERS TO THE FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLAR FUND.

E. E. Barney, Dayton	$25,000 00
W. P. Huffman, Dayton	5,000 00
George F. Davis, Cincinnati	5,000 00
J. H. Tangeman, Lockland	5,000 00
J. M. Hoyt, Cleveland	5,000 00
Charles G. King, Cleveland	1,000 00
J. R. Baumes, Cincinnati	1,000 00
W. H. Doane, Cincinnati	1,500 00
John H. Porter, Cincinnati	500 00
George E. Stevens, Cincinnati	500 00
E. M. Downer, Granville	500 00
Total	$50,000 00

NAMES OF SUBSCRIBERS TO THE TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND DOLLAR FUND.

E. E. Barney, Dayton	$10,000 00
J. D. Rockefeller, Cleveland	5,000 00
H. Chisholm, Cleveland	5,000 00
E. Thresher, Dayton	3,000 00
J. K. McIntire, Dayton	1,000 00
J. B. Thresher, Dayton	1,000 00
Total	$25,000 00

SUBSCRIPTION TO NEW BUILDING ERECTED IN 1871.

E. E. Barney, Dayton	$10,000 00
Geo. Cook, Canton	2,000 00
E. Thresher, Dayton	1,220 00
J. B. Thresher, Dayton	6,000 00
J. H. Tangeman, Lockland	2,200 00
W. & G. P. Tangeman, Lockland	112 00
Mrs. J. H. Tangeman, Lockland	112 00
J. M. McCune, Granville	100 00
S. Talbot, Granville	200 00
W. P. Huffman, Dayton	2,776 00
Mrs. W. P. Huffman, Dayton	112 00
Lizzie Huffman, Dayton	112 00
A. U. Thresher, Granville	100 00
Benj. Newell, Granville	25 00
D. M. Shepardson, Granville	300 00
Jefferson Brumback, Granville	50 00

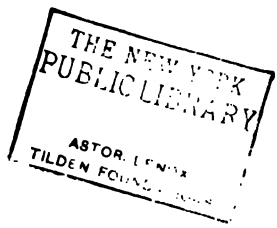
C. H. Crawford, Dayton	$ 100 00
W. Whitney, Granville	70 00
Daniel Shepardson, Granville	200 00
D. A. Randall, Columbus	500 00
W. A. Stevens, Granville	100 00
F. O. Marsh, Granville	300 00
J. W. McM llen Granville	100 00
F. Osbun Granville	85 00
R. Parsons Granville	250 00
Carter & Carter Granville	100 00
H. B. and H. R. Green, Granville	100 00
John Stevens, Granville	100 00
Jacob Sperry Utica	100 00
L. G Leonard, Bucyrus	112 00
G. E. Stevens, Cincinnati	139 37
J. C. D lley, Granville	50 00
A. B. Coffman, Newark	300 00
E. G. Granger, Granville	100 00
Wm. Rose, Granville	100 00
T. J. Thomas, Granville	50 00
Jesse Hoover, Newark	185 00
E. D. Evans, Granville	40 00
Edward Jones, Granville	25 00
A. P. Stine, Granville	10 00
R. George	5 00
Hubbard Colby, Mansfield	500 00
G. T. Jones Granville	300 00
Geo. F. Davis, Cincinnati	112 00
J. L. H bbs Portsmouth	112 00
W. H. Doane, Cincinnati	224 00
J. G. Kyle, Cincinnati	112 00
J. R. Reed, Cincinnati	112 00
W. C. Peale, Cincinnati	56 00
John Ryche,	56 00
M. Stone, Granville	250 00
Symons & Thompson, Newark	25 00
R. A. Holden Cincinnati	224 00
A. P. Prichard Granville	50 00
J. D. Jones Granville	12 00
Hannah Packard, Granville	5 00
Lewis Granger, Granville	50 00
H. Palmerton, Granville	10 00
J. B. Jones Newark	50 00
G. B. Johnson, Granville	37 70
C. F. Tower, Dayton	17 50
T. Drake,	5 00
Geo. Goodrich, Granville	5 00
Levi Rose, Granville	22 19
M. M. Munson, Granville	12 25
B. F. Buxton, Granville	12 00
N. Clouse, Granville	25 00
Painesville Church	450 00
Marietta Church	112 00
Lima Church	29 00
Loudonville Church	12 50
Collections in small sums by Rev. Samuel Gorman	472 30
Interest	21 20
Total	$32,134 01

In 1882 a new $100,000 endowment fund was comple with a surplus as usual. The following is the full list of scribers.

Mrs. Henry Chisholm, William Chisholm, Mrs. A. T. Osborn, Stewart H. Chisholm, Wilson B. Chisholm, Mrs. Janet S. Beach (being the wife and children of the late Henry Chisholm), Cleveland, Ohio	$ 27,00
Bequest of Henry Chisholm, *deceased*, Cleveland, Ohio	2,00
J. D. Rockefeller, Cleveland, Ohio	20,00
Rev. S. B. Page, D. D., Cleveland, Ohio	50
Rev. A. S. Hobart, Cincinnati, Ohio	10
R. A. Holden, Cincinnati, Ohio	1,50
J. B. Trevor, Cincinnati, Ohio	25
W. H. Doane, Mus. Doc., Cincinnati, Ohio	2,60
Mrs. E. E. Barney, Albert C. Barney, E. J. Barney, Edward E. Barney, Mrs. Agnes E. Platt, and Mrs. Mary Platt, Dayton, Ohio (being the wife and children of the late E. E. Barney)	25,00
Rev. H. F. Colby, Dayton, Ohio	1,00
Albert Thresher, Dayton, Ohio	3,55
John K. McIntire, Dayton, Ohio	2,50
E. Thresher, LL. D., Dayton, Ohio	50
J. B. Thresher, Dayton, Ohio	1,25
Ziba Crawford, Dayton, Ohio	10
W. P. Huffman, Dayton, Ohio	3,50
E. M. Thresher, Dayton, Ohio	3,00
Rev. F. Clatworthy, Norwalk, Ohio	2
Martin E. Gray, Willoughby, Ohio	1,00
Rev. W. C. P. Rhoades, Granville, Ohio	10
Rev. A. Owen, D. D., Granville, Ohio	10
Prof. J. L. Gilpatrick, Granville, Ohio	10
Prof. C. Chandler, Granville, Ohio	10
Rev. T. J. Sheppard, Granville, Ohio	
Rev. H. L. Gear, Granville, Ohio	2
Rev. J. J. Powell, Cedar Rapids, Iowa	1
J. H. Tangeman, Lockland, Ohio	2,50
J. W. King, Xenia, Ohio	1,50
J. B. Cook, Lima, Ohio	1
George F. McKibben, Lima, Ohio	2
C. L. Allen	1
Rev. J. P. Agenbroad, Richmond, Indiana	10
Rev. J. B. Shaff, East Toledo, Ohio	2
Rev. James Lisk, Germantown, Pennsylvania	10
J. D. Warner, Zanesville, Ohio	2
Rev. J. W. Weddell, Chicago, Illinois	1
N. S. Burton, Akron, Ohio	2
Rev. G. E. Leonard, Peru, Indiana	1
L. R. Mears, Dresden, Ohio	1
W. P. Sprague, McConnellsville, Ohio	10
Rev. H. A. Delano, Norwich, New York	2
J. L. Smith, Greenfield, Ohio	2
Rev. C. M. Rupe, McConnellsville, Ohio	1
John Cyrus Ives, Columbia Station, Ohio	10
S. C. Wilhelm, Marietta, Ohio	10
Total	$100,53

The Campus in the Early Seventies.

The Campus after Half a Century.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An account of the movement for the $250,000 fund in 1900, written when the project had just been brought to a triumphant completion with a surplus, contains a recapitulation of previous movements and may be largely quoted as originally contributed by the present writer for the *Granville Times* of June 16, 1900:

PAST THE MILLION MARK.

It was a unique and splendid achievement. Greater sums have been given or raised for endowment purposes, but to take a field which had already been worked quite thoroughly as was supposed; to assign the task of raising the lion's share of a quarter of a million dollars within a given brief period; and then to have the task not only completed two weeks before the assigned limit but to have an extra fifty thousand dollars secured, and all this with no single great subscription beyond that of Mr. Rockefeller, but a multitude of moderate and small subscriptions representing nearly all the Baptist churches in the state of Ohio—this it is which makes this achievement stand out solitary and memorable. It will be interesting to recount some of the notable points in the campaign.

The historic background is of importance to a clear understanding of the situation. Denison has reached its three score years and ten, or will have done so with the coming winter. For long years it struggled on, after the manner of many schools, with little or no endowment. The year 1863 marks the first movement of importance for the raising of a respectable endowment and the sum attempted and attained at that time was $100,000. It is not improbable that this sum, raised during the days of civil war, although in times of depreciated currency, was the most difficult of achievement of any of the undertakings of the university. And in that first attempt the splendid spirit witnessed in our latest achievement was seen; for the amount was raised with a generous margin, $102,640.36 in all. Additional building and endowment funds were added soon, making a total increase of $226,000 during the ten years of Dr. Samson Talbot's administration, 1863–73. Another one hundred thousand dollar fund was raised during Dr. Owen's administration in 1882–83, besides sporadic gifts throughout the years. Then came the generous offer of Dr. Shepardson, whose name honors our college for young women, to give the institution to the denomination in consideration of the raising of the sum of $100,000 for its equipment. The amount was raised, and again, though not immediately, the result was the raising of a much larger sum, for the resources of Shepardson College have increased by $150,000 since the offer of Dr. Shepardson committed the institution to the denomination.

The decade of Dr. Purinton's administration has been marked by great enlargements of the institution's resources, but in the earlier part of the decade the enlargement largely took the form of material equipment; and a fine group of buildings graces the campus, the splendid Barney Science Hall, with its twenty thousand dollars worth of apparatus; Doane Academy, which serves as an administration building, chapel and recitation hall; with the Dining Hall on the lower campus; and the Conservatory building and Recital Hall, are largely tributes to the energy and wise efficiency of our President. Additions to the endowment and scholarship funds amounting to $87,000 were also made early in this decade; and, altogether, with the present splendid achievement, Dr. Purinton's administration has already seen the addition of nearly half a million dollars to the resources of Denison. Much of this achievement has been the result of direct personal effort of the President; and much more the result of the confidence and admiration inspired by his masterly administration,

supported by one of the ablest boards of trustees possessed by any institution in America. The names of Thresher, Barney, Doane, Peters, Lewis, Colby, Lasher, Leonard, Swasey, Beaver, Zollars, Huffman, McCann, Canby and others are synonyms of strength and faithfulness.

The following is an approximately correct list of some of the principal gifts between 1863 and the undertaking of the present movement. Baptists in the city of Cleveland had given about $100,000, those of Cincinnati, $77,270 and those of Dayton $225,000 or more. Of large personal gifts the late Ebenezer Thresher gave $61,557; the late E. E. Barney $82,725; Mr. W. H. Doane $50,200; Mr. J. D. Rockefeller $40,035; the late Henry Chisholm and his heirs, $29,000; Mr. E. J. Barney $42,900; the late W. P. Huffmann $15,090; Mr. J. B. Thresher $17,900; the late J. M. Hoyt $15,300; Mr. E. M. Thresher $9,300; Mr. J. M. McIntyre, $9,500; Mr. Albert Thresher, $8,557; and Mr. Edward Canby $7,000.

The history of the latest movement is in part familiar to many, but the movement may be followed in its general outlines. It began in the combined influence of the sentiment that the new century deserved to be signalized by some marked advance movement and of the hard fact that the decrease in interest from investments demanded a large increase of endowment in order to meet even the present needs. The sum of $250,000 was fixed as the least amount to be attempted. A personal interview on the part of Dr. Purinton with Mr. John D. Rockefeller resulted in the offer of $100,000 from the latter on condition of the raising of the balance by Ohio Baptists before July 1, 1900. An extra $6,000 was added to the sum to be raised, an amount sufficient to meet the expenses of the campaign. The generous offer was accepted by the trustees and a committee appointed whose names were a pledge of success. They were: W. H. Doane and G. M. Peters, of Cincinnati; Edward Canby and E. M. Thresher, of Dayton; H. A. Sherwin, of Cleveland; C. T. Lewis, of Toledo; and D. Zollars, of Canton.

A remarkable and telling feature of the campaign was the selection of the Rev. Emory W. Hunt, of Toledo, and his release for six months by the Ashland Ave. Church, of Toledo, for the leadership of the enterprise. A campaign of education was organized with the two-fold purpose of raising the endowment and (what was considered even more important) bringing the Granville institutions into touch with the whole state as never before. To this end Mr. Hunt corresponded personally with the pastors or leading members of the 400 white Baptist churches of Ohio, securing in each church or association some interested representative of the movement; and then secured a hearing in each of the annual associational gatherings of the churches during the summer and early fall. In this and in the holding of "Denison Day" services in the principal churches of the state, Mr. Hunt was assisted by Dr. Purinton and Rev. A. S. Carman, the Educational Secretary of the University, while many churches which could not be visited by them held such services on their own account. The literature of the movement consisted of the illustrated booklet, "A College Course at Granville," of which thousands of copies were distributed and four pamphlets "Baptists and Education in Ohio," by Dr. G. W. Lasher; "Our Granville Schools: What we have and What we need," by Dr. Purinton; "Why the Denominational College," by Rev. A. S. Carman; and "Our Educational Opportunity," by Rev. E. W. Hunt. These pamphlets after a preliminary publication in the *Journal and Messenger*, were circulated to the number of about twenty thousand copies each. Mr. Hunt's conduct of this campaign has earned him the lasting gratitude of Denison and all Ohio Baptists.

The result of the campaign has been, as was hoped, the awakening of Ohio Baptists to a knowledge of Granville and an interest in her schools

Edgar J. Barney.

M.... D.

surpassing anything which had previously existed. Then the contributions to the fund have been received from a wide instead of narrow constituency and the institution rests upon the basis of a broader constituency than ever before. Granville itself, although richer in almost everything else than in money, gave most nobly, from the contribution of the poor washer woman who gave five dollars out of her slender living, up to the gifts of hundreds from pastors, professors, merchants and citizens of all classes and beliefs. Granville contributed some $4,000 or more to the fund. And other towns and churches of no great means contributed sums not large in themselves yet aggregating about $13,000 altogether. Zanesville, Cambridge, Middletown, Springfield, Canton, Seville, Xenia, Norwalk, Elyria and other towns had a part in this result as did many smaller towns and churches. The Valley church in the country near Marietta contributed about $800.

Of the cities, Cincinnati responded generously in all of her churches. Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Peters contributed $6,000, and one of the last of Deacon R. A. Holden's generous gifts was his $5000 check for the endowment. Toledo has done most generously, some fifteen thousand dollars evincing her interest in Granville. Mr. John T. Newton's $5,000 for library endowment and Mr. C. T. Lewis' $5,000 were the largest individual gifts from Toledo. Cleveland, though not fulfilling the hope of the campaign committee, has made at least two generous subscriptions, of $5,000 each from Mr. Ambrose Swasey and Mr. H. A. Sherwin, besides a number of smaller subscriptions. But it is, as always, Dayton, which has formed the body of the generous subscription list. When late in the campaign it was announced that Dayton had subscribed forty-five thousand dollars, it immediately brought the campaign within sight of victory. This sum was subsequently brought up to about eighty thousand, the largest offering being that of Mr. Edward Canby, of $25,000, which brings his gifts to Denison up to $32,000. The honored Thresher and Barney names, with those of Beaver, Chamberlin, McIntire and Colby appear in generous gifts on the list. The gift of Deacon G. O. Griswold, of Warren, of $5,000 for scholarships, and an available legacy of $5,000 from the estate of Mrs. Jane M. Harpster, of Harpster, are deserving of mention.

The last two days of the Commencement time were days of tremulous interest and expectancy. With a thirty-five thousand gap between the committee and the goal, there was most cordial interest when one of the noblest of Denison's benefactors, Mr. Edgar J. Barney, swung himself off from the three o'clock car Tuesday and especially when he and Dr. Doane, the generous and capable Chairman of the Endowment Committee, were seen with their heads together. No one seems to know the precise history of the final movement, save Dr. Doane, the chairman of the committee, and he departed while the echoes were still ringing with the tumultuous cheers of victory, following his announcement that not only was the quarter-million raised but that additional subscriptions were in sight sufficient to bring the entire amount fully up to three hundred thousand dollars.

This magnificent addition to the resources of the university brings the equipment of the institution in property and endowment well beyond the million mark. It means the placing of the university beyond the fear of retrogression, and well along in a movement of positive advance. It means the provision of certain important material equipments, such as the gymnasium and Y. M. C. A. building; it means the strengthening of existing departments and the supply of needed additional instruction; and increased opportunities for students themselves in the additional scholarship funds provided. Not all of these benefits will perhaps be immediately available, as many of the largest subscriptions are not fully due for five years; but it means an immediate and cumulative addition to the efficiency of an already effective institution.

When in 1901 Dr. Purinton accepted a call to the presidency of the University of West Virginia, his Alma Mater, all thought centered upon Dr. Emory W. Hunt, as his successor. The six years of his administration thus far have been marked by the addition of perhaps a quarter of a million of dollars in equipment. The successive steps in this advance movement are indicated in detail in the Calendar of Denison History at the beginning of this volume. It includes the marked strengthening of the course in the provision of chairs of history and economics and of engineering; the creation of full professorships where there had been but partial work in certain lines of study; the great increase in apparatus and other equipment; the provision of a central heating, light and power plant, connected with all of the buildings of the University, and the construction of Cleveland Hall (the Y. M. C. A. and Gymnasium Building); of Stone Hall (a beautiful dormitory for young women); and Doane Gymnasium (for young women); and the rebuilding upon a far finer scale, after the fire of 1905, of Barney Hall. The gift of Mr. J. D. Rockefeller of $100,000 toward $200,000 for building and equipment; the additional expense of re-building Science Hall and a magnificent system of campus improvements all amounting to nearly $60,000 by Mr. E. J. Barney; and the offer, not yet fully complied with, by Mr. Andrew Carnegie of $40,000 toward a library building and $15,000 toward scientific equipment, are some of the marked features of most recent financial history.

The report of the Finance Committee, May 19, 1906, lists the resources of the University, exclusive of Shepardson College, at $1,019,308.39, of which $295,248.33 was in real property; and those of Shepardson College at $219,867.24 of which $144,211.70 was in property. Before the 75th Anniversary of the opening of the college in December the combined resources of Denison University equaled or exceeded $1,250,000, of which in round numbers one-third was represented by property and two-thirds by productive endowment.

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The Campus in 1900.

The Campus in 1907.

CHAPTER IX

The Growth of the Curriculum in Seventy-five Years

By Professor IRA MAURICE PRICE, Ph. D., LL. D.

Read at the Seventy-fifth Anniversary of Denison University, June 30, 1906

A RETROSPECT should have a distinct value. History and experience are our most effective teachers. It is a positive gain to recognize and to realize our debt to the past. An occasional survey of the sacrifices and the steps by which our predecessors achieved their success, is an excellent antidote to false pride. They in their time and places wrought with a self-sacrifice, a devotion, and a heroism that is magnified with every passing year. A consideration of their achievements under their limited facilities should keep us humble, and at the same time greatly stimulate us to larger and more useful service in the cause of education.

Seventy-five years have wrought a revolution in almost every activity of human life. There is no long or short period of the past with which any just comparison can be made. The methods and machinery of the industrial and commercial world of seventy-five years ago have value today only as specimens in museums. The means of transportation and communication of that day are objects of curiosity to the youth of this age. The scientific appliances of that time are not even the small dust of the balance as compared with the enormous activities of this day. The progress of social life, and the vast improvements in our homes and home conveniences, have made everything of three-quarters of a century ago appear exceedingly primitive and antiquated. Take the one element, electricity alone, and witness what seventy-five years have done. At that time it was little more than a laboratory product with slight, if any, practical value. Today, we send messages by it, talk to each other at long distances by it, travel by it, light our homes and cities by it, dig our mines, propel machinery in a thousand ways, and speak through wireless space, and all of this invented since the founding of our beloved Alma Mater.

In the religious world we have seen unparalleled discoveries of ancient manuscripts of first value for Biblical textual study. We have seen since 1831, the uncovering of a score of ancient cities, hitherto known only through tradition or the mentionings

in the Old Testament. Cities in classic Greece whose or tedated Abraham by more than a thousand years, have up their treasures to the spade of the excavator—testifyin extreme antiquity of the human race—and incidentally substantial accuracy of the records of Holy Writ.

The Christianity of today, too, pulsates with the life people; it is not dogma, but right living and doing that st the fore, and receives the largest response from those to v appeals.

When we turn to the educational world, to the colleg we observe an almost incredible advance. And to ma observation we need go no farther than the limits of th tution.

Opon the organization of the Baptist Literary and The Seminary of Ohio, in 1831, changed before opening for the Granville Literary and Theological Institution, and to Granville College, the *traditional classical curricul* adopted. Greek, Latin and Mathematics, with a smatt English, a little Philosophy, mental and natural, were the ation, the walls and the pillars and the roof of every higl cational institution in that day.

Brown University was the most influential factor in tablishment of the curriculum, for the first three preside three out of six of the professors were graduates of that This New England town of the West, practically importe England curriculum, and employed New England edu methods in its school.

Such a purely scholastic, disciplinary, and unpractica of study was a serious difficulty from the first. The s came mainly from the farm and small towns with practi secondary training as a preparation for the Freshma Latin and Greek were entirely out of their range of p study. This condition of things necessitated some prep work from the very first. The firm insistence on the C as the *one* course to be followed prevented the new scho graduating its first class until 1840, nine years after its c

The entire work of this, the first class, is extremely int to college men. The freshman class-work was based *years* of Latin, one in Greek, about one in English, Anci Modern Geography, and Elementary Mathematics. T year's work in college carries three and one-half years in two and one-half years in Latin, two years in Mathematics, in Natural Philosophy, Astronomy, one-half year, Engli half year, Kames "Elements of Criticism" in Senior year istry, one-half year, Geology and Mineralogy, one-ha Paley's Natural Theology, about one-half year, and Mer Moral Philosophy.

According to the catalogue, the President, two Professors and two Tutors, taught the whole curriculum. Moral Philosophy and Theology were cared for by the President. One Professor handled both Latin and Greek, and another Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.

As seen in the above statements the whole course was disciplinary, literary, and philosophical, with a minimum of practical and immediately useful studies.

Although the President was Professor of Theology, no theological course is specified in any catalogue. The nearest approach to it seems to have been Paley's Natural Theology, Butler's Analogy, Evidences of Christianity and Hebrew (mentioned as one of the Senior studies in 1854–62).

The catalogue of 1845 describes a "teachers' course" as intended to qualify persons to teach common schools. This also seems to have been an experiment, for no special course is specified, and no other reference outside of the same announcement is made to it in subsequent catalogues.

What I have already said characterizes the work of the school almost to the close of its first quarter century, or until the beginning of the regime of President Hall in 1853–54. The next twenty-five years see several innovations of a notable kind. In 1854, we find the establishment of a course of study intended "to furnish a suitable education to those who are fitting themselves for business men, for engineers, or to engage in mercantile or mechanical pursuits." This line of work was called the Scientific course, and was a practical counter to the highly literary and intellectual character of the classical course. This new course omitted all languages other than English, embraced all the Mathematics of the classical course plus one year of engineering, and one term of Geometrical draughting—and completed its work in three years. Professor F. O. Marsh was designated for that one year only, Professor of Natural Sciences.

In the same catalogue (1854) it is said, "The Trustees have resolved to establish an agricultural department in which the best facilities for obtaining a knowledge of the science of agriculture shall be afforded * * * * * embracing a period of fifteen weeks during the second term of each year." This page announcement appears in four successive catalogues, but discontinues in 1859. There is no evidence that any professor or lecturer was appointed, or any students gathered to inaugurate and constitute this department. The establishment of such a course with a professorship and equipment, ought to have been most useful and successful in an institution located in the midst of a thrifty farming community.

The same catalogue of 1854 announces a preparatory department with a course of two years, so needful for a supply of

men for the Freshman Class. For a decade all preparatory work had been done informally, but now it assumed the dignity of a department.

Henceforth also English composition work was required throughout the whole four years of the classical course.

In the catalogue of 1860–61, we find this statement: "At a meeting of the Board of Trustees in October, 1860, Rev. M. Stone, D. D., was elected Professor of Theology in the University." Under the "Faculty of Instruction," the Theological Department occupies a page of its own, with President Hall and Professor Stone as the two incumbents of the chairs of Theology.

For the first ten years of the second period, the courses, classical and scientific, practically remained unchanged, except that the requirements of the former were somewhat increased.

In 1865–66, we discover the first trace of electives in connection with the first modern language work. Either French or German might be chosen for one term of the Junior year, to be continued one term of the Senior year—and this in the classical course—the first sign of elasticity.

In 1870, another gain was made in the introduction of two terms of required German for the classical course and the same amount of French and German for the Scientific course.

The classical course is again invaded by two new science courses, Zoology and Geology, space being found partly by dropping some of the Mathematical work and partly by crowding back into the preparatory department work formerly done in the college classes proper. The standard of scholarship was steadily raised, so that in 1870, the requirements for admission to the Freshman class were double those of 1840.

In that same year, 1870, Professor L. E. Hicks was elected to the chair of Natural Sciences, a title that had been given to Professor Marsh for one year, 1853–54. This appointment marked the beginning of a new era in the scientific department. Latin was allowed, not required, as one of the studies of the scientific course.

In 1876, in the regime of President Andrews, the range of new studies requiring place in the curricula forced the extension of the classical preparatory department from two to three years, and the establishment of a scientific preparatory course of two years—thus extending the classical course to seven years, and the scientific course to five years. And in 1880 the scientific college course was lengthened to four years, making six years in all.

By the close of the first half-century (1881), the *classical department* had relegated to the preparatory department all the Latin usually studied prior to Livy and all Greek prior to Lysias.

It also included the following scientific work: Botany, Physiology, Zoology, Physics—each one term; required French, one term, and elective French, two terms; German, required and elective, one term each. Electives were offered in three terms, furnishing the possibility of choice of Mechanics, History and Political Science.

This second quarter century of the classical department closed with a delightful set of innovations consisting of some of the most useful of the sciences, and of the modern languages.

The scientific department in the twenty-five years (1856–81), was raised from a three-year to a four-year course with the dignity of a degree, Bachelor of Science, with a preparatory course of two years.

Both classical and scientific departments had made almost incredible strides in the second quarter century. The former succumbing to more of the immediately useful, and the latter raising its standard almost to the level of the classical in range and culture.

Let us now turn our attention to the last twenty-five years (1881–1906). The rapid expansion of scientific lines of activity and research and the increased endowment, led to a division (in 1882) of the chair of Natural Sciences into that of Geology and Natural History, occupied by Professor Hicks, and Chemistry and Physics. At this same time (1882) the Philosophical course was established for training in Language and Literature, and introduced into its curriculum seven terms of science work. In 1886, the two year preparatory work of the Scientific Course was lengthened to three years—thus equalling the classical in its seven years required work.

Another innovation in 1882, was the establishment of a chair of Modern Languages, first occupied by Professor G. F. McKibben; all previous work in these languages had been done by occupants of other chairs.

Henceforth the requirements of the Scientific department fairly outstripped in range either those of the classical or philosophical departments. The one professor of Sciences of 1880 becomes three in 1893. In 1906 or within twenty-five years the single chair of Professor Hicks has multiplied as follows: *one* full chair for Zoology, *one* for Physics (with an instructor), *one* for Geology and Mineralogy, *one* for Chemistry, *one* for Botany (with a helper), instead of *one* for all Mathematics, now one for Civil Engineering.

Instead of the one chair of Modern Languages of 1882, we now have one chair of Romance Languages and another of German Language and Literature. We find also in the curriculum a professorship of History and Political Science.

And this notable expansion in twenty-five years has barely kept up with the advancement of scientific discovery in all lines.

Now, with this unprecedented growth in lines and branches of study, what was to be done with specific courses which were already over-crowded in 1881? The catalogue of 1906 presents the educator's solution of the problem. The departments of investigation and study have become so differentiated that it is no longer possible for any one student to pursue and master all of them. This fact has forced the introduction of a large number of electives in every course of study. And these are so distributed that a student can begin his professional studies at least two years before graduation. The first required work of any one of the three degree courses is only enough to designate the degree.

We now find that the three courses, B. A., B. S. and B. Ph., are of equal length, requiring the same number of credits for graduation. Each course requires one hundred and twenty-four units for the degree (one unit being one hour of lecture or recitation room work through a semester, or half year.)

Of the one hundred and twenty-four units required for B. A., 77, or 62+% are required, and 47 or 37+%, are electives. Of the 47 elective, 4 at least must be French and 4 German, and 8 in consecutive work in some one department of Scientific study, thus leaving as pure electives, 31 units or 25%. The first required work covers simply Greek, Latin, Mathematics, English, History and Philosophy.

On turning to the B. S. course we discover 73 required units (equals 58 %) in the following courses: English, Mathematics, German, French or Latin, Physics and Philosophy. Of the remaining 51 units, not less than 14 nor more than 24 must be selected from one of the following departments: Biology, Chemistry, Civil Engineering, Geology and Physics. 8 of French and 8 of German must be presented by B. S. students. Taking the average requirement, 35 of the 51 elective units are disposed of, and 16 of 12+% remain for miscellaneous electives.

In the B. Ph. course there are 56 required units (equals 45+%) covering English, a major language (Latin, French, German or Greek), Mathematics and Philosophy only. Of the 68 units open for election, 16 must be in a foreign language; in the second half of the Freshman year, Mathematics, Chemistry or French must be chosen. In the Sophomore year, two studies must be taken from the following three: Mathematics, Science or History, and be pursued through the year. Thus we have 22 units, or 17% as pure electives.

Thus, in the three courses, B. A., B. S., B. Ph., presented for degrees, we find the following absolutely required: B. A., 62%, B. S. 58%, B. Ph. 45%. After the required studies and required electives are subtracted we have left the following percentage of pure electives: B. A. 25%, B. S. 12%, B. Ph. 17%. The rigid

scheme of the classical course still gives the student the largest freedom in pure electives, and the scientific course the least, while the philosophical course stands almost midway between them.

The expansion of lines of research and courses of study in the seventy-five years require in the faculty as follows: in 1856, six men taught the entire curriculum; in 1881, ten men were barely able to do the work, while today, 1906, twenty-one are necessary to man the institution; or in percentages, from the end of the first to the end of the second period the faculty increase was 66 2–3 per cent., from the end of the second period to the end of the third, 110 per cent

Of all the three courses, the Scientific presents the most striking advance. In 1856 the course was three years in length, with no preparatory course, no languages other than English with nine terms of Mathematics, two of English, two of Natural History, one of Chemistry, one of Astronomy, one of Political Economy, and seven of Philosophy.

In 1881, the course embraced four years in college and two of preparatory, having Latin, French and German required; three terms of Chemistry, two terms of Physics; Zoology, Palaeontology, Botany, one and one-half terms, and electives in three terms.

In 1906, we find four years in college with three preparatory work (equals seven years), German required one year, French or Latin one year, German or French one year, English three and one-half years, Physics one year, Philosophy, one year, and a remainder of electives within certain bounds.

Still another expansion that followed naturally is the provision for some graduate work, particularly in the most advanced sciences. Apparently this work has been a spontaneous growth with little effort to make it a feature of the college.

These, in brief, are some of the marks of growth seen in our curriculum since 1831. The improvements have been stupendous, and along the right lines. The Board of Trustees and the Faculty are to be most heartily congratulated on the tremendous advances made in the curriculum. Their efforts to be thoroughly abreast the times are seen to be most strikingly realized in the curriculum as it now appears in the 1906 catalog. One slight improvement might be appreciated and could never be harmful if well done. I refer to the introduction of some terms of real work in one other piece of ancient literature—the Bible, either in its classic tongue or in the best new translation. But I am sure that other good things will be introduced as fast and as far as the wisdom and the funds of the governing bodies will allow.

As alumni, we are proud of our Alma Mater, and on this diamond anniversary occasion, pledge her our hearty support and bid her Godspeed in her noble work.

The Development of Science Work at Denison

By Professor FRANK CARNEY

Periodical No. 1 of the Ohio Baptist Education Society, published at Cincinnati, 1832, states, on page 20, the general object and plan of the Granville Literary and Theological institution, thus: "Our object has been, and is, to build up a useful Institution—suited to the wants, and calculated to promote the welfare of a rapidly growing and free country, where virtuous intelligence industry and enterprise are sure to meet a quick reward. * * * * * * It is our purpose to furnish the means of obtaining a thorough classical and English education, which shall not be inferior to what can be obtained in any institution, of whatever name, in the western country." In accordance with this specific purpose which actuated the founders of Denison, a Classical course of four years was duly organized, the model being the analogous courses of eastern colleges.

For some twenty odd years this instruction at Denison continued, its directors believing evidently that the arts course was meeting the conditions laid down in the above statement. In 1854, however, the annual catalogue announces in addition to the regular Classical work a Scientific course, thus described on page 16: "This course of studies is designed to furnish a suitable education to those who are fitting themselves for business men, for engineers, or to engage in mercantile or mechanical pursuits. Those sciences which are adapted to fit them for their chosen pursuits, will, in their case, take the place of the ancient classics. It may be expected, therefore, that upon such as complete this course of study the honors of the College will be bestowed, and the degree of Bachelor of Sciences conferred."

The course laid out in accordance with this purpose covered three years' work, based upon a preparatory knowledge of the common branches, that is, Arithmetic, Grammar, Geography, and Orthography. The business education found expression in one term devoted to bookkeeping. The engineering preparation, another of the purposes mentioned in the formation of the course, found expression in four terms' work devoted to (1) Surveying, (2) the Strength of Materials, (3) the Location and Construction of Railroads, and (4) a course on Canals and River Improvements. The other objects of the course probably found their special fulfillment in the culture studies along the lines of English, Economics, Philosophy and Moral Science, as well as in the six terms devoted to Science, consisting of Botany, Anatomy and Physiology, Geology, and Mineralogy, Chemistry, Astronomy, and Natural Philosophy. It appears therefore that in this three years'

work a little less than one-third is science; the course is normally high in its percentage of science studies.

For ten years the Scientific course was but slightly altered. In the catalogue for 1864–65, Physical Geography was added to the list of studies. During the decade two engineering courses had been dropped. It should be noted that throughout these years the science studies were taught by men whose training and whose chief interests were in the classical branches. The courses offered in science consisted only of text-book work, a condition common to nearly all institutions of that period, thus affording a minimum of inspiration to both teacher and student. The courses in the language department naturally carried greater inspiration, since they had been the chief occupation of scholars for many centuries, and had thus acquired the reverence that goes with antiquity. It is no wonder, then, that during these early decades the work in science at Denison, as elsewhere, was more or less perfunctory.

After fifteen years, however, one man of the faculty, Professor L. E. Hicks, who in addition to the Classical course at Denison had studied a year at Harvard, was assigned solely to the Professorship of the Natural Sciences, a new Chair. This event is marked by the offering of a greater number of science courses during the next eight years, as may be seen from Fig. 2. Probably another result of this new professorship was the fixing of an entrance requirement to the Scientific course. By 1875 the course required two years of preparation. Before this time the only addition made to the subjects stated as entrance requirements at the organization of the course was that of Algebra to Radicals. Now in the new requirements, two terms of science work were put down into the preparatory department. The change, however, was not followed by an addition to the science in the college, but the space thus made was occupied by other required studies. Nevertheless, with the setting aside of Professor Hicks to Science work, a term of civil engineering that had previously been discontinued was reinstated, and a new term of science, Zoology, was offered.

Elective Work at Denison.

The first example of choice as to studies taken by the student, appears in the catalogue for 1865–66, when it became optional whether the A. B. student should take French or German, and whether he should take Hebrew at all. In the catalogue for 1869–70 this option as to French was denied Arts men, but Hebrew was discontinued in their course. Lectures on the Hebrew Pentateuch were then added to the B. S. requirements, and the Science men were allowed to select French or German, neither

of which had been previously required of them. A little later, however, French was dropped entirely from the curriculum. The lectures on the Pentateuch were discontinued for both courses in 1875, when the B. S. men were required to study French one term and German one term, but were given the privilege of electing Moral Philosophy and Butler's Analogy in lieu of a second term of German. In the catalogue next appearing, a year of French was announced in the Science course, while Butler's Analogy never again appeared in the announcement of this department.

This early recognition of individual tastes and likewise of natural powers in the student is suggestive of the elasticity that has characterized the course at Denison possibly to a surprising degree when we consider the models which the institution copied, and the years of vigorous classical studies sustained here. The good judgment of the men who had the work in charge is further illustrated in the catalogue for 1871–72, where provision is made for Science students who wish to take Latin. This opportunity itself is an illustration of the practice of selecting studies which even then had a considerable place in the curriculum. That the efforts in suggesting election of studies to the B. S. students during the decade following 1869 met with indifferent success is shown by the irregularity of the line A–B, for these years, in Fig. 3. Nevertheless, the matter of election in the Science course at Denison has shown a uniform and fairly consistent progress from the early '80's. The subject of election, however, as applied to the Arts course, has not attained a proportionate position, as is shown by line E–F, Fig. 5, which represents the terms of science studies open by election to classical students. Nevertheless, it is possible, in individual cases, for Arts men who chance at entrance to have more than the required science, or who can arrange after entrance to make up some elementary science, to materially change the course of line E–F.

Description of Figures.

The base line in all these figures covers the first 75 years of Denison's existence, commencing with 1831, ending with 1906. The unit of the vertical line is not the same in all diagrams, therefore is explained for each.

The facts we have attempted to classify in this paper are incomplete for the following years: '39, '43, '48, '50, '52, '53, '59. The University file of catalogues is blank for each of these years. The first two circulars issued do not contain the names of students. Another break in the continuity of data classified has been occasioned by the fact that the student lists for the years [illegible]'85–'87, inclusive, do not designate the particular courses in

which the students were registered. The names of all students are given, but we have no means of knowing what course each was pursuing. Otherwise the investigation has been carried on with much interest because of the precise and usually clear statements found in the Denison catalogues.

The word "term" as used in this paper embodies the practice that prevailed at Dension from the year 1851 to 1904. Since 1904, and previous to 1851, the college year is divided into two terms, but during the greater part of the period of its history, the year at Denison has consisted of three terms of about equal length; consequently the word "term" implies one-third of the college year; all data have been reduced to this basis.

Since 1893 the students of Shepardson college are included in the statistics presented in these figures.

Only students in the college proper have been considered; the statistics do not include either preparatory or graduate students.

Figure 1. Fig. 1 represents the periods of administration of the ten presidents who have presided, during this three-quarters of a century, over Denison. There were, as noted in the description of the Figure, two brief periods when the institution was without a president. The longest term of any particular president is ten years, the period of office respectively of Presidents Hall, Talbot, and Purinton.

The broken line represents the registration in the college. The increase in attendance following the year 1854 is coincident with the organization of the Scientific course. The dropping off of attendance incident to the War of the Rebellion is not surprising. During the dozen years preceding 1879, there is a fairly uniform registration. Since 1880, when the attendance approximated the ebb occasioned by the Civil War, the number of students at Denison has been almost constantly on the increase; the registration at the close of its first 75 years numbered 339.

Figure 2. In this figure the vertical scale is in units of college terms. The diagram gives a resume of the amount of science work that a graduate of Denison in the B. S. course for any particular year presumably had during his college career. The line A–B represents the terms of science required for entering the B. S. course; from 1875–86 this was two terms. The sudden rise in this line, increasing the number of terms of preparatory science in two years from two to seven, evidently reflects a feeling particularly among the men in charge of science in the college that students should come to them better prepared to take up the work in several departments of science. The amount of preparation for B. S. entrance shows few fluctations, having been cut down but twice, and having remained fixed at one period for seven years, and another period for five years.

The science work required in the college course is represented by the line C–E. This line has had many fluctuations, though its variations do not represent a wide range. Up to the year 1874 all the science offered by the college was required of B. S. students. Since that date, however, there has been a gradually increasing amount of science which a B. S. student might elect. The number of courses possible to such election is limited by the available time left free from the required courses. But the line C–D–F represents the amount in terms of science that a B. S. student graduating in the respective years might take provided he had selected the maximum hours of election in science courses. The decline

during the last two years of the period in both lines, C–D–E and D–F, probably reflects a more liberal attitude towards the matter of free election. While there has been a decrease of eight terms in the required science there has been practically a corresponding increase in opportunity for optional work.

Figure 3. The scales used in this figure are the same as those in the last. The line A–B represents the entire number of terms open by election to students pursuing the B. S. course. Reference has already been made to the irregularity of this line during the six years following the inauguration of the elective principle in the Scientific course. The widest range of fluctuation in this period represents the opportunity given the B. S. student to add Latin to his studies; the fact that this election was withdrawn shortly may imply that the opportunity thus offered was not grasped. The purposes which evidently actuated the men in charge of the matter has since then been entirely accomplished in requiring the Latin as an entrance subject. The marked rise in this line noted after 1882 is doubtless a response to the general impetus given science studies at this period in all institutions of higher learning. But this part of the line A–B shortly coincided with the commencement of C. L. Herrick's career at Denison. Professor Herrick during all the years of his teaching at Denison offered several courses which were open to election. What he accomplished thus directly himself probably worked itself out indirectly in other departments. We note further that the terms of elective studies open to B. S. students give a fairly sustained line up to 1889, the year that C. L. Herrick went to the University of Cincinnati; his return to Denison in 1892 coincides again with an even greater number of terms of election in the B. S. course.

A striking feature of this elective work during the years from 1884 to 1900 is the relatively small amount of it that is strictly science, as is shown by the line C–D. Since 1900 the science portion of the elective courses has been constantly increasing.

The entire amount of science which a B. S. student might take, making all his election in science, is represented for the respective years by the line E–F.

Figure 4. This diagram analyzes the registration of students into their respective courses as listed in the catalogues of the college. The breaks in any line, it will be remembered, were occasioned by the lack of data.

The registration in the Classical course is shown by the line A–B. This line evinces two periods of wide range, the first falling within the years 1870 to 1880, the second, the years 1890 to 1900, approximately. It will be noted by the comparison with Figure 1 that there is scarcely a corresponding range in the entire registration. Since 1901 the number of arts students has been constantly increasing. The maximum registration in this department was in the year 1895, when 82 students were registered. The minimum registration was in the year 1855, when fourteen students were taking the Classical course.

Line C–D sketches the registration in the Scientific course. During the first year that this course was offered, seven students were registered. The registration during the succeeding four years increased rapidly. In the year 1856–57, the students of this department outnumbered those in the classical, the discrepancy continuing for two years. Since that day, however, the B. S. course does not pass the A. B. line till the year 1903. The minimum registration in the Scientific course is noted at two points, the years 1875 and 1879, when only three students were recorded; the maximum registration, 89 students, is attained in the seventy-fifth year of Denison's history.

In the year 1881, a course leading to the degree, Bachelor of Philosophy, was announced. This course, line E–F, started off with a registration of three students. It is noted, however, that in the year 1889 there were no students registered. During the next decade the registration in Philosophy does not manifest any evidence of great interest, but commencing with 1900, when the registration stood six, there is noted a constant growth.

In 1891 the catalogue gives only two students classified under the Course in Letters. For a few succeeding years the registration was indifferent, line G–H, but commencing with 1897 it showed a constant growth, attaining a maximum of 24 students in 1902. Since then, the registration has constantly declined. The course has been discontinued.

The line M–N portrays the statistics found in the catalogues under the heading "Elective." The catalogue of 1875 lists nine students as such. It is noted that this classification has been in the main increasingly popular with students; in fact the catalogue for 1900–01 suggests that this form of registration may have become the vogue, as during this year more students were thus classified than in all the regular college courses combined. The close of the seventy-fifth year of the university marks the current number of "Elective" students at 96, the most populous asset in the inventory.

Figure 5. The purpose of this figure is to show how the Arts course has availed itself of the studies offered in the scientific departments.

The extent to which a student of the Classical course is able to take science studies depends in the first place upon the freedom he has from required studies, and in the second place upon the particular science courses which his preparatory work allows him to enter. It appears, therefore, that the latter condition may be very important in limiting the number of science courses that an arts student may find himself able to elect.

The line A–B details the terms of science required in preparation for the Classical course. It appears that no science was exacted till the year 1877; further, that from 1879–1887 two terms of science were required; from 1887 to 1902, three terms, while a single term was the entrance prerequisite from 1904 to the close of the period.

The line C–D gives the terms of science required of A. B. students during their college courses. This line shows a very slight range, the maximum variation for the 75 years being five terms, in a limit of eight. During most of the period from 1837 to 1870, Arts men were required to take six terms of science; in the early part of the period, however, the requirement was seven terms. From 1870 to 1881 eight terms were specified; from the latter date to 1891, the requirement was six terms. Since 1891 there has been considerable fluctuation in the line; during one year, 1894, the requirement was eight terms; but the line shows a tendency to fall, the requirement at the close of the period being only three terms.

But in connection with this latter fact, we should note the line E–F which records the number of terms of science that a student in the Classical course is allowed to elect. With this option, it is possible for the Arts student, provided he takes the maximum of election, to secure the number of terms of science studies represented by the line G–H. Nevertheless the principle of election as it is allowed to work in the Classical course makes it impossible for the Arts student to obtain many terms of science.

A fact not directly connected with the above conditions is shown in the line M–N, which tabulates for the respective years the entire number of courses offered by the several departments of science.

Figure 6. This diagram analyses the published investigation that has been accomplished at Denison. The vertical unit is a title, or a bibliographical entry.

The work of the several departments is designated by lines, A–B, (Geology); C–D (Zoology), G–H (Botany), and E–F (Physics), named in the sequence of initial publication.

Two contributions to Geology were made in 1878 by L. E. Hicks. If he published any other papers while at Denison, the writer has not found them; these two appeared in the *American Journal of Science*. For several years no further research work appeared from Denison.

From the year of C. L. Herrick's appearance in the faculty the publishing of original work has been continuous, though irregular in amount. During his first period, the major research was in Geology; whereas investigation in Zoology characterized his second term. The large number of titles, 18, in 1893 includes six by students, and 12 by their Professor; of the 16 titles that mark the preceding year, 14 were by C. L. Herrick. One of his students produced the largest number of titles, ten, for any other year, the year of the Diamond Anniversary.

This diagram tabulates 201 titles, credited to departments as follows: Zoology, 117; Geology, 63; Physics, 12; Botany, 9. Of the work under the first named department, 101 titles belong to the Herricks, C. L. having 47 and 6 joint papers, five of which are with C. J., who has 48 titles in addition to the five joint papers with his brother. Nine of the contributions from the Physics laboratory belong to Professor A. D. Cole, who left Denison in 1900. Nearly 25% of the titles on Geology belong to C. L. Herrick; Professor T. L. Watson contributed 21 titles, or one-third of the whole number.

Conclusion.

Up to 1884 the work done in science at Denison was not distinctly different from that carried on in other academical colleges of similar endowment. Not long after that date Denison was accorded a position, in the estimate of research workers, which is in no wise measured by her material resources. This status, which has continued for nearly a quarter of a century, and which we have reason to believe, has acquired perpetuating force, is the result most plainly of one man's brains and energy, effectively encouraged and generously sustained by a Board of Trustees that, ever since those early days of research at Denison, has consistently appropriated money, often most obviously needed in other directions, for the furtherance of investigation. Although the world is never able fully to comprehend the ramifications of some men's influence, yet there are conditions that appreciably shorten the energizing period of that influence. C. L. Herrick, a tireless worker himself, by example as well as precept, breathed into this institution the research spirit, the spirit that commands the respect of men who regard every real teacher of science as a contributor also to his chosen field of knowledge. This inspiration, great as it was, has needed the approbation and support which the Trustees of Denison have never hesitated to render; hence the feeling that Denison will continue in the class of colleges where investigation is successfully fostered.

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The work of the several departments is designated by lines, A–B, (Geology); C–D (Zoology), G–H (Botany), and E–F (Physics), named in the sequence of initial publication.

Two contributions to Geology were made in 1878 by L. E. Hicks. If he published any other papers while at Denison, the writer has not found them; these two appeared in the *American Journal of Science*. For several years no further research work appeared from Denison.

From the year of C. L. Herrick's appearance in the faculty the publishing of original work has been continuous, though irregular in amount. During his first period, the major research was in Geology; whereas investigation in Zoology characterized his second term. The large number of titles, 18, in 1893 includes six by students, and 12 by their Professor; of the 16 titles that mark the preceding year, 14 were by C. L. Herrick. One of his students produced the largest number of titles, ten, for any other year, the year of the Diamond Anniversary.

This diagram tabulates 201 titles, credited to departments as follows: Zoology, 117; Geology, 63; Physics, 12; Botany, 9. Of the work under the first named department, 101 titles belong to the Herricks, C. L. having 47 and 6 joint papers, five of which are with C. J., who has 48 titles in addition to the five joint papers with his brother. Nine of the contributions from the Physics laboratory belong to Professor A. D. Cole, who left Denison in 1900. Nearly 25% of the titles on Geology belong to C. L. Herrick; Professor T. L. Watson contributed 21 titles, or one-third of the whole number.

Conclusion.

Up to 1884 the work done in science at Denison was not distinctly different from that carried on in other academical colleges of similar endowment. Not long after that date Denison was accorded a position, in the estimate of research workers, which is in no wise measured by her material resources. This status, which has continued for nearly a quarter of a century, and which we have reason to believe, has acquired perpetuating force, is the result most plainly of one man's brains and energy, effectively encouraged and generously sustained by a Board of Trustees that, ever since those early days of research at Denison, has consistently appropriated money, often most obviously needed in other directions, for the furtherance of investigation. Although the world is never able fully to comprehend the ramifications of some men's influence, yet there are conditions that appreciably shorten the energizing period of that influence. C. L. Herrick, a tireless worker himself, by example as well as precept, breathed into this institution the research spirit, the spirit that commands the respect of men who regard every real teacher of science as a contributor also to his chosen field of knowledge. This inspiration, great as it was, has needed the approbation and support which the Trustees of Denison have never hesitated to render; hence the feeling that Denison will continue in the class of colleges where investigation is successfully fostered.

Professor C. L. Herrick, Ph. D.

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The marked impetus given to science work at Denison by the Barney Memorial Science Hall in its original form, promises greatly enhanced facilities for instruction and research, since its reconstruction.

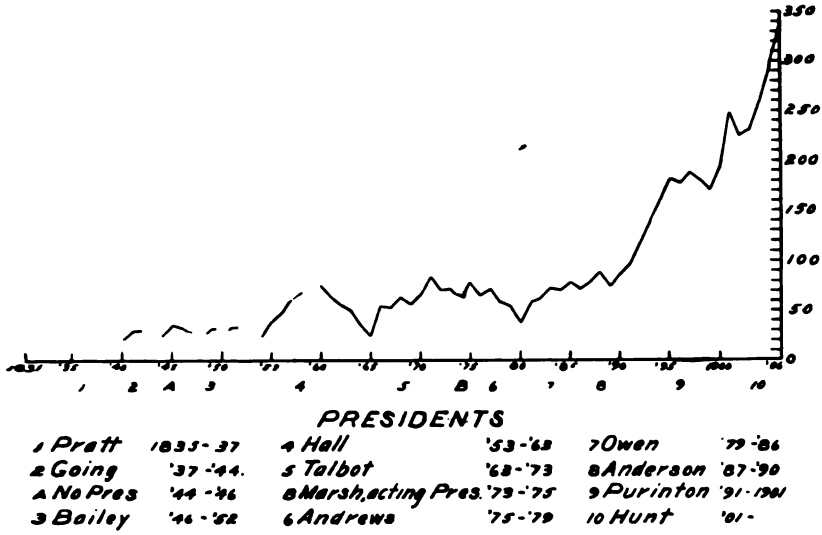


FIG. 1

The base line represents the first 75 years of Denison's history; the unit of the vertical line stands for a registration of 10 students. The broken line has been plotted on the coordinates of these axes, and shows the registration for the respective years.

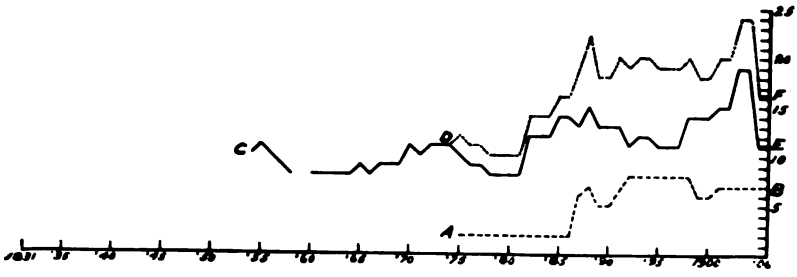


FIG. 2

The unit of the vertical line is a term, or one-third of the college year. A–B is the number of terms of science required to enter the Scientific course; C–D, the terms of science required in college; C–D–E, the minimum terms of science which the B. S. degree represents for the respective years.

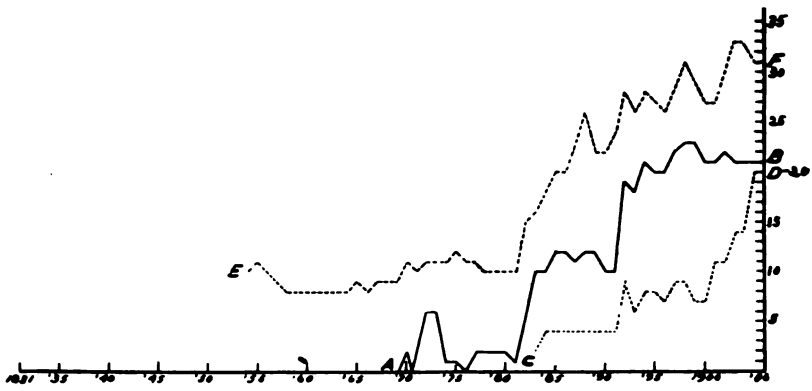


FIG. 3.

Election allowed in the B. S. course. Scales same as in Fig. 2. A–B is the number of terms open to election, the science portion of which is shown by C–D; E–F, the terms, preparatory and college, which the B. S. degree may represent, including the maximum of election, for the respective years.

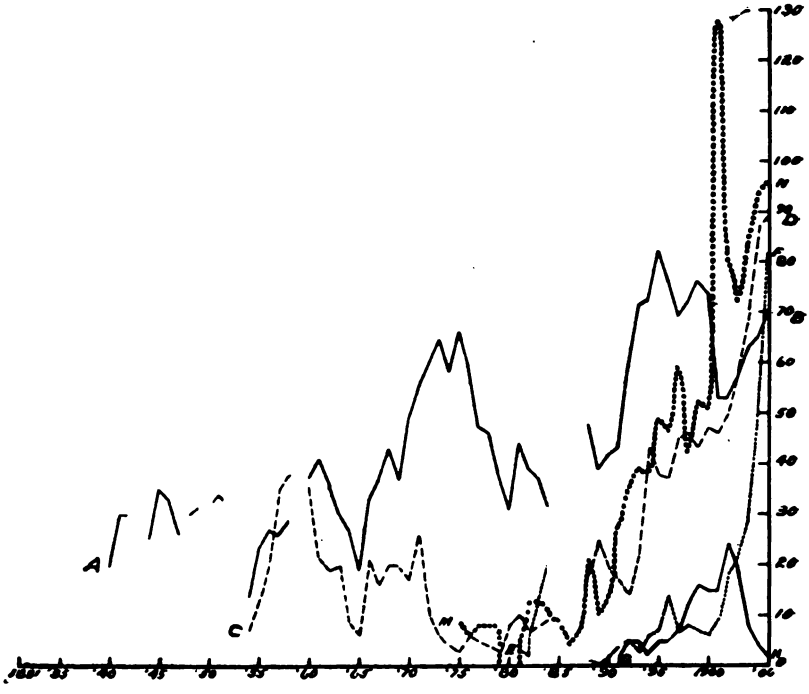


FIG. 4.

Registration in the several courses. The vertical line gives the number of students. A–B shows the registration in the Arts course; C–D, the Scientific course; E–F, the Philosophical course; G–H, the course in Letters, for the respective years. M–N gives the statistics for the "Elective" group.

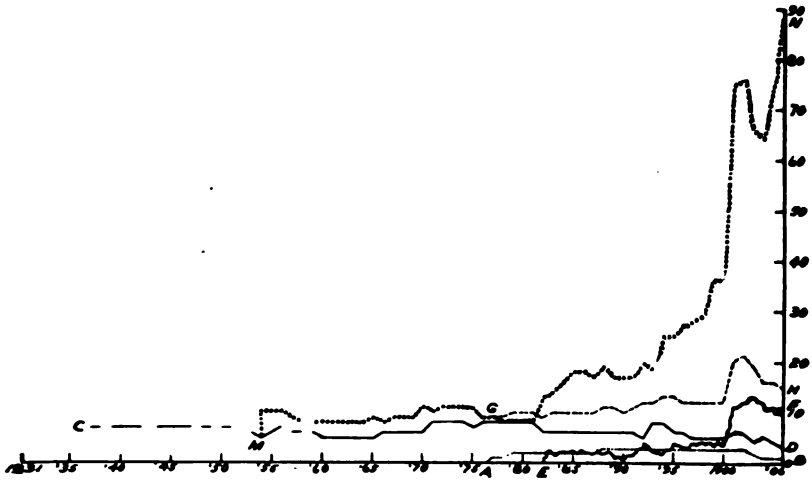


FIG. 5.

Science work of the Classical course. The vertical line represents terms. A–B shows the terms of science in the entrance requirements of the Arts course; C–D, the terms required in college; E–F, the terms of science the Classical student is allowed to elect; G–H, the maximum terms of science he may take, during the respective years.

M–N represents the entire number of courses offered by the several departments of science, since the establishment of the Scientific course in 1854.

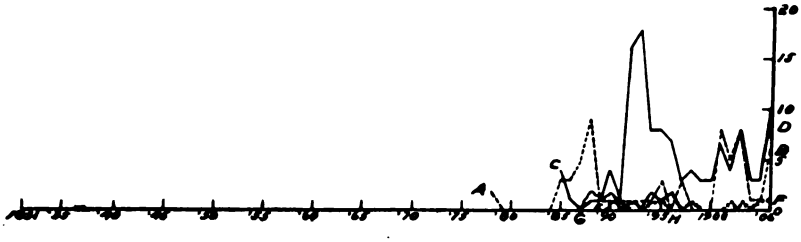


FIG. 6.

Published research at Denison. The unit of the vertical scale is a title, or paper printed in some publication devoted to science. A–B gives the number of titles contributed by the Department of Geology; C–D, the Department of Zoology; E–F, the Department of Physics; G–H, in Botany

770662

Denison in Relation to Post-Graduate Work

By Professor JAMES F. BALDWIN, Ph. D., Denison, '93

To all who are interested in the work of the Denison alumni the last General Catalogue, which was published in the year 1900–01, furnishes the fullest and most authentic information. Its pages form a census from which one may observe the activities of college men in every walk of professional and business life for sixty years past. For those who are concerned particularly with the pursuit of graduate study and higher learning, there are facts of especial significance to which it is desired now to call attention. For this purpose a tabulation has been made of the names of all those who for any length of time have pursued advanced studies in the various universities of Europe and America. Not counting for the present the students of the ministry, law, or medicine, of whose work much already has been said, but noting only those in the purely scholastic field, of whom less is generally known, the list presents a statistical array somewhat as follows:

Since 1878 there have been sixty-three alumni of the college who have entered upon advanced study of this kind. This is an average of three men from each class, although from one class there were as many as seven. Most of them have been successful in earning higher degrees, twelve having taken one or the other of the master's degree *pro merito*, and twenty-one being entitled Ph. D. As many as eight of them have held fellowships and thirty-one have become instructors or professors in various colleges or universities. As regards the universities attended the same statistics show that twenty-seven men, by far the largest number, have gone to Chicago, nine to Harvard, six to Yale, four to Johns Hopkins, and others to Berlin, Leipsig, Heidelburg, Bonn, and Edinburgh. Were the reports of later classes available these numbers no doubt would be considerably increased.

As they stand, however, these statements are sufficient to indicate a most important movement in the direction of higher education, which of late years has been general throughout the country, and in which our own college has played its part. That we have a distinctly new development in the history of the college may be seen from the fact that prior to 1886 not more than two or three in all the roll of the alumni are found to have attended any university in America, while during the fifteen years following there have been nearly sixty. It may be recalled that this movement toward university, in distinction from collegiate, education received its initial impulse in the opening of Johns

Hopkins University in 1876, and its last remarkable expansion in the establishment of the University of Chicago in 1892. At the same time that new universities have been founded many older institutions have been enlarged and reorganized to meet the demands of the present day for more advanced and specialized instruction.

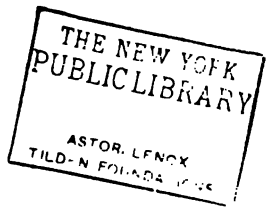
In the midst of this current of an age, which has brought to every college its problem, what has been the policy of Denison? From the start two alternatives were open. The one was to enter the race with larger and richer institutions, which, not in every case to the best advantage, have transformed themselves from colleges to universities of higher range; the other was to remain within the sphere of collegiate instruction, improving its work to be sure, but using its increased endowment for the undergraduate rather than for the advanced class of studies. As both of these policies could not be followed in Granville, the latter has wisely been chosen as the one of greater usefulness. This has proved compatible with giving the fullest preparation for graduate study to be pursued elsewhere, as is shown by the attendance and success of Denison students in most of the leading universities of the world. Instances could be given of their being received in classes on a par with the graduates of the oldest college in the land, while during the last year a member of the class of 1902 having attained the degree of Ph. D., has become an instructor in the Harvard faculty.

There yet remains, however, a way in which the important work of graduate study may properly be encouraged still further. Thus far the scholarships, which it has been the settled policy of the college liberally to offer, have naturally been applied solely to under-graduate work. But as the field of post-graduate work developes it is necessary that scholarships be extended in this direction also. A few of our alumni, it is true, have held fellowships in other universities. Now this is indeed creditable when one considers how keen is the competition for these prizes, and how they can be secured only by men who have had the opportunity to prove their abilities. Usually the universities bestow them on their own graduates, so that there is small chance for the man from the small college. Of far greater advantage would it be for Denison to have a fellowship of its own for the cause of higher investigative work. Already a good beginning has been made in the arrangement by the faculty of certain scholarships for graduates in residence. To these there should be added a travelling fellowship, to be bestowed at the discretion of the faculty, upon the most promising of their younger scholars, for study in whatsoever place of the New or the Old World should be deemed in each case most suitable. Such a fellowship, for

example, exists in the college with which the writer is at present connected, and it is regarded as the highest honor in a scholastic way which may be bestowed upon a Vassar student.

The fund for such an endowment no doubt will cause more difficulty than the plan itself. But unless first there be a plan surely no fund would ever be raised. No better investment certainly could be made than to promote the interest and usefulness of the college in a field where the alumni have already reflected so much honor on their Alma Mater. An endowment of this kind would afford the necessary encouragement to many young men who have the talent but not means to begin a scholar's career. Whether it be provided by a readjustment of existing funds or better by the subscription of a new fund, by all means let there be a Denison Fellowship.

Poughkeepsie, N. Y.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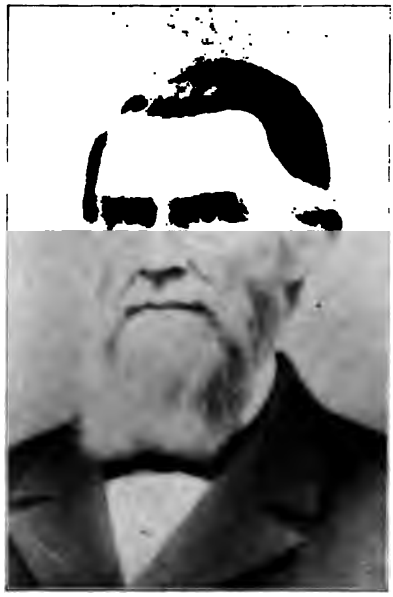

Marsena Stone, D. D.

E. M. Thresher.

CHAPTER X

The Development of Shepardson College

Granville Female Seminary

By Professor GEO. D. SHEPARDSON, Ph. D.

THE early history of the higher education of Baptist women in Ohio, centers around the work of Charles Sawyer, who came to Granville in the year of 1817. Beginning with a small saddler's shop, his close attention to business, enabled him to accumulate considerable property. Uniting with the Granville Baptist Church, during the year 1829, he became a leading spirit. In 1831, he took a prominent part in persuading the Ohio Baptist Education Society to locate its proposed Theological school at Granville. He was one of the first contributors to the founding fund, and was one of the twelve trustees chosen for the first board of the Granville Literary and Theological Institution (now Denison University), being one of the committee of three to secure the farm on the Columbus road. He was a frequent and liberal contributor to the Institution, and in 1837 set a laudable example to later philanthropists by offering to pay a large part of the college debt on condition that the whole be raised within a certain period.

Within a year of the actual opening of the Institution in December, 1831, Mr. Sawyer bought seven lots in the block now occupied by Shepardson College, and on his own responsibility put up a two-story frame building fifty feet long and twenty-five feet wide, to be used for a girls' school. This building was used for recitations by the Institution while its buildings were being erected at the farm, and continued in service as a recitation building until its destruction by fire in 1900.

One of the early steps in starting the girls' school was the appointment of a board of trustees, the first chairman of which was Dr. William S. Richards, a constituent member of St. Luke's Episcopal Church. The first secretary of the board was Rev. James Berry, whose widow married again and became the mother of Rev. G. M. Peters, for many years an honored trustee of Denison University. Later secretaries were Rev. Henry Carr, David Anderson and Rev. Samuel Swaim.

The school was opened by Mrs. Hiram Gear, (an ancestress of the Ewart and Pierce families) and by her conducted from

Monday, December 17, 1832, until 1833, when James W. Poland and wife took charge for one year. They were succeeded by Misses Frances Ingraham and Isabella Clark, who were followed by Miss Lucinda Converse and by Rev. S. B. Swaim. Other teachers were Elisabeth Maynard (Wheaton), Elvira Moore (Mrs George Cole), Misses Trimble, Emma Steinhauer, Josephine Going (Mrs. T. R. Cressy), Martha Beard (later a sister-in-law of Dr Shepardson), Miss Pitman, Miss Quinan, and Priscilla Kimball Among the early students were Harriet Beard (Mrs. Shepardson) Rosilla Case (Carpenter) who gave the parsonage to the Granville Methodist Church; Thalia French (Tight) who was the mother of Mrs. Amelia Tight Ralston, later a teacher of Art in the school, and of Charles, Edward and William G. Tight; Mary Hughes (Shepard), mother of Mrs. Hines; Vinton R., Linder M., and Florence Shepard, all later graduates of Granville's schools; Eveline Reed (Smith), Polly Rose (Case) (Williams) mother of Burton Case; Nancy Jane Sinnett; Elisabeth French Amanda Fassett (Dunlevy); Martha Spelman (Mrs. E. M Downer); Sophronia Langdon (Mrs. W. C. Van Meter).

The Catalogue of 1833 gave the names of forty-four pupils in the young ladies' department and of twenty-six in the primary department. Tuition was $3.00 per quarter in the preparatory grade and $4.00 in the advanced department. "Board can be had in respectable private families at one dollar twenty-five per week."

During the summer of 1833, Mr. Sawyer secured some help and erected a three-story frame building for the boarding department, a building which was later enlarged by Dr. Stone and again by Dr. Shepardson, and part of which is still in use as a home for a self-boarding club of young ladies in Shepardson College.

Attempts to raise an endowment were begun as early as 1834, one step being the incorporation of the school by the Ohio Legislature on February 19, 1835, as the Granville Female Seminary. The endowment effort did not meet with much success, the Granville Literary and Theological Institution being chronically on the verge of financial collapse, the brethren feeling that they could not also support a school to educate girls who were not likely to become preachers. Mr. Sawyer maintained the school almost unaided for several years, but after renewed and ineffectual appeals for aid, he became financially unable to sustain the load. The property was sold in 1838 to the Episcopalians for about one-third its value, and the proceeds were divided between Mr. Sawyer and the Granville Baptist Church The latter devoted its share toward the endowment of a chair of theology in the Institution.

Rev. Alvah Sanford was called to Granville to take charge of the school under the direction of trustees appointed by the Episcopal Church, and later purchased it in fee simple. He retained some of the Baptist teachers and received liberal Baptist patronage. Under the name "Granville Episcopal Seminary" the school flourished until about 1860, when it keenly felt the competition of the Granville Female Academy (changed in 1867 to "Granville Female College") under Presbyterian control, and of the new Young Ladies' Institute organized in 1859 by the Granville Baptist Church, under the direction of Rev. N. S. Burton. The Episcopalians having intimated a willingness to sell, efforts were made to get Rev. D. Shepardson of Cincinnati, and Rev. Marsena Stone of Lebanon, Ohio, to purchase the property. The former did not see his way clear to undertake the work, the latter did, and in September, 1861, the "Young Ladies' Institute" was opened by Dr. Stone in the buildings formerly used by the Granville Female Seminary and later used by Shepardson College. The Episcopal School was moved to Mansfield, Ohio, where for some years the "Mansfield Female Seminary" did excellent work.

A more detailed account of the early school may be found in the Granville Centennial number of the "Old Northwest Genealogical Quarterly," condensed from a series of papers in the "Granville Times" of April and May, 1900.

CATALOGUE OF THE OFFICERS AND PUPILS OF THE GRANVILLE FEMALE SEMINARY.

For the Academic Year 1837.

TRUSTEES.

W. S. RICHARDS, *President.* S. B. SWAIM, *Secretary.*

J. WILSON, P. CARTER, R. PARSONS, E. FASSETT, G. COLE,
S. BRONSON, C. C. ROSE, A. AVERY, J. A. PETERS, C. SAWYER,
J. PRATT, W. THRALL, S. SPELMAN, A. SINNETT.

Principal: S. B. SWAIM.

Teachers: LUCINDA M. CONVERSE, ELVIRA MOORE, EMMA H. STEINHAU

PUPILS WHO HAVE ATTENDED THE PRESENT ACADEMIC YEAR.

Susan Adams, *Granville*
Henrietta B. Avery, *Granville*
Angenora Beckwith, *Marietta*
Julia Bolles, *Granville*
Almeda Bierce, *Berkshire*
Mary Ann Blackman, *Gambier*
Lucinda A. Butler, *Columbus*
Rosilla Case, *Granville*
Frances Calvert, *Delaware*
Anna Carner, *Berkshire*
Caroline A. Converse, *Columbus*
Cornelia L. Converse, *Columbus*
Sarah A. Child, *Granville*
Manet Cool, *Thornville*
Cornelia English, *St. Louis, Mo.*
Elizabeth Evans, *Pittsburgh, Pa.*
Margaret F. Ewing, *Hebron*
Lorain Fassett, *Toledo, Mich.*
Amanda Fassett, *Granville*
Hellen Ford, *Granville*
Huldah Ford, *Granville*
Ruth K. Fish, *Ashtabula*
Emily Garlinghouse, *St. Albans*
Elizabeth Griffin, *Granville*
Lucretia Huntingdon, *Sidney.*
Mary Huntingdon, *Sidney.*
Maria Hahn, *Bucyrus*
Mary Huggins, *Granville*
Mary Hughes, *Granville*
Clarissa Hovey, *Granville*
Eliza E. Huntsbury, *Mt. Vernon*
Susan Hurst, *Tchula, Miss.*
Elizabeth Hurst, *Tchula, Miss.*
Mary Kilbourn, *Granville*
Julia Larwill, *Wooster*
Lavinia Long, *Hebron*
Sophronia Landgon, *Granville*
Ellen Langdon, *Granville*
Caroline Marsh, *Granville*
Melinda Marsh, *Granville*
Mary Morrison, *Granville*
Clara Miller, *Mt. Vernon*
Harriet Miller, *Mt. Vernon,*
Florilla J. Miner, *Lithopolis*
Sarah A. Moore, *Newark*
Harriet Morse, *Norwalk*
Margaret Nash, *Nashport*
Eliza Newton, *Granville*
Elizabeth Norton, *Bucyrus*
Sarah Owen, *Granville*
Eliza J. Pardee, *Somerset*
Mary E. Perril, *Lithopolis*
Louiza Peters, *Circleville*
Sylvia Pond, *Granville*
Magdalen Pruyn, *Richmond, Ia.*
Elizabeth Putman, *Gambier*
Catharine Reese, *Granville*
Isabella Richards, *Granville*
Angeline Ring, *Lancaster*
Christina Reray, *Lithopolis*
Cynthia Reray, *Lithopolis*
Lucinda Riggs, *Newark*
Sarah D. Roe, *Zanesville*
Mary Rose, *Granville*
Ruth Roberts, *Granville*
Mary Ann Show, *Norfolk*
Ellen Smith, *Granville*
Damaris Soloman, *Lithopolis*
Sarah A. Smith, *Margum*
Charlotte Spelman, *Granville*
Martha Spelman, *Granville*
Sophia Starr, *Granville*
Merinda Sprague, *Reynoldsburg*
Huldah Whitsel, *Reynoldsburg*
Sarah Woodward, *Granville*
Mary Wetherell, *St. Albans*
Louisa Whitney, *Akron*
Emily Tildon, *Woodland, La.*
Sarah Vanvooris, *Nashport*
Theresa Vanvoorhis, *Nashport*

A PARTIAL LIST OF GRADUATES OF GRANVILLE EPISCOPAL FEMALE SEMINARY.

1840

Mary A. Compston, *Columbus*
Harriet M. Doan, *Circleville*
Cornelia Doan, *Circleville*
Matilda W. Doddridge, *Circleville*
Elizabeth C. Pratt, *Marietta*
Harriet A. Pease, *Tiverton*

1843

Susan Adams, *Granville*
Mary Haver, *Zanesville*
Catherine Head,
Esther Ann Johnson, *Gambier*
Sophronia E. Langdon, *Granville*
Frances A. Mills, *Granville*
Caroline E. Prichard, *Granville*
Martha E. Spelman, *Granville*

1844

Emily Adams, *Licking Co.*
Sarah M. Cook, *Granville*
Sarah R. Foote, *Granville*
Amanda Hess, *Columbus*
Sarah A. Morris, *Lafayette*
Sarah S. Sanford, *Williston, Vt.*
Angelina J. J. Webb, *Delaware*

1845

Julia M. Cook, *Ashland*
Eliza J. Doddridge, *Circleville*
Rebecca Keene, *Zanesville*
Louisa Morris, *Lafayette*
Climena Munson, *Granville.*
Elizabeth Phillips, *Springfield*
Caroline L. Sanford, *Granville*
Maryett Sanford, *Williston, Vt.*
Sarah G. Thrall, *St. Albans*
Hellen M. Thrall, *St. Albans*

1847

Mary J. Bushnell, *Granville*
Susan M. Nash, *Perry*
Ann J. O'Connor, *Granville*
Mary J. Rodgers, *Zanesville*
Nancy Jane Sinnit, *Granville*

1848

Mary D. Meyers, *Gambier*
Matilda L. Smallwood, *Zanesville*
S. Alice Vance, *Granville*

1849

(No graduates.)

1850

Estella S. Bancroft, *Granville*
Kate L. Brown, *Circleville*
Ellen Case, *Granville*
Mary Grimes, *Bellevue*
Julia L. Huggins, *Bellevue*
Merrion O. McGowan,
New Hagerstown
Frances E. Sapp, *Mt. Vernon*
Augusta P. Yeager, *Bedford, Pa.*

1858

(Students not classified in catalogue)

1859 (Seniors)

Alice Campbell, *Tiffin City*
Susanna Evens, *Granville*
Sarah G. McGowan,
New Hagerstown
Emma C. Topping,
Worthington, Ind.
Rosetta P. Thrall, *Beljontaine*
Emma A. Sawer, *Gambier*

1860

Emerette J. Bryan, *Granville*
Emma C. Gardner, *West Urbana, Ill.*
Rose A. Gillette, *Granville*
Lucy F. Green, *Granville*
Mary L. Henley, *Lancaster*
Nancy LaFerre, *Granville*
Annie E. Putnam, *Gambier*
Sophie Presley, *Steubenville*
Sarah E. Wilson, *Fremont*
Olive C. Woodworth, *Granville*

1861

Emma A. Allyn, *Granville*
Mary J. Botsford, *Poland*
Carrie M. Gillette, *Granville*
Mary Hughson, *Granville*
Emma Hughson, *Granville*
Frances L. Hewlett, *Cincinnati*
Lizzie C. James, *Steubenville*
Frances L. Knapp, *Ashland*
Mattie E. Pierson, *Granville*
Louise M. Shook, *Huron*
Sophie T. Sawyer, *Gambier*

The Young Ladies' Institute, 1860-1900

From Notes by Rev. N. S. BURTON, D. D.

Upon the removal of Granville College (now Denison University) from the farm to its present location in Granville (1856) the question of establishing a school for girls, also under Baptist control, began to be agitated. Many plans were discussed, and a number of prominent educators were corresponded with, with view to undertaking such an enterprise, but not until 1859 did any of these plans seem feasible. Dr. N. S. Burton was at this time pastor of the Granville Baptist church, a man of superior intellectual ability and genial presence. Mrs. Burton was one of the first women to graduate from Oberlin, a woman of scholarly attainments, unusual executive ability, and undaunted hope and courage. After much careful discussion by leading Baptists of the town, it was determined to propose to Dr. and Mrs. Burton that if they would consent to take the oversight of such a school, the basement of the Baptist church should be fitted up for school and recitation rooms, and members of the Faculty of Granville College would each teach to the amount of one hour a day. It was believed that tuition fees (at low rates) would be sufficient to pay for such additional instruction as would be needed. After long and prayerful consideration, Dr. and Mrs. Burton consented to enter upon the work. Accordingly a circular was at once prepared and widely distributed over the state, announcing that a school for young ladies would be opened in the fall of 1859, in Granville, under Baptist control. A course of study fully equal to that in the best schools for young ladies was arranged and text books announced.

On the morning of the appointed day in September, about forty young ladies presented themselves as pupils. A large proportion belonged to Granville families; a small number were from other places in Ohio. The work of instruction began as had been proposed. Professors Marsh, Downer, John Stevens, and Tutor Hall each gave one hour's instruction a day. Miss Joanna Potts, of Zanesville, was employed as teacher of music, and the rest of the instruction was given by Dr. and Mrs. Burton. The pupils very soon became enthusiastic students and zealous partizans of the new Institute. The public examinations at the end of the first term attracted unusual attention and won for the school a verdict for thoroughness in instruction and interest in study which gave it at once standing in the community. It was soon found that two pupils could complete the prescribed course during the year, so that the first class in the "Young Ladies' Institute" was graduated in July, 1860.

The prospects for an enlarged school the next year were very flattering. Necessarily the reputation and growth of the school made added expense. There was no treasury to draw upon, and Dr. Burton was not able to incur any increased expense; but to allow the enterprise to fail, was not to be thought of for a moment, and to meet this emergency a small company of brethren agreed to share among themselves the greatly augmented cost of conducting the school another year. In enthusiasm and thorough work the second year was an advance on the first. Miss Emma Stultz was the music teacher, and Miss Louise S. Carter (Downer) was the chief assistant in the Literary Department. Miss Carter gave up a high position in Cleveland, and a generous salary, to consecrate the best years of her life, on a very meager salary, to the work of building up a Christian school for the daughters of the Baptists of Ohio.

Shortly before the close of the second year it was announced that Rev. Dr. Marsena Stone had purchased the property of the Granville Episcopal Female Seminary and would the next year transfer "The Young Ladies' Institute" to that site, and become the principal of the school. The graduating exercises at the close of this year were of special interest for many reasons. The class was one of unusual excellence, and the success of the school, now assured, was a source of great satisfaction to its friends and patrons.

To Mrs. Burton, probably more than to any one individual, is due the credit for the opening of "The Young Ladies' Institute." Her wisdom, energy, perseverance, and self sacrifice were equal to any effort, while her resourceful mind, fertile in planning and executing, knew no such word as "fail." Her enthusiasm was contagious, carrying everything before it, and she not only sustained the heavy burdens imposed upon her by her work in the school added to the many cares of her family life, but she strengthened and helped others to bear their burdens. Among many others, President Hall rendered excellent service in all possible ways. Professor Marsh was one of the most active and liberal supporters of the enterprise. Ralph Parsons, Dea. William Rose, Henry C. Taylor, Darwin Humphrey, Samuel Vance, Dr. Spelman, and D. M. Shepardson were most efficient helpers. These are only a few among the many loyal friends of the institution who nobly supported it in its feeble beginnings.

During the summer vacation, Dr. Stone added a story to the main building, made many changes and improvements in the school house, and the Institute opened in the fall with an increased body of students and brilliant prospects for the year. During the seven years of Dr. Stone's able management the institution continued to prosper. A noble band of young

tify herself with a new institution, and to give the best years of her l to building up a school of a high grade for the daughters of Baptist fa ilies. Her inestimable work may not be measured by words, but is s bringing forth rich fruit in the lives of many noble and useful women.

Mrs. Burton was queen in her own home, and yet she strikingly exe plified the Savior's teaching, "I am among you as one that serveth Pastor's devoted wife, faithful mother, a loving daughter ministering her aged mother, she was home-maker and hospitable hostess.

Loving and strong in her domestic relations; intellectual and gift in social life; she was pre-eminently the practical and efficient leader every department of church and benevolent activities. Intensely i terested in missions, she was one of the constituent members of t Women's Baptist Foreign Missionary Society of Ohio, where her experien and judicious counsel were invaluable. For a number of years she w State Secretary for the Woman's Baptist Foreign Missionary Society the West, and until a very short time before her death continued her visi among the churches of her district, organizing Circles and Bands, carryi courage and inspiration everywhere. Faithful unto the end, she enter into life eternal January 8, 1896.

"Many arise to call her blessed."

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Mrs. Sarah J. Burton.

Mrs. Josephine Going Cressey.

Mrs. Eliza Smart Shepardson.

Mrs. Louise Carter Downer.

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AND TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

and advancement in every direction. The Music Departme has become the prosperous Conservatory of Music, with beautiful Recital Hall, Professor Arthur L. Judson, Dean. Th new dormitories, Burton Hall, King Hall, and Stone Hall, w all modern conveniences, and a commodious dining hall ha been erected, and the work of the school is going on from year year with increased facilities."

NOTE—The official transfer of the property took place at the co mencement, 1887, as indicated by the accompanying programme.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

SHEPARDSON COLLEGE—YOUNG LADIES INSTITUTE. 1832–1887.

Granville, Ohio, Wednesday, June 22d, 1887, ten o'clock A. M.

ORGAN VOLUNTARY—"Chromatic Fantasia"—*Thiele*, S. B. HURLBUT, Jr
INVOCATION.....REV. G. W. LASHER, D. D.
MUSIC–"Lord Lead Me in Thy Righteousness"–*Cherubini*.GRANT ODELL
ADDRESS....."Formal Presentation of College to the Trustees"
REV. D. SHEPARDSON, D. D.
MUSIC—"But the Lord is Mindful of His Own".....*Mendelssohn*
MISS EMMA MERCER.
ADDRESS—"Acceptance of the Trust".E. M. THRESHER, Pres't. of Board
MUSIC—Solo..... GRANT ODELL
ADDRESS....."The Temporary Organization of the School"
Rev. H. F. COLBY, D. D., Chairman of Committee.
MUSIC—Solo..... MISS MERCER.
ADDRESS....."Plans and Prospects for the Coming Year"
Rev. GALUSHA ANDERSON, D. D., President *pro tem.*
BENEDICTION—
ORGAN POSTLUDE, *Silas*..... S. B. HURLBUT, Jr.

In 1900 Shepardson College was made a corporate part of Denison University, its Board of Trustees being increased to thirty-six members, and made identical with that of Denison University. A fine new gymnasium for the girls, the gift of Dr. W. H. Doane, of Cincinnati, was opened for use in 1905. It is hoped that the near future may see the walls arising for the new Administration Building, which is to furnish much needed offices and recitation rooms, and a home for the Art Department and the Literary Societies. With commodious, well-equipped buildings, and faculty thoroughly fitted for their work, at the close of a highly honorable and very useful history of seventy-four consecutive years, this institution has a most brilliant and hopeful career before it.

* The first Dean of the Conservatory was the late Professor Otto Engwerson, of Columbus. He was succeeded by Miss Susan Maxwell Moore, who with Miss Blinn, have contributed toward the increased influence of the school.

Shepardson College

(Records of Board of Trustees.)

"Shepardson College is the continuation and enlarged development of the Young Ladies' Institute. Rev. Marsena Stone, D. D., in consequence of a partial failure of health in 1868, committed the work to other hands. Rev. Daniel Shepardson, D. D., who had previously held important pastorates in Ohio, took control in 1868, and for nineteen years consecrated to it all his powers of mind and heart. With indefatigable energy and contagious enthusiasm, accompanied with thoughtfulness, patience and generosity he labored not only in the instruction and management of the school, but in awakening the minds of the people throughout the State to the importance of the higher education of women.

"Two hundred and seventy-five women have graduated from this school during its history. Of these one hundred and fifty-eight received their diplomas from Dr. Shepardson. These graduates are now widely scattered in many positions of influence; at least twenty-one have become foreign missionaries, while an equal number have been engaged in various departments of Home Mission Work in the great West. In the work of the school, Dr. Shepardson has been assisted by Mrs. Shepardson and other faithful teachers, among whom Miss Mary O. Brooks deserves special mention for her long and faithful service of eighteen years.

"In 1886, Dr. Shepardson, feeling that the time was approaching when he must retire from the work, generously offered to give the land, buildings and all the interests of the school to the Baptists of Ohio, provided $100,000 were raised, of which $30,000 should be for buildings and the remaining $70,000 a permanent fund, the interest of which should be used for current expenses and for beneficiary purposes. After much effort, largely through the exertions of Rev. W. C. P. Rhoades, then pastor of the Baptist Church; Rev. W. E. Stevens, of Cincinnati, and other generous members of the Board of Trustees, the money was raised, a charter secured under the laws of Ohio, and a Board of Trustees appointed. The Board at once unanimously determined to name the institution Shepardson College, in recognition of the eminent services of Dr. Shepardson in the cause of the higher education of women.

"In the succeeding fall the school opened under the new conditions, and its history ever since has been one of enlargement

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY

ASTOR, LENOX
TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

Dr. Daniel Shepardson, Sr.

FACULTY.

Rev. Nathan Smith Burton, D. D.

Born at Manlius, N. Y., Feb. 5, 1821; A. B., Western Reserve Coll., '4(student of Theology, Western Reserve Theol. Sem. and Newton Theo Sem., 1847–50; pastor, Elyria, Ohio, 1850–52; Ohio City (now Cleveland 1852–54; Granville, Ohio, 1854–63; president, Young Ladies' Inst Granville, 1859–61; pastor, Akron, Ohio, 1863–66; Ann Arbor, Mich 1866–70; Davenport, Iowa, 1870–75; professor, Kalamazoo Coll., 1875–7 pastor, Akron, Ohio, 1877–87; acting president, Denison Univ., 188 pastor, Needham, Mass., 1887–93; residing at Ann Arbor since 189 D. D., Denison Univ., 1865; served in U. S. Christian Commission, 186 trustee, Denison Univ. at different periods; author, "Christ's Acte Parables," and of numerous articles in religious newspapers and review

Rev. Marsena Stone, D. D.

Born in Homer, N. Y., Jan. 27, 1820; pastor, Baptist Church, Mendo N. Y., 1837–40; Mt. Morris, N. Y., 1840–45; in service of N. Y. Educatic Soc. and supply, Eaton, N. Y., 1845–47; pastor, Norwich, N. Y., 184 52; head of English Department, Fairmont Bapt. Theol. Sem., Cincinnat 1852–56; D. D., Denison Univ., 1860; President, Young Ladies' Inst Granville, 1861–68; professor of Theology, Denison Univ., 1864–68; hol ing Ministers' Institutes in the south, 1868–69; pastor, Marietta, Ohi 1869–72; teaching and holding Ministers' Institutes in the south, 1872–7 Died at Omaha, Neb., 1904.

Rev. Daniel Shepardson, D. D.

Born at Royalston, Mass., July 27, 1813; son of Daniel and Pruden (Cook) Shepardson; studied at Amherst, Brown (class of '41) and Unic Theol. Sem., N. Y.; Honorary A. M., Brown, '53; pastor, Market S Church, Zanesville, Ohio, 1841–45; First Baptist Church, Cincinnat 1845–55; trustee, Western Bapt. Theol. Sem., Covington, Ky.; principa Woodward High School, 1855–62; member of the School Board and of tl Board of Examiners, Cincinnati, 16 years; pastor, Cheviot, Ohio, 1862–6 Piqua, Ohio, 1865–68; president, Young Ladies' Inst., Granville, 1868–8 trustee, Denison Univ., at several periods from 1843; trustee, Shepardso Coll., 1887–99; Died Dec. 8, 1899.

LADY PRINCIPALS.

Mrs. Sarah J. Burton.

Born in Troy, O., April 4, 1825; graduated at Oberlin, O., 184 married Rev. N. S. Burton, 1850; shared husband's active ministry a Elyria, Cleveland, Akron and Granville, O.; Ann Arbor, Mich., and Neec ham, Mass.; taught in Young Ladies' Inst., 1859–61; secretary for Ohi of Women's Baptist For. Miss. Soc. of the West, 1882–87. Died Januar 8, 1896.

Miss Louisa Carter (Downer).

Born in England; came to America with her parents when quite youn and settled near Elyria, O.; graduated from Oberlin Coll. about 185 then taught in Bellevue, Troy and Cleveland, O.; convinced of the nee and importance of a school for Baptist girls in Granville, O., she gave up lucrative position to devote her best energies to the upbuilding of the ne institution; in 1868, she retired from the school to care for an aged an invalid father; for some years she was the capable state secretary fo Northern Ohio of the Women's Bapt. For. Miss. Soc. of the West. In 189 she married Rev. J. R. Downer, Professor D. U., 1854–66. She died i Urbana, O., 1896.

LIST OF TEACHERS, 1868–1887.

Rev. Daniel Shepardson, D. D.

Mrs. E. S. Shepardson, A. M. ..... 1869–'85
Miss Mary O. Brooks, A. M. ..... 1869–'87
*Miss L. A. Barton ..... 1869–'70
Miss Mary E. Anderson, A. M. (Davies) ..... 1868–'83
Miss M. Lide Brundige (Powell) ..... 1869–'70
Miss Clara Campbell (Newton) ..... 1869–'70
Miss Alice Hartwell, M. D. (Rice) ..... 1874–'75
Miss Esma Shepardson (Orcutt) ..... 1874–'75
Miss Ida J. Wicks (Mead) ..... 1878–'79
*Miss Lide D. Shepardson (Marsh) ..... 1878–'79
Miss Joe H. Shepardson (Thorne) ..... 1879–'80
Mrs. R. D. Whissen ..... 1881–'87
Miss Ida Saunders ..... 1881–'87
Miss Mary L. Freeman ..... 1883–'84
Miss Mary Bennett (Brierly) ..... 1874–'76
Francis W. Shepardson ..... 1883–'86
George D. Shepardson ..... 1886–'87

Instrumental Music.

Miss Harriet Gunnison ..... 1869–'70
*Miss Mary Abbott (Thresher) ..... 1866–'79
Miss Alice Spease (Andrews) ..... 1876–'78
Miss Anna Horton (Albert) ..... 1872–'73
Miss Hattie E. Allen (Davis) ..... 1871–'72
Miss Mary E. Shepardson (Pomeroy) ..... 1875–'82
Mrs. E. F. Appy ..... 1883–'84
Miss Josephine Davis ..... 1885–'86
Miss Rosa Kerr 1882

Assistants.

*Miss Anna Magraugh (Davis) ..... 1869–'70
Miss Anna Whelan ..... 1870–'73

Vocal Culture.

*Miss Mary Abbott (Thresher) ..... 1866–'79
Miss Laura Goodrich (French) ..... 1869–'71
Miss Mary E. Shepardson (Pomeroy) ..... 1875–'82
Miss Abby Kerr (Colwell) ..... 1882–'84

Painting, Crayoning and Drawing.

*Miss L. A. Barton ..... 1869–'70
*Miss Hattie Partridge (Davies) ..... 1869–'81
Miss Joe H. Shepardson (Thorne) ..... 1881–'85
Miss Clara A. Bixby ..... 1885–'86
Miss Clara Whitcomb ..... 1886–'87

Penmanship.

*Mrs. Emma Allyn McCune ..... 1873–'87

FACULTY.

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Miss Louisa Carter (Downer).

Born in England; came to America with her parents when quite young, and settled near Elyria, O.; graduated from Oberlin Coll. about 1858; then taught in Bellevue, Troy and Cleveland, O.; convinced of the need and importance of a school for Baptist girls in Granville, O., she gave up a lucrative position to devote her best energies to the upbuilding of the new institution; in 1868, she retired from the school to care for an aged and invalid father; for some years she was the capable state secretary for Northern Ohio of the Women's Bapt. For. Miss. Soc. of the West. In 1891 she married Rev. J. R. Downer, Professor D. U., 1854–66. She died in Urbana, O., 1896.

CAROLINE PARSONS (SMITH) (THOMAS) . . . . . University Grounds, Columbus, O.
m. *Charles Smith. *m.* Prof. B. F. Thomas. Post-graduate student in languages at D. U.; A. M., Shep. Coll., '94; preceptress in Suffolk County Lit. Inst.; head of language department, Stevens Coll., Columbia, Mo.; author of "A Girls' Confessional"; "Esther Hill, Housemaid"; contributor to magazines and periodicals; active in church and benevolent work; mother of three children; member of University Club.

ALMA PETERS (TUTTLE) . . . . 561 E. 4th St., Newport, Ky.
m. *Rev. J. B. Tuttle. A home-maker and helper to her husband in his pastorates in Ohio, Indiana, Kansas, Minnesota, Canada and Philadelphia; president of missionary societies; vice-president H. M. Soc. in So. Kansas; mother of seven children.

MARY E. PIERCE . . . . . Residence unknown.

*ELIZABETH DAVIES . . . . . *d.* Aug. 18, 1869.
Daughter Deacon David Davies, Granville; teacher in Y. L. I. six years.

*FANNY ROSE (WOODS) . . . . . *d.* Feb. 27, 1876.
Daughter Deacon Wm. Rose, Granville; *m.* *Rev. Hubert Woods; mother of two children. A lovely and consistent Christian wife and mother.

CLASS OF 1862.

MARY BRUMBACK (PICKET) . . . . . Residence unknown.

FLORA A. JAMES . . . . . Marengo, O., R. F. D. 1.
Home-maker; teacher in S. S. most of the time since graduating; secretary of Home and Foreign Mission Circles; clerk of Chesterville Baptist Church since 1896.

MARY DEWOLFE (GRAVES) . . . . . Denver, Col.
m. Geo. A. Graves, May 23, 1866. Sister of Charles H. DeWolf, '61, and Israel H. DeWolf, '69. Res., 2011 Humbolt St.

THERESA LOCKWOOD (HARDY) . . . . Medicine Lodge, Kan.
m. *H. H. Hardy. Teacher two years; has spent much time in care of invalids; three children.

CLASS OF 1863.

SOPHRONIA T. BOYNTON (BOYNTON) . . Fort Washington, N. Y.
m. *Wm A. Boynton, D. U., '64. Taught in Y. L. I., 1862–65; home-maker; three children.

FRANCES WAIT (LEITER) . . . . . Mansfield, O.
Principal of High Schools, Xenia, O.; and Mansfield, O.; first assistant principal, Dayton, O.; *m.* Samuel Brainerd Leiter; one daughter; entered temperance crusade, 1874; State secretary, W. C. T. U., 1883–89; National Supt. Physical Education Dept., National W. C. T. U., 1890—; appointed national lecturer under National W. C. T. U., 1905; "Half Hour Talks with College Girls, 1906"; has conducted successful campaigns securing temperance legislation by Congress and by General Assemblies in Ohio and Maryland; conducted Physical Education School at Illinois Chautauqua, 1906.

ELLA WILKINSON (SHARER) . . . . . Residence unknown.

CLASS OF 1864.

ELIZABETH BRUMBACK (POWELL) . 907 Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
m. Rev. T. W. Powell, D. D., D. U., '63. An efficient helper in her husband's pastorates. "Have tried to send forth to fill their niche in the world three sons and two daughters. With work, much joy and many advantages have been ours."

*Mary Carver (Moore).

Georgie Defrees (Sanborn) . . Ivanhoe Station, Los Angeles, Cal.
m. Dr. F. A. Sanborn. "I have contented myself with trying to give my country three honest gentlemen."

Josephine Everett (Richards) . Residence and record unknown.

*Alice Ewart (Adkins) . . . . . *d.* Feb. 10, 189[illegible]
An earnest, capable pastor's wife; a devoted mother; an invaluable friend.

Minnie Fisher (French) . . . . 506 Joy St., Red Oak, Ia.
Teacher in Ohio schools; two years, *m* Carl French; home-maker; active in church and Sunday-school.

*Emma Hall (Chester).
Daughter of President Hall; teacher in Y. L. I., 1862–63.

Georgia Leonard . . . 407 Washington St., Cambridge, Mass.
Student in Normal School, two years; spent several years in teaching; since 1881 engaged in business, caring for tenement-house property; identified with church-work in all its branches and engaged in various philanthropies, especially Y. W. C. A.

Silena Pearce . . . . . Marietta, O.
Teacher in Illinois, four years; in Indianapolis Inst., one year; in Almira Coll., Greenville, Ill., seven years; in Marietta High School, 25 years; graduate of C. L. S. C. course; also S. S. normal course; member of W. C. T. U. and of Y. W. C. A.

Hattie Sheumaker (Humiston) . 11 N. 7th St., Minneapolis, Minn.
Home-maker; mother of two sons. Real estate agent.

Matilda Waldo Osbun . . . . Mansfield, O., R. F. D. 2
Taught in schools of Elyria, O., six years; home-maker; mother of one daughter and two sons; head of Hygienic and Hereditry Dept., Richland County W. C. T. U.; president of Church Home Miss. Soc.

*Mary Collette (Carr) . . . . . *d.* Oct. 15, 1887.
m. *Henry Lovell Carr, D. U., '60.

Class of 1865.
(No Class Graduated.)

Class of 1866.

Artie Brumback (Winter), M. D. . . . Newark, O., R. F. D. 6
Taught in Jerseyville, Ill., two years; Almira Coll., Greenville, Ill., 11 years; *m.* Dr. David Winter; graduated Cincinnati Med. Coll., 1883; lecturer on hygiene and health; practicing physician, Newark, O., 14 years; retired to fruit farm, 1894.

*Anna L. Bateman.

Esther Davies (Lynch) . . . 314 E. Main St., Greenville, O.
m. Dr. Wm. Lynch; three children; taught in public schools, eight years; home-maker; active in church-work; member of two literary clubs.

Libbie Hartshorn (Cosner) . . 1339 Wyeth Ave., Zanesville, O.
m. Samuel D. Cosner, D. U., '66; home-maker; two children; active in church and associational work; president of Home and Foreign Miss. Socs.; teacher in S. S.

Alice Virginia Luce . . . . . Sharon, Pa.
Home-maker for aged parents; graduate C. L. S. C. course, 1885; Seal course, 1886; president of Ladies' Aid Soc., financial secretary of Baptist church.

FANNY PARKER (CURRIER) . . . 71 Oxford Ave., Dayton, O.
m. *C. W. Currier, D. U., '74; three daughters; teacher of Latin and music in Clermont Acad., several years; of music in various places; church-organist; active in home and foreign miss. work in churches in Xenia, O., and Winfield, Kan.; secretary for southern Ohio of W. B. F. M. Soc. of Ohio, 1900–; member of Chautauqua Club, two years; Women's Lit. Club, of Dayton.

*ADA C. JOY . . . . . *d.* Oct. 11, 1903.
Asst. teacher, Y. L. I., 1862–64; principal, Mt. Carroll Sem., Ill.; 1872–96, A. M., Shepardson Coll., '94. A rare and choice spirit; pre-eminently useful.

CLASS OF 1867.

FLORA M. CLARK (GRAVES) . . . . . Newark, O.
m. *Wm. M. Graves; three daughters; home-maker.

ANNA COLLETT (LITTLE) . . . 841 Oneida St., Denver, Colo.
m. *Wm. C. Little, D. U., ex-'67; one daughter; S. S. teacher and church worker; secretary of Women's Home and Foreign Miss. Socs., Huron, O., Association several years; matron of Shepardson Coll., one year; Home Miss. worker among colored people; Spelman Sem., Atlanta, Ga., six years; Union Univ., Richmond, Va., five years; Spelman Sem., 1902—.

CLARA P. JOHNSON (HOWE) . . . . . Granville, O.
m. H. H. Howe; three daughters; member Fortnightly Club; home-maker.

SARAH P. JONES . . . . . 138 N. 2d St., Newark, O.
Taught in schools of Ohio and Indiana, ten years; book-keeper, The King Co., shoestore, 27 years.

*ZERELDA MARTIN . . . . . *d.* Apr. 4, 1898.
Teacher for many years.

*MARY REINECKER (STONE) . . . . . *d.* Mar. 19, 1899.
m. *Robert M. Stone, M. D., D. U., '66.

SUSAN WHITNEY (WOMBLE) . . . . . Oviedo, Fla.
m. J. S. Womble. Teacher in Ohio and Iowa public schools, 1868–72; Cleveland, O., schools, 1873–87; has kept up study at home; member of Home Reading Club. "The annals of a quiet life."

LAURA PLATTS (JOHNSON) . . . . . Batavia, O., R. F. D. 1.
Home-maker; teacher in public schools in Cincinnati, 15 1–2 years; has kept up studies in Latin, Literature, French and German in order to help four children through their courses of study; member of The Women's Club; which established the public library of Batavia; one summer spent in Europe.

REBECCA J. THOMPSON, A. M. . . . 198 State St., Franklin, Ind.
Teacher in Y. L. I., 1867–68; principal of high school, Greensburg, Ind., 1868–70; History and English Literature in Young Ladies' Sem., Indianapolis, Ind., 1870–72; instructor in Franklin Coll., 1872–74; professor of Mathematics in Franklin Coll., 1876—A. M., Franklin Coll., 1886.

ANNA THOMSON . . . . . 41 Sandusky St., Ashland, O
Teacher of Mathematics in Putnam Sem., Zanesville, O., some years; for 24 years companion and care-taker of invalid mother; member of a club 26 years, filling various offices therein; identified with temperance work; member of Board of Trustees and of Literary Committee of Public Library; Librarian Ashland Library, 1907—.

FLORA TALBOT (ROGERS) (AITCHISON) . . . . . 1715 Oakland Ave., Des Moines.
m. *Rev. Henry A. Rogers, D. U., '70. Studied at Art Acad., Cincinnati, O., two years; devoted and efficient pastor's wife in Vermont, Massachusetts and Iowa. *m.* Wm. Aitchison. Vice-president for Iowa of W. B. F. M. Soc. of the West; president of Iowa State For. Miss. Soc.

EMMA WAIT (AVERY) . . . . . St. Albans,
m. Rev. W. H. H. Avery, D. D., D. U., '67; engaged in teaching with husband for several years; lady principal of Shurtleff Coll., Ill., four years; has led a very busy life as pastor's wife; efficient in mission-work; member of the Board of D. A. R.; prepared a ritual in use by many chapters of D. A. R.; prominent in many clubs; an eloquent public speaker, she has often supplied her husband's pulpit, and at present, while living temporarily in the White Mountains on account of his health, is the regular pastor of a beautiful church, built largely by summer visitors from larger cities; has three sons.

IDA WILCOX (PETERS) . . 211 Washington St., Winchester, Mass
m. *Rev. Theron Peters, D. D., D. U., '68; two daughters; has kept in vital touch with the work of the church in husband's pastorates in Minnesota, Ohio, New York and Kansas; president of Miss. Socs. and benevolent organizations.

*MARY CHAPMAN (HILL).

CLASS OF 1868.

CLARA L. KING . . . . 621 No. 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa
For a number of years teacher in public kindergartens in Philadelphia; several years teaching English and Mathematics in Temple Coll., same city.

HATTIE SMITH (WILSON) . . . . . Residence unknown
m. Dr. —. —. Wilson.

*JENNIE GODDEN.

CLASS OF 1869.

MARY E. ANDERSON (DAVIES) . . . . . Newark, O
m. J. R. Davies, D. U., '69; teacher in Y. L. I., 1869–'83; post-graduate student; first woman to complete Greek course in D. U.; student of French and German in Europe, 1880–81; A. M., Shepardson Coll., 1893; member of Ladies' Advisory Board of Shepardson Coll.; member of City Hospital Board of Newark, O.; active in church and benevolent work; secretary of Ohio Wom. For. Miss. Soc.

*LUCY M. BARKER (RUPE) . . . . . *d.* Feb. 9, 1900
Daughter of Chas. Barker, for many years member Board of Trustees, D. U.; *m.* Rev. C. M. Rupe, D. U., '69; five children. A zealous, active Christian; a devoted wife and mother; a faithful friend. Died at Greeley, Colo.

M. LIDE BRUNDIGE (POWELL) . . . . . Cedar Rapids, Ia
m. J. J. Powell, D. U., '70; teacher in Y. L. I., 1871–72; home-maker; two children.

MATTIE DAVIES (SWARTZ) . . . . . Wooster, O
Daughter Deacon David Davies, Granville, O.; *m.* Hiram B. Swartz; five children; taught four years in Granville Public Schools; home-maker; interested in church and mission work; member of W. C. T. U. and of a Literary Club.

MARY C. WHITE (CHAPMAN) . . . . . Las Vegas, N. Mex
Home-maker; three children; interested in art-study.

FANNY PARKER (CURRIER) . . . 71 Oxford Ave., Dayton, O.
m. *C. W. Currier, D. U., '74; three daughters; teacher of Latin and music in Clermont Acad., several years; of music in various places; church-organist; active in home and foreign miss. work in churches in Xenia, O., and Winfield, Kan.; secretary for southern Ohio of W. B. F. M. Soc. of Ohio, 1900–; member of Chautauqua Club, two years; Women's Lit. Club, of Dayton.

*ADA C. JOY . . . . . *d.* Oct. 11, 1903.
Asst. teacher, Y. L. I., 1862–64; principal, Mt. Carroll Sem., Ill.; 1872–96, A. M., Shepardson Coll., '94. A rare and choice spirit; pre-eminently useful.

CLASS OF 1867.

FLORA M. CLARK (GRAVES) . . . . . Newark, O.
m. *Wm. M. Graves; three daughters; home-maker.

ANNA COLLETT (LITTLE) . . . 841 Oneida St., Denver, Colo.
m. *Wm. C. Little, D. U., ex-'67; one daughter; S. S. teacher and church worker; secretary of Women's Home and Foreign Miss. Socs., Huron, O., Association several years; matron of Shepardson Coll., one year; Home Miss. worker among colored people; Spelman Sem., Atlanta, Ga., six years; Union Univ., Richmond, Va., five years; Spelman Sem., 1902—.

CLARA P. JOHNSON (HOWE) . . . . . Granville, O.
m. H. H. Howe; three daughters; member Fortnightly Club; home-maker.

SARAH P. JONES . . . . . 138 N. 2d St., Newark, O.
Taught in schools of Ohio and Indiana, ten years; book-keeper, The King Co., shoestore, 27 years.

*ZERELDA MARTIN . . . . . *d.* Apr. 4, 1898.
Teacher for many years.

*MARY REINECKER (STONE) . . . . . *d.* Mar. 19, 1899.
m. *Robert M. Stone, M. D., D. U., '66

SUSAN WHITNEY (WOMBLE) . . . . . Oviedo, Fla.
m. J. S. Womble. Teacher in Ohio and Iowa public schools, 1868–72; Cleveland, O., schools, 1873–87; has kept up study at home; member of Home Reading Club. "The annals of a quiet life."

LAURA PLATTS (JOHNSON) . . . . . Batavia, O., R. F. D. 1.
Home-maker; teacher in public schools in Cincinnati, 15 1-2 years; has kept up studies in Latin, Literature, French and German in order to help four children through their courses of study; member of The Women's Club; which established the public library of Batavia; one summer spent in Europe.

REBECCA J. THOMPSON, A. M. . . . 198 State St., Franklin, Ind.
Teacher in Y. L. I., 1867–68; principal of high school, Greensburg, Ind., 1868–70; History and English Literature in Young Ladies' Sem., Indianapolis, Ind., 1870–72; instructor in Franklin Coll., 1872–74; professor of Mathematics in Franklin Coll., 1876—A. M., Franklin Coll., 1886.

ANNA THOMSON . . . . . 41 Sandusky St., Ashland, O
Teacher of Mathematics in Putnam Sem., Zanesville, O., some years; for 24 years companion and care-taker of invalid mother; member of a club 26 years, filling various offices therein; identified with temperance work; member of Board of Trustees and of Literary Committee of Public Library; Librarian Ashland Library, 1907—.

*Clara Crabbe (Davies) . . . . . *d.* Feb. 23, 1880.
m. J. R. Davies, D. U., '69; a devoted mother, ardent and faithful in church and benevolent activities.

Lily Stone (Pavy) . . . . . Residence unknown.
Daughter of Dr. Marsena and Mary Richardson Stone; *m.* *Dr. —. —. Pavy.

Class of 1872.

Nettie Barker (Fernald) . 2034 No. Capitol St., Washington, D. C.
Daughter of Chas. Barker, member of Board of Trustees, D. U.; *m.* Rev. J. C. Fernald; seven children; pastor's wife and helper in churches in McConnelsville, Clyde, Galion, Springfield and Garrettsville, O.; lived in New York several years; active in S. S. and benevolent work, especially along temperance lines; writer of children's stories; contributor to the religious press; an ideal Christian home-maker; supt. primary dept., Memorial Chapel, Washington, D. C.

*Lora Owen (Langdon) . . . . . *d.* Mar. 3, 1902.

Emma Price (Jones) . . . . . Residence unknown.

Lillian J. Wood . . . . . 351 Miller Ave., Columbus, O.
Has taught many years in grammar grades, Columbus schools; last six years in primary grades; has retired for a period of rest.

Belle Williams (Bishop) . . . . 304 W. Locust St., Newark, O.
m. Asbury Bishop; taught in graded schools in Indiana, 1872–77; in Welsh Hills, O., schools, 1877–85; home-maker.

Kate Vernera Shepard (Hines) . . . . . Granville, O.
Daughter *Rev. W. C. Shepard, Granville Coll., '48, and *Mary Hughes Shepard, Baptist Seminary for Girls, 1834–38; *m.* *Rev. Nahum Hines, D. U., '76; taught in Granville Public Schools, 1872–79; History of Art in Penn. Coll. for Women, Pittsburgh, 1901–02; State secretary, W. B. F. M. Soc. of Ohio, 1898–1900; A. M., Shepardson Coll., 1900; president, Travelers' Club, 1897–99; member Program Committee, ten years; president, Granville Centennial Asso., 1904–05; president, Shepardson Coll. Alumnae Asso., 1905—; Librarian, D. U., 1903—.

*Mary Davies (Swartz) . . . . . *d.* Feb. 24, 1880.
Daughter Deacon David Davies, Granville, O.; *m.* Rev. Frank P. Swartz, D. U., '76; a faithful helpmeet; a tender mother.

*Jennie Hughes (Sample) . . . . . *d.* June 24, 1889.
m. John H. Sample, D. U., '72. "Her children arise and call her blessed; her husband also, and he praiseth her."

Class of 1873.

Dilla Carter (Black) . . . . 480 4th Ave., Columbus, O.
m. Crayton M. Black, D. U., ex-'70; a faithful, conscientious house-mother.

Alice Hartwell (Rice), M. D. . . . . Las Vegas, N. Mex.
Teacher in Y. L. I., 1874–79; in Lisbon, Ia., High School, two years; *m.* Russell B. Rice, D. U., '75; graduated from Women's Medical Coll., Chicago, 1883; a practicing physician in Las Vegas, 1883—; active in Christian work; member of Hospital Board.

*Lizzie Waller (Amos) . . . . . *d.* Sep. 18, 1904.
m. J. M. Amos, editor and publisher, Cambridge, O., and member Board of Trustees, D. U.; Member of Ladies' Advisory Board, Shepardson Coll.; constituent member of W. B. For. Miss. Soc. of Ohio; For. Miss. Secretary of Cambridge Asso.; active in young people's and S. S. work; identified with many church and benevolent activities; consecrated, self-sacrificing, generous, optimistic, she accomplished great things. "She rests from her labors, and her works do follow her."

ANNA WHELAN . . . . . 2913 Fremont Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
Taught music in Y. L. I., 1873–74; at Red Wing, Minn., seven years; at Fiske Univ., Nashville, Tenn., three years; studied at Conservatory of Music, Oberlin, O., two years; taught music at Puget Sound Acad., ten years; at Minneapolis, since 1898.

*CLARA EWERS (YARNALL).

CLASS OF 1874.

FIDELIA ABEL (STAPLES) . . . . . L. B. 848. Hamilton, N. Y.
Taught 1874–76; *m.* *Rev. W. W. Staples, D. U., ex'–78; two daughters; home-maker; pastor's wife and helper; teacher, 1881–86; manager, Public Telephone Co., Hamilton; member of firm of Mrs. J. G. Abel & Co., home furnishing goods and family supplies.

*LIZZIE CAMBELL (SELLERS) . . . . . *d.* Feb. 14, 1894.
m. W. H. Sellers, in D. U., 1871–73; four children; loyalty to Christ and fidelity to duty were the characteristics of her brief but happy and useful life.

*JENNIE MALTBIE (WILSON) . . . . . *d.* Aug. 7, 1905.
An earnest, well spent life.

ALICE DANNER (JONES) . . . . . Canton, O.
Daughter of John Danner, Canton, O.; post graduate student, D. U., 1875; teacher in public schools, seven years; *m.* L. M. Jones, attorney; three children; an active and efficient worker in all departments of church-service; constituent member of Canton Sorosis; member of Good Citizens' Club; of Canton Reading Club; identified with temperance and reform movements; an eloquent public speaker; lecturer before women's clubs; the head of a successful school for young ladies; a frequent contributor of prose and poetry to various newspapers and periodicals.

*LILLIS ALLEN (STEVENS) . . . . . *d.* Oct. 6, 1888.
m. Howard Stevens; three sons; faithful and true.

DRUE A. DURANT . . . . . Danville, N. Y.
Dress Reform Department, Danville Sanitorium.

*EMMA YARNALL.
Faithful in the least as well as in the greatest duties of life.

RHODA A. DENMAN . . . . . 59 Horace St., Dayton, O.
Graduated from Miss. Training School, Chicago, 1881; under direction of W. B. H. Miss. Soc., spent 11 years working among the colored people of the south, Mormons in Utah, Mexicans and Chinese; retired from active service on account of ill health.

LINA NETTLETON (STONE) . . . . . Wilkins, Okla.
m. *Rev. J. Frank Stone, D. U., '75; teacher in Ohio, six years; under Home Miss. Soc., New Orleans, four years; Selma, Ala., two years; in Texas, 13 years; in Oklahoma, one year; retired to a farm, 1906.

SARAH J. SHEFFIELD (MILLER) . . 429 W. Main St., Bellevue, O
m. J. B. Miller, attorney; two children; prominent in religious and temperance work; secretary of local and associational Miss. Socs.; secretary, W. C. T. U.

SARAH WEDDELL (COSLEY) . . . . 311 Market St., Troy, O.
Teacher in public schools, Troy, 1874-75; *m.* H. A. Cosley; seven children. "Mainly occupied in training them up in the right way". Teacher in S. S., member of Altrurian Club.

*EMMA CORNWELL . . . . . *d.* Mar. 12, 1878.
Teacher at Shaw Univ., Raleigh, N. C., 1875–77; from early youth earnestly engaged in Christian service.

EVA SIEGFRIED (DWIGGINS) . . . 1026 Beatty Ave., Cambridge
Teacher in Loudonville, O., two years; *m.* *F. M. Dwiggins; home-maker for aged parents; one son and nephew; identified with S. S., Young People's and Music Depts. of church; associational secretary for W. B. For. Miss. Soc.; member of literary and music clubs.

AGNES WILSON (WEAVER) . . . . . .
Care N. B. Rairden, D. D., District Secretary, Omaha, N
Taught in public schools of Iowa, 1876–79; graduate, Miss. Training School; under W. B. Miss. Soc., employed in work in the South for three years, at Raleigh, N. C., Richmond, Va., and New Orleans; studied at Bethany Inst., New York; studied Christian Culture Course, seven years; *m.* Rev. Amos Weaver; since 1883 a faithful and laborious pastor's wife.

CLASS OF 1875.

EMMA KEELER (MASON) Cambridge, Ma
Teacher of district school in Ohio, 1865–70, 1876–78; *m.* Rev. Geo. L. Mason, D. U., '75; pastor's wife, Fall River, Mass., 1878–80; missionary at Ningpo, China, 1880–90; in this country since 1890; three children, two of whom are missionaries in China.

ALTHEA JONES (TURLEY) . . . . . Dayton, Tenn., R. F. D.
Teacher in Deaf Mute Inst., Columbus, O., two years; *m.* Calvin J. Turley, D. U., '76; member of Relief Corps, of Sons and Daughters of Temperance; of W. C. T. U.; of Home and For. Miss. Socs.; teacher in S. S. "Closely identified with whatever makes for the moral, intellectual and spiritual growth of the neighborhood, and the betterment of the whole wide world."

*MOLLIE E. BROWNE (ROBINSON).

DORA HOWLAND (CASE) . . . . . Granville,
Descendant of John Howland, of the Mayflower; *m.* Burton Case; two daughters, students in Shepardson; president, Shepardson Coll. Alumnae Asso., 1901–04; corresponding secretary, Granville Centennial Association, 1903–05; historian, Travellers' Club, four years; corresponding secretary, Granville Historical Soc., 1906; chairman, Art Souvenir Committee, 1905–06; secretary Granville Festival Asso., 1905; chairman, Executive Committee, 1906.

MARY E. SHEPARDSON (POMEROY) . . . . . .
"The Cluny," Copley Sqr., Boston, Ma
Daughter of Rev Daniel and Eliza Smart Shepardson; teacher in Prep. Dept., Y. L. I., 1876–77; student of Music, Boston, 1877–78; Leipsic, Germany, 1880–81; head of Music Dept., Y. L. I., 1881–82; *m.* Dr. H. S. Pomeroy; six children; missionary of A. B. C. F. M., in Prague, Bohemia, 1882–84.

*EUNICE MCCANN (GAULT) . . . . . *d.* Apr. 24, 189
Conscientious in the performance of every duty.

IDA E. MCKIBBEN (BIDDLE) . . . . . .
973 Windsor St., Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.
Taught continuously in the schools of Lima, O., in Miss Gibson's Private School, Covington, Ky., and in Avondale, Cincinnati, 1875–1903; *m.* Wm. Rogers Biddle.

*EMMA E. REES (WILLIAMS) . . . . . *d.* July 19, 190
Studied Art and French in Paris, 1880–81; taught three years in Baptist Coll., Mt. Pleasant, Penna.; *m.* D. E. Williams, D. U., '74; three children.

ANNA SPELMAN (WILSON) . . . . . Cambridge,
Real Estate Agent.

LIZZIE P. JONES . . . . . Residence and record unknown.

LOTTIE M. SINNETT, *Deaconess.* . . . . . Elizabeth Gamble Home, Wesley Ave., Cincinnati, O.
Took several years' post graduate study at Y. L. I., D. U. and other places; spent three years in Cincinnati Kindergarten Training School; connected with Wesley Ave. Kindergarten Training School, 12 years; head of this department, eight years.

CLASS OF 1876.

MARY L. BENNETT (BRIERLY) . . . . . Glasco, Kan
Taught in Y. L. I., 1875–76; Troy, O., two years; *m.* John S. Brierly, D. U., '75; taught in Kansas schools, five years; principal of Glasco schools, three years; superintendent of Public Instruction; supervisor, 106 District Schools, Cloud County, Kan. 1895–99; has carried on independent home-study in German, Spanish, Ancient Classics and Shakespeare; member of Home Study Club.

MARIETTA BRUMBACK . . . . . Thornville, Perry Co., O.
Graduated from Homeo. Med. Coll., Cleveland, O., 1889; home-maker for aged and blind father.

ISABELLA BOZMAN . . . . . McConnelsville, O.
Home-maker; best energies have been given to the church and S. S.; graduate of C. L. S. C., 1887; still a student; member of clubs.

*ANNA C. COCHRAN . . . . . *d.* Aug. 11, 1898.
Teacher for many years.

*FLORA H. WOLVERTON (BROADHURST) . . . . *d.* Dec., 1897.
m. Rev. W. A. Broadhurst, D. U., '77.

FRIDA RAUSCHENBUSCH (FETZER) . . . . . Wandsbek, Hornstrasse, Hamburg, Germany.
m. Rev. J. G. Fetzer, president, Hamburg Bap. Theo. Sem.; four daughters; an indefatigable worker in church, educational, temperance and missionary interests; organizer of Women's Miss. Circles in Western Germany; editor, "Tabea," a missionary magazine.

*EMMA L. EWERS.

LUCY M. KEELER (NEFF) . . . . . Plain City, O.
Engaged in Home Miss. work in the South; New Orleans, 1876–77; Natchez, Miss., 1877–78; *m.* Rev. B. L. Neff, D. U., '76; sharing husband's labors as pastor of churches in Ohio since 1879.

RETTA OSBURN . . . . . Fremont, Neb.
Teacher for many years.

*MARY C. MCKIBBEN (KENDALL) . . . . *d.* Feb., 1887.
m. Henry Shields Kendall.

*ANNA RHOADS . . . . . *d.* Sept. 4, 1885.
m. J. Zollars. "Faithful unto death, she has received the crown of life."

NORA SEDGWICK (WATSON) . . . 3250 Groveland Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Taught in High School, Emporia, Kan.; head of Language Dept., four years; spent two years in California; *m.* Marcus Henry Watson; has kept up independent home-study in German, Art Criticism and Ancient and Modern Architecture; member of literary and art clubs; graduate from business college, 1905; stenographer in large business house; student of Spanish, 1906—.

CLASS OF 1877.

ANNA MILLER (KINGSTON) . . . . . Bucyrus
Daughter of Rev. J. W. Miller, Granv. Coll., '45; *m.* Chas. Kingston; three children; greatly absorbed in church work.

IDA M. SAUNDERS . . . . . Delaware, O., R. F. D.
Teacher in Y. L. I., 1881–87; and 1890–96; home-maker for aged parents.

MARIA SPERRY (CAMPBELL) . . 204 E. High St., Mt. Vernon
One year post graduate student at Granville; *m.* Hugh Campbell, D. U., ex-'78; home-maker; three children; on account of declining health spent three winters in Florida, Colorado and California; with restored strength renewed active duties in church and S. S.; president of Willing Helpers' Soc.; of Women's Miss. Soc.; member of Sorosis Lit. Club.; of Clover Leaf Embroidery Club.

IDA WICKS (MEAD) . . . . . Pierre, So. D.
Teacher in Shepardson Coll., 1878–80; *m.* Corwin D. Mead, D. U., '79; home-maker; three children.

*ALICE BLACKWOOD DALZIEL.

HATTIE DANNER (CAMPBELL) . . 1353 N. Cleveland Ave., Canton,
Daughter of John Danner, Canton; *m.* J. F. Campbell; two children; home-maker; very active in church-work, especially in S. S.; for 20 years has been the successful teacher of a model "Men's Bible Class," numbering 75–100, with an average age of 35 years.

CLASS OF 1878.

KATE BOGGS (SHAFFER) . . . . . Delaware,
Taught in the South, 1878–80; 1881, went to India, the first single woman sent out by the W. F. M. Soc. of the Lutheran Church; returned on account of broken health, 1883; *m.* Rev. Wm. Shaffer, D. D.; one daughter; pastor's wife and helper since 1885; A. M., Wittenberg Coll.; 1896, Ph. D., Ohio Wesleyan Univ., 1900; secretary of W. H. and F. M. Soc.; editor of the Lutheran Miss. Journal; president of Children's Home Asso., Delaware.

MARY C. JOHNSTONE (LEONARD) . . . 630 East Eve., Elyria,
m. James Henry Leonard; one son; State Secretary., Cong. Wom. Board For. Miss., seven years; president, For. Dept., Wom. Asso. of local church; has kept up habits of study; for 23 years member of "Kozy Klub," a literary society whose work has covered a wide range of subjects.

*ANNA HEDRICK.

MARY W. SHIRK (CASTLE) . . 5715 Monroe Ave., Chicago, I
m. Prof. Clarence F. Castle, D. U., '80; a quiet, retiring, painstaking home-maker. Member Univ. Settlement League.

CLARA M. FERRIS (WATERS) . . . . . Linwood,
m. Charles Waters; a conscientious and faithful home-maker; and church-worker, especially along missionary lines.

JULIA GOODRICH (GILLETTE) . . 256 Summer St., Somerville, Ma
Studied French and Latin at Harvard Summer School, 1878; taught French, German and English Literature in Delaware Lit. Inst., Franklin, N. Y.; five years, *m.* Wilbur F. Gillette; assisted husband in his work as principal of High School, Saugus, Mass., 11 years; originated "Our Literature Mission," of W. B. H. Miss. Soc., of Boston; spent 18 months in European travel and study, 1895–96; in missionary work under W. B. H. and F. Miss. Socs. in East Boston, 1902; since which time in business.

LIZZIE P. JONES . . . . . Residence and record unknown.

LOTTIE M. SINNETT, *Deaconess.* . . . . . Elizabeth Gamble Home, Wesley Ave., Cincinnati, O.
Took several years' post graduate study at Y. L. I., D. U. and other places; spent three years in Cincinnati Kindergarten Training School; connected with Wesley Ave. Kindergarten Training School, 12 years; head of this department, eight years.

CLASS OF 1876.

MARY L. BENNETT (BRIERLY) . . . . . Glasco, Kan
Taught in Y. L. I., 1875–76; Troy, O., two years; *m.* John S. Brierly, D. U., '75; taught in Kansas schools, five years; principal of Glasco schools, three years; superintendent of Public Instruction; supervisor, 106 District Schools, Cloud County, Kan., 1895–99; has carried on independent home-study in German, Spanish, Ancient Classics and Shakespeare; member of Home Study Club.

MARIETTA BRUMBACK . . . . . Thornville, Perry Co., O.
Graduated from Homeo. Med. Coll., Cleveland, O., 1889; home-maker for aged and blind father.

ISABELLA BOZMAN . . . . . McConnelsville, O.
Home-maker; best energies have been given to the church and S. S.; graduate of C. L. S. C., 1887; still a student; member of clubs.

*ANNA C. COCHRAN . . . . . *d.* Aug. 11, 1898.
Teacher for many years.

*FLORA H. WOLVERTON (BROADHURST) . . . *d.* Dec., 1897.
m. Rev. W. A. Broadhurst, D. U., '77.

FRIDA RAUSCHENBUSCH (FETZER) . . . . . Wandsbek, Hornstrasse, Hamburg, Germany.
m. Rev. J. G. Fetzer, president, Hamburg Bap. Theo. Sem.; four daughters; an indefatigable worker in church, educational, temperance and missionary interests; organizer of Women's Miss. Circles in Western Germany; editor, "Tabea," a missionary magazine.

*EMMA L. EWERS.

LUCY M. KEELER (NEFF) . . . . . Plain City, O.
Engaged in Home Miss. work in the South; New Orleans, 1876–77; Natchez, Miss., 1877–78; *m.* Rev. B. L. Neff, D. U., '76; sharing husband's labors as pastor of churches in Ohio since 1879.

RETTA OSBURN . . . . . Fremont, Neb.
Teacher for many years.

*MARY C. MCKIBBEN (KENDALL) . . . *d.* Feb., 1887.
m. Henry Shields Kendall.

*ANNA RHOADS . . . . . *d.* Sept. 4, 1885.
m. J. Zollars. "Faithful unto death, she has received the crown of life."

NORA SEDGWICK (WATSON) . . . 3250 Groveland Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Taught in High School, Emporia, Kan.; head of Language Dept., four years; spent two years in California; *m.* Marcus Henry Watson; has kept up independent home-study in German, Art Criticism and Ancient and Modern Architecture; member of literary and art clubs; graduate from business college, 1905; stenographer in large business house; student of Spanish, 1906—.

CLASS OF 1880.

MARY FILLER (LATTIG) . . . . . Anita, Ia
m. Cyrus Lattig; four sons and one daughter; home-maker; president, Miss. Soc. of Cong. Church; state supt., Sabbath Observance Dept., W. C. T. U., secretary, Home Union, Order of Eastern Star; studied French and German, C. L. S. C.

EMMA CHARLES (RUGG) . . . . . Newark, O
Interested in church and benevolent work; *m.* E. T. Rugg.

*LIZZIE BLACK (PHILLIPS) . . . . . *d.* May 1, 1890
m. *J. L. Phillips, D. U., '81; *two sons.

NETTIE TALBOT (BRUMBACK) . . 2315 Marion St., Denver, Colo
Daughter President Samson Talbot; *m.* Newton Brumback, D. U., '78; four children; home-maker; teacher in S. S.; chairman, Miss. Dept., Women's Auxiliary, Colorado Springs; director, Home Missions, Midland Asso., four years; assistant superintendent, Primary Dept., S. S., three years; vice-president, Miss. Circle, Calvary Baptist Church, Denver, 1903—; member, Progress Club, corresponding secretary, one year.

MARY WILLIAMS (WARDEN) . . . . Hotel Warden, Newark, O
m. F. G. Warden, D. U., '80.

NETTIE OGDEN (HATHAWAY) . . . . Cannonsville, N. Y.
Taught Music, 1880–85; *m.* J. M. Hathaway; three children; organist; teacher in S. S.; identified with various church organizations and with W. C. T. U. "Home-making absorbing most of energies."

MATTIE V. THOMAS, M. D. . . . . South Bend, Ind.
Home-maker for invalid father, several years; graduated from Hahnemann Medical Coll., Chicago, 1896. "Co-operating with Y. W. C. A. in looking after the physical, moral and spiritual needs met with in daily life.

BESSIE MCCLAIN (RUNYAN) . . . . 5728 Ellis Ave., Chicago, Ill.
m. Rev. A. W. Runyan, D. U., '78; one son; a busy pastor's wife closely connected with husband's work, especially with women, young ladies and children, at Crawfordsville, Ind.; Detroit, Mich.; San Francisco, Cal.; Beloit, Wis.; Saco, Me., and Chicago, Ill.; superintendent of Primary Dept. of S. S.; member State Boards of Women's Miss. Socs.; president, California Miss. Soc.; member Board of W. B. F. M. Soc. of the West; of Board of Central Baptist Orphanage; president Century Club, Crawfordsville, Ind.

FLORENCE HUTCHINS (MCCALL) . . . . . Hebron, O.
m. Rev. A. J. McCall, D. U., ex-'83; three children; four years systematic study in Christian Culture Courses; taught same to three children; president, Women's Miss. Circles; member, W. C. T. U.; secretary and lecturer, P. of H., Ohio State Grange. "Busy and happy years as pastor's wife in several churches in Ohio and Kansas."

LORETTA F. HUTCHINS . . . . . Macksburg, O.
Home-maker for father and brother; course in Nurses' Training School; director, Home Missions, Marietta Asso.; a busy, useful life.

CHARLOTTE E. GRANGER . . . . . Winona Lake, Ind.
Teacher in County Schools, Kansas, 1880–81; Graded Schools, Shenandoah, 1881–86; County Superinetndent of Schools, Page County, Ia., 1886–92; graduated C. L. S. C., 1886; president, Iowa State Teachers' Asso., 1889; president, Eighth Cong. Dist., W. C. T. U., 1889; student, Des Moines, with private tutoring, 1892–94; A. M., Shepardson Coll., 1895; teacher in Stanley Hall and Pillsbury Acad., Minn., 1894–96; in North High School,

Des Moines, 1896–1903; student, Bible Teachers' Training School, New York, 1903–05; principal, Winona Park School, 1905—; president, B. Y. P. U.; county president, Educational Organizations; Bible teacher in summer schools; member, city branch, Y. W. C. A.; contributor of papers at various state meetings.

CLASS OF 1881.

*MORNA ADAMS (MOORE) . . . . . *d.* Oct. 26, 1901.
m. Finley Moore; taught in Iowa, nine years.

MINNIE DANN (RIKER) . . . . . St. Paris, O.
Teacher, 1881–83; *m.* F. E. Riker; six children; home-maker; teacher in S. S.; secretary, Ladies' Auxiliary of church; treasurer, Miss. Circle; member, Ladies' Musical Club. "Her chief joy seeing her children walking in the ways of the Lord."

EUGENIA BRADWAY (VEDDER) . . Residence and record unknown.

MARY JOHNSON (REESE) . . . . . 132 Highland Ave., Elwmood Place, Cincinnati, O.
m. Rev. Wm. M. Reese; two children; graduate of C. L. S. C., 1889; president W. C. T. U., also of For. and Home Miss. Socs.; Ladies' Aid Soc.; vice president Presbyterial Soc. of Home Miss., Cincinnati; teacher in S. S.

MYRA PARRISH (KNECHT) . . . Fairmont, Los Angeles, Cal.
m. J. E. Knecht; record unknown.

CARRIE THICKSTUN (BALLINGER) . . . . Council Bluffs, Ia.
Taught English and Mathematics in Central Univ. of Iowa, 1881–84; *m.* H. A. Ballinger; three children; studied law with husband at State Law School, Iowa City; admitted to the bar, 1895, since which time has practiced law, firm of Ballinger and Ballinger; identified with S. S., church and temperance activities.

LOTTIE SMITH (GOBLE) (BENEFIEL) . 104 Heald St., Sheridan, Wyo.
m. —. —. Goble; *m.* Oliver P. Benefiel; record unknown.

ALICE SELLS (MAIZE) . . . 1272 Courtland St., Columbus, O.
m. Wm. M. Maize; three children.

NANNIE KINNAIRD (JOHNSON) . 1033 Quincy St., Parkersburg, W. Va.
m. W. F. Johnson, D. U., '82; two sons; many years spent in caring for invalids in family; president, Ladies' Aid Soc.; "A happy, contented home-maker, doing with her might what her hands find to do."

LOTTIE PURSSELL (MOORE) . . . . . Almora, India.
Teacher, 1881–85; book-keeper in wholesale clothing establishment, Boston, 1885–87; labored under A. B. Miss. Union, Assam, India, 1887–89; *m.* Rev. P. E. Moore; associated with husband among the hill-tribes of Mikirs, 1890–92; since which time has been an invalid, confined to the bed most of the time, but has continued revising her reading books and writing an arithmetic for the natives; with great sweetness and patience planning for the future of her family and her beloved Mikirs.

CLASS OF 1882.

HATTIE BROWN (HICKS) . . . . . Rangoon, Burma.
Teacher at Rome, Ga., several years; *m.* Rev. L. E. Hicks, D. U., '68; one daughter; teacher of English Rangoon Coll., Burma.

SARAH DENMAN (POUND) . . . . . Oswego, Ind.
A busy and happy home-maker; two children.

MAY LAMBERT (TRENT) . . . Record and residence unknown.

BELLE LARIMORE . . . . . Outville, O.
Art student at Shepardson Coll., and under private teachers; taught art classes; home-maker for invalid mother.

AMELIA DIXON (HOLMES) . . 14 Taylor St., W. New Brighton, N. Y.
Taught in Iowa two years; in Illinois, one year; *m.* H. M. Holmes; most of the time since marriage, teacher in New York City; as result of Chautauqua and Columbia Univ. courses of study has obtained the highest position, that of "Graduate Teacher," English Dept., New York City.

CARRIE SMITH (SPENCER) . . . . 140 Elm St., Wyoming, O.
m. *Dr. S. H. Spencer; one daughter; home-maker.

HATTIE LEMON (HALL) . . . . . Newark, O.
Teacher at Albion, Ind., four years; post graduate study in Art, Shepardson Coll.; *m.* Frank D. Hall, D. U., ex-'84; two sons; active in church and mission interests; graduate, C. L. S. C.; member, Review Club

CORA WHITCOMB (SHEPARDSON) . 5592 Kimbark Ave., Chicago, Ill.
m. Prof. Francis W. Shepardson, D. U., '82; one son; home-maker; interested in church, University Settlement and city charities.

FLORA PRICE (JONES) . . . . . Plain City, O.

BERTHA JOHNSON (TALBOTT) . . . . Sistersville, W. Va.
m. Charles Prather Talbott. "True to the teachings of Y. L. I., as best I could, have done the duty nearest me, making most of my home life." Officer in local and county W. C. T. U.; president of mission circles; member of finance committee and clerk of the church; three children.

MARY WILSON . . . . . Granville, O.
Teacher in Normal School and Business Coll.; in S. S. Training Class; post graduate study in German; Library Course and Business Coll.; secretary, Ohio State B. Y. P. U.; secretary, Ladies' Social Union and Miss. Soc. of Baptist Church; member, Travelers' Club; Schubert Choral Union; Spring Festival Asso.; home-maker for aged parents.

IDA WRIGHT (ROGERS) M. D. . . . 441 Dearborn Ave., Chicago, Ill.
m. L. D. Rogers, M. D., D. U., '82; graduate, Hahnemann Med. Coll., Chicago; practicing physician; editor and publisher, People's Health Journal.

NETTIE PURSSELL (MASON) . . . . . Tura, Assam.
Taught, 1882–85; appointed to mission station, Gauhati, Assam; engaged in school and Zenana work, 1885–89; *m.* Rev. M. C. Mason; removed to Tura; five children; occupied in translating, editing and printing; doing clerical work of station; teaching and home-making for family and missionary guests.

CLASS OF 1883.

CHARLOTTE BIRD . . . . 419 State St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Teacher in Baptist Female Coll., Lexington, Mo., Darlington Sem., West Chester, Penna., Mt. Tamalpias Military Acad., San Rafael, Cal.; 12 years; preceptress, Tilford Coll. Acad., Vinton, Ia.; German Dept., Lake Erie Sem., Painesville, O.; A. M., Shepardson Coll., 1894; post graduate study at Univ. of Chicago; at Höhere Töchter Schule, Göttingen, Germany; and at Göttingen, Univ.; Univ. of Berlin, one year; since 1900, devoted to Literature and authorship of psychological novels; contributor to club papers.

*FLORA EDWARDS (GROAT) . . . . . Record unknown.

*ROSABELL INSKEEP (WALK) . . . . . *d.* May 19, 1904.

IDA GOODMAN . . . . . Residence and record unknown.

*MAY MILLER . . . . . *d.* Jan. 1, 1891.
Daughter of *Rev. J. W. Miller, Granville Coll., '45.

*ALLIE RICHARDS (GINN) . . . . . Record unknown.

CLASS OF 1884.

HARRIET M. BARKER, A. M., *Shepardson Coll.*, 1900. . Granville, O.
Taught in Public Schools, Toledo and Malta, O., 1884–89; in Thane Miller School, Mt. Auburn, Cincinnati, 1889–91; Mathematics in Shepardson Coll., 1891–97; study and travel in Europe, 1898–99; acting principal, Shepardson Coll., 1899; dean, 1900—.

MARIET BARKER, B. Lit., *Shepardson Coll.*, 1901. . . Granville, O.
Taught ten years in Public Schools of Ohio and Wisconsin; ten years under appointment of B. H. M. Soc. at Wayland Sem., Washington, D. C.; Virginia Union Univ., Richmond, Va., and Bishop Coll., Marshall, Tex.; special study at Harvard, 1898; post graduate study at Univ. of California.

*NELLIE WILSON (DAVIES) . . . . . *d.* Dec. 11, 1895.
m. Rev. S. E. Davis, D. U., '86.

DELLA BROOKS (BERGEN) . . . . . Livermore, Ia.

ROSE ROGERS . . . . . Outville, O.
Home-maker for aged invalid parents.

FERN SAGE (GOODRICH) . . . . . Wellington, O.
m. Eugene E. Goodrich; three children; engaged in church work so far as frail health will permit.

LINNIE YOUNG (PILCHARD) . . . . . Pt. Pleasant, W. Va.

EMMA EWERS (ACKERMAN) . . . . . Residence unknown.

CLASS OF 1885.

ELLA CHAMBERS . . . . . Residence and record unknown.

LEILA DAY (CHENEY) . . . . 2223 Fairfax Ave., Morgan Park, Ill.
Studied at Conservatory of Music, Cincinnati; taught in the Public Schools, Lima, O.; *m.* Dr. Frank S. Cheney; two daughters; home-maker; member of Apollo Music Club of Chicago; director of Woman's Chorus in Woman's Club, Morgan Park.

CELIA FRENCH . . . . . Record and residence unknown.

KITTIE LEE (JEWETT) . . . . . Aberdeen, So. Dak.
m. Rollin M. Jewett; four sons; home-maker; a faithful wife; a tender affectionate mother; a cordial co-laborer in every good work.

LILIAN NICHOLS (ALWARD) . . . . . Pataskala, O.
m. Charles N. Alward; one son. "Much time occupied in teaching and training properly an only child." Efficient church worker; corresponding secretary and press supt., local W. C. T. U.; member of Research Club.

ALICE PARSONS (MARSHALL) (SCHREIBER) . . . . . Fishkill-on-the-Hudson, N. Y.
m. H. G. Schreiber.

LAVELLE VALLETTE (THORNTON) . Residence and record unknown.

*IDA SHEPARD.

IDA CLOUSE (SAYRE) . . . . . Granville, O.
m. A. T. Sayre; faithful to every duty, she rejoices to see her "children walking in the way of the Lord."

NANNIE HARMON (MEAD) . . . 272 Commonwealth Ave., Elgin, Ill.
Student of Music, Ohio Wesleyan Univ. Conservatory and with private teachers, six years; *m.* Eugene A. Mead, D. U., '87; three children. "Home-maker, striving to do faithfully all those things which make home happy." Engaged in church and benevolent work; secretary of S. S.; treasurer, critic and member of Program Committee, "Travel Class"; member of literary societies.

MINNIE THIEBAUD (PORTER) . . . . . Vevay, Ind.
m. A. J. Porter; one daughter; home-maker; president, "Farther Lights" Circle, Vevay Baptist Church; nine years, secretary of Young Ladies' For. Miss. Soc. of Ind., seven years; secretary ,Young Ladies' Miss. Circle of local church, two years; president, Eggleston Literary Club

CLASS OF 1886.

ELLA BOYNTON . . . . . Fort Washington, L. I.
Missionary to Ningpo, China, 1894–95.

JENNIE DEARMAND (HARMON) . . . . . Linwood, O.
m. Eugene Harmon; home-maker; two sons.

*MABEL LAUNDON (ARUNDEL) . . . . . *d.* January, 1901.

RAY SANFORD (STOUT) . . . . . Dayton, O.
m. Harry Stout; a devoted wife and mother.

MYRA MEMANS MOORE . 1802 N. Nevada Ave.; Colorado Springs, Colo.
Taught in Public Schools, two years; took kindergarten training in New York, Chicago and Denver; post graduate student, Univ. of Chicago; taught in kindergarten five years; supervisor, kindergarten work in Public Schools, Denver; superintendent, Primary Dept., S. S., First Baptist Church. "Life is a sweet song to me, even tho' it has some of its sweetest strains written in minor chords."

HARRIET MERRIFIELD (WALKER) . . . . . 107 N. 34th St., Philadelphia, Penna.
m. Rev. Walter M. Walker, D. D.; president, Home and For. Miss. Socs., Epiphany Baptist Church.

SOPHIE VORE (SCALES) (BROOKS) . . . . Record unknown.

ART DEPARTMENT.

S. JENNIE ROE . . . . . Granville, O.
President and treasurer, Young Peoples' Band, Granv. Baptist Church; member and secretary, C. L. S. C. Club; secretary and treasurer, Shepardson Coll. Alumnae Asso.; secretary and treasurer, Travelers' Club; home-maker and care-taker of invalid parents for years.

NOTE.

On account of radical changes in the Curriculum there were no graduating classes from 1886–1890.

The name Shepardson College was taken in 1887. In 1900 Shepardson College became a part of Denison University.

FACULTY OF SHEPARDSON COLLEGE, 1887–1900.

REV. GALUSHA ANDERSON, D. D., LL. D.

Acting President, January 888—December, 1889. For record see Denison General Catalogue.

DANIEL BOARDMAN PURINTON, D. D., LL. D.

President, 1890—1900. For record see Denison General Catalogue.

THOMAS C. ROXEY, A. M., *Dean* ..... 1888–'90
FRANCES BABCOCK (CRESSEY), A. D., *Lady Principal* ..... 1887–'89
MRS. ROSE D. WHISSEN, A. M., *Lady Principal* ..... 1890–'95
MISS LUCY ANDERSON ..... 1888–'89
MISS AMY S. LYON ..... 1888–'91
MISS JOSEPHINE C. ROBERTSON ..... 1888–'89
MISS MARY M. KYLE ..... 1890–'92
MISS IDA M. SAUNDERS ..... 1890–'96
MISS HARRIET M. BARKER, B. Litt. *Mathematics and Physics* ... 1891–'99
Principal History of Art ... 1899–'00
MISS LILLIAN BURLEY MINER, A. B ..... 1892–'95
MISS EDITH M. PALMER, *Assistant* ..... 1892–'93
MISS CORNELIA MEAD DAVIS, *Assistant* ..... 1892–'93
MISS MARTHA MCMILLAN, A. B ..... 1894–'95
MISS SARAH GOODRIDGE BAGNELL, A. M ..... 1894–'98
MISS ANNA U STILES, B. S ..... 1894–'95
MISS HELEN L. LASHER, Litt. B ..... 1894–'96
MISS MARY CASTLE, Ph. B ..... 1895–'97
MISS EVA VIRGINIA JOHNSON ..... 1895–'99
MISS MARY ARNOLD STEVENS, B. Litt ..... 1897–'00
MISS CLARA ANNA DAVIES, C. S ..... 1899– —
MISS KATHRYN JANE LENTZ ..... 1899–'00

INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC.

MISS CARRIE HUTSON, *Piano* ..... 1887–'90
MISS E. FLORENCE GODFREY, *Piano* ..... 1890–'91
MISS JESSIE COMFORT, *Piano* ..... 1891–'93
MISS SUSAN MAXWELL MOORE, *Piano* ..... 1893–'03
MISS ANNA BELLE MOORE, *Violin and Guitar* ..... 1890–'92
MR. FRANK CHAPMAN, *Violin* ..... 1894–'95
MR. E. P. APPY *Violin* ..... 1899–'00
MISS JOSEPHINE GARNER *Violin and Guitar* .....
MISS CLARA L. WHISSEN, *Violin and Guitar* .....
MR. ARTHUR C. BALDWIN, *Organ* .....

ASSISTANT TEACHERS PIANO.

MISS KATE AMOS ..... 1891–'92
MISS ANNA MCCUNE ..... 1891–'92
MISS CLARA LASHER ..... 1891–'92

VOCAL.

MISS JENNIE WILLETT ..... 1887–'88
MR. GEORGE D. ROGERS ..... 1888–'90
MRS. C. S. MALTBIE ..... 1890–'91
MRS. E. H GERHARDT (SMITH) ..... 1891–'93
MISS JENNIE E. BLINN ..... 1893–'06
MISS ALICE B. TURNER 1898
MABEL GRANDSTAFF (ASHTON) *Accompanist* .....

MINNIE THIEBAUD (PORTER) . . . . . Vevay, Ind.
m. A. J. Porter; one daughter; home-maker; president, "Farther Lights" Circle, Vevay Baptist Church; nine years, secretary of Young Ladies' For. Miss. Soc. of Ind., seven years; secretary ,Young Ladies' Miss. Circle of local church, two years; president, Eggleston Literary Club

CLASS OF 1886.

ELLA BOYNTON . . . . . Fort Washington, L. I.
Missionary to Ningpo, China, 1894–95.

JENNIE DEARMAND (HARMON) . . . . . Linwood, O.
m. Eugene Harmon; home-maker; two sons.

*MABEL LAUNDON (ARUNDEL) . . . . . *d.* January, 1901.

RAY SANFORD (STOUT) . . . . . Dayton, O.
m. Harry Stout; a devoted wife and mother.

MYRA MEMANS MOORE . 1802 N. Nevada Ave.; Colorado Springs, Colo.
Taught in Public Schools, two years; took kindergarten training in New York, Chicago and Denver; post graduate student, Univ. of Chicago; taught in kindergarten five years; supervisor, kindergarten work in Public Schools, Denver; superintendent, Primary Dept., S. S., First Baptist Church. "Life is a sweet song to me, even tho' it has some of its sweetest strains written in minor chords."

HARRIET MERRIFIELD (WALKER) . . . . . 107 N. 34th St., Philadelphia, Penna.
m. Rev. Walter M. Walker, D. D.; president, Home and For. Miss. Socs., Epiphany Baptist Church.

SOPHIE VORE (SCALES) (BROOKS) . . . . . Record unknown.

ART DEPARTMENT.

S. JENNIE ROE . . . . . Granville, O.
President and treasurer, Young Peoples' Band, Granv. Baptist Church; member and secretary, C. L. S. C. Club; secretary and treasurer, Shepardson Coll. Alumnae Asso.; secretary and treasurer, Travelers' Club; home-maker and care-taker of invalid parents for years.

NOTE.

On account of radical changes in the Curriculum there were no graduating classes from 1886–1890.

The name Shepardson College was taken in 1887. In 1900 Shepardson College became a part of Denison University.

ALUMNAE RECORD OF SHEPARDSON COLLEGE.

1886–1907.

EDITED BY MRS. KATE SHEPARD-HINES.

CLASS OF 1890.

MARY LOUISE ALLEN, B. S. . . . . Morgan Park, Ill. Dayton. Taught in the High School at Humbolt, Neb., 1891–92; and at Weeping Water, Neb., 1892–93; *m.* E. J. Price, Denison, '88. Home-maker.

MARGARET KYLE, B. S. . . . . Riverside, Cal. Granville. Assistant librarian, Riverside Public Library, Cal., 1900–05; since 1905 Librarian.

BESSIE LEE SAMPLE, B. S. . . . . *d.* Dayton, 1893. Dayton, O. *m.* W. M. Payne.

CLASS OF 1891.

ANNA U. STILES, B. S. . . . . Sidney, O. Pemberton, O. Instructor in Hall Institute, Sharon, Pa., 1891–94; Shepardson Coll. Preparatory, 1894–95; *m.* H. W. Robinson. Home-maker.

CLASS OF 1892.

ETHEL LUKE, B. S. . . . . Present address unknown. Stillwater, Minn.

CLASS OF 1893.

BELVA DIX, B. S. . . . . Winters, Cal. Seville, O. Instructor of English Bishop Coll., Marshall, Tex., 1893–97; graduate work at Wellesley, 1898–99; principal High School, Lodi, O., 1899–1903; instructor of Mathematics, California Coll., Oakland, 1903–05; since 1905 instructor of Mathematics and Latin, Winters High School, California.

HELEN LOUISE LASHER, B. S. . . . . Madisonville, O. Madisonville, O. Daughter of Rev. G. W. Lasher, Denison Trustee; home-maker; member of Board of Y. W. C. A., Cincinnati, and of the Madisonville Monday Club.

CLASS OF 1894.

BIRDA DEARMOND, B. L. . . . . Homestead, Pa. Linwood, O. *m.* George Dana Hutson, Denison, '93; home-maker.

EVA M. GARDNER, B. S. . . . . Ironton, O. Mt. Gilead. Degree re-affirmed by Denison Univ., 1903; teaching in public schools of Ironton, 1906—.

HARRIET DALE JOHNSON, A. B. . . . . Huntington, W. Va. Marietta. Degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., 1900; teaching Greek and Latin in Marshall Coll. Vid., Denison, Class of 1894.

ANNA LINNARD MCCANN, A. B. . . . . West Lafayette, O. Zanesville, O. Degree received in 1895; teacher in Granville High School, 1894–95; *m.* Perry E. Burt, Denison, 1895; teacher in Burlington Institute Coll., Iowa, 1895–97; since then home-maker.

MARTHA MCMILLEN, A. B. . . . . Liberty, Mo.
Granville. Instructor in Latin and Greek, Shepardson Coll., 1894–95; instructor in Latin and Greek and lady principal, Warren Acad., of Beloit, Col.; Warren, Ill., 1895–97; A. M., Denison, 1897; student at Univ. of Chicago, 1900; instructor of Latin and Greek, Hosmer Hall, St. Louis, Mo., 1900–03; degree reaffirmed by Denison, 1901; *m.* Elmer C. Griffith. Home-maker.

DAISY MCNAUGHTEN, B. S. . . . . Edgeworth, [redacted]
Granville. M. S., Denison, 1896; teacher in Oxford Acad., N. Y., 1896–97; in Kent Place School, N. Y., 1897–98; in the Clinton Liberal Inst., and Military Acad., 1898–1900; student at Paris, 1900–02; received certificat d'Etude Francaises from l'Universite de Paris, 1902; *m.* M. C. Rorty. Home-maker.

CLASS OF 1895.

CLARA ADELIA LASHER, A. B. . . . . Madisonville, [redacted]
Madisonville, O. Daughter of Rev. G. W. Lasher, D. U. trustee; also graduated from the Shepardson Conservatory, 1895; music teacher.

NANNIE ALBERTA SAPP, A. B. . . . . Wichita, Kan.
Midland City, O. Teacher in Anthony, Kan., 1900–02; since then in Wichita, Kan.; has done special work in Voice Culture; is an officer of the O. E. S. 1438 Waco Ave.

CLASS OF 1896.

ELIZABETH SAGE EWART, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Granville, O. Daughter of the Hon. T. W. Ewart, D. U. trustee from 1862–81, and granddaughter of Hiram Gear, D. U. trustee, 1835–43, and of Mrs. Hiram Gear, acting principal of Granville Female Sem., 1832. Substituting teacher at Shepardson, 1897–1902; degree reaffirmed by Denison. At home.

ELEANOR P. LUMLEY, A. B. . . . . Brooklyn, N. Y.
Newark, O. Student at the Univ. of Pa., 1896–98; student at the Univ. of N. Y., 1898–1900; received the degree of M. A. from the Univ. of N. Y., and from Denison in 1899; Ph. D., Univ. of N. Y., 1900; admitted to the N. Y. Bar, 1903; in the meantime taught Latin and Greek in the High Schools of Newark, O., Philadelphia and New York; since 1903, a teacher of Latin and Greek in N. Y. See Denison, Class of 1896.

MARTHA BIRD TUTTLE, B. S. . . . . Owatonna, Minn.
Granville. Daughter of the Rev. H. H. Tuttle, Denison Librarian, 1893–1901; *m.* E. J. Owen, Denison, '93. Home-maker.

CLASS OF 1897.

HELEN ADELAIDE BALDWIN, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Granville. Daughter of the Rev. C. J. Baldwin, trustee of Denison; studied in the Univ. of Chicago, 1897–98; received degree of A. B.; studied at Denison and the Univ. of Chicago, 1899–1901; received A. M. from Denison, 1902; taught Latin and English in the Thane Miller School, Cincinnati, 1901–03; since then teacher of Latin and German in the High School, Joliet, Ill.

ARTIE EUDORA COLBY, A. B. . . . . Toulon, Ill.
Mansfield, O. Taught in Mansfield, 1890–1902; *m.* Elmer B. Packer; A. B., Denison, 1895. Home-maker.

KATHRYN WEBSTER GEAR, B. S. . . . . Marietta, O
Marietta. Daughter of Rev. Geo. R. Gear, and granddaughter of Hiram Gear, D. U. trustee, 1835–43, and of Mrs. Hiram Gear, acting principal of Granville Female Sem., 1832; teacher in Marietta Public School, 1897–99; Marietta High School, 1900–04; studied at Chicago Univ., during the summers of 1901, 1902 and 1903. At home.

ESSIE ISABEL HUSTED, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Norwalk. Teacher in Granville High School 1897–99; in Norwalk, O., 1899–1900; degree confirmed by Denison Univ., 1902; *m.* Clark W. Chamberlain, Denison, '94. Home-maker.

ELIZABETH MAY POLK, B. S. . . . . Shelbyville, Ind.
New Vienna. Teacher of languages in Hillsboro, O., High School, 1897–1901; *m.* J. E. Chambers, Denison, '98. Home-maker.

UCILE POWELL, A. B. . . . . Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Cedar Rapids, Ia. Daughter of J. J. Powell, Denison, '70, and *m.* Lide Brundige, Y. L. I., '69; asst. principal, Cedar Rapids High School, 1897–98; teacher of Latin, Cedar Rapids High School, 1899–1902; studied at Univ. of Chicago, 1902–03; teacher in the Cedar Rapids High School, 1903 to date.

NNA REES, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Granville. Teacher in the Public Schools of Licking Co., O., 1897–1903. Home-maker.

ARY CUNNINGHAM SOYEZ, A. B. . . . . Mansfield, O.
Mansfield. Teacher in Mansfield Schools, 1897–1901; Latin and Greek, Mansfield High School since 1901; studied at Chicago Univ., during summers of 1900, 1901, 1903 and 1906. See Denison, Class of '97. 292 Marion Ave.

ARRIE ELIZABETH WILHELM, A. B. . Harmar Hill, Marietta, O.
Marietta. Resident at the College Settlement, N. Y. City 1900–05; studied Sociology at Columbia Univ., 1902–03; since 1905 resident worker at Neighborhood House, Washington, D. C.

CLASS OF 1898.

MARY ELLEN BAKER, A. B. . . . . Louisville, O.
Louisville, O. From 1898–1905 a teacher in High Schools in Michigan and Ohio; since 1905 principal of the High School at Gibsonburgh, O.; studied History and English at Harvard during the summers of 1903 and 1906.

MINNIE EMMA BIRD, B. L. . . . . Zanesville, O.
Zanesville, O. Asst. principal of Roseville, O., High School, 1898–99; teacher of Latin and Literature, Defiance, Col., 1899–1900; principal High School, McGregor, Ia., 1900–03; since then home-maker.

ELIZABETH ROSE DAVIES, A. B. . . . . Cambridge, O.
Newark, O. Daughter of J. R. Davies, D. U., '69, and later D. U. trustee, and Clara Crab Davies, Y. L. I., '71; teacher in a private school, Newark, 1898–99; teacher near Newark, 1899–1900; *m.* H. W. Amos, Denison, '99. Home-maker.

CORNELIA MEAD DAVIS, B. L. . . . . Lompoc, Cal.
Monona, Ia. Teacher in charge of King Hall, Shepardson Coll. and instructor in Mathematics, 1898–99; asst. principal High School, Monona, Ia.; 1902–04; supt., Congregational Japanese Mission, Riverside, Cal., 1904–05; graduate work in the Dept. of Education, Univ. of Cal., 1905–06; *m.* C. S. Dodds. Home-maker.

EMMA GERTRUDE DUDLEY, B. L. . . . . Parkersburg, W.
Parkersburg, W. Va. Teacher in Parkersburg High School, 1898–1901; *m.* Mr. George Heaton. Home-maker.

DORA AVESTA FORSYTHE, B. L. . . . . Pemberton
Pemberton, O. Teacher in Sidney, O., 1898–1907; studied at Chicago Univ., during the summer of 1901, and at Ohio Univ., during the summer of 1906.

BESSIE ISABEL LASHER, A. B. . . . . Painesville,
Madisonville. Daughter of the Rev. G. W. Lasher, trustee of Denison; *m.* G. S. Austin, student at Denison, 1895–97. Home-maker.

CLASS OF 1899.

FRANCES ADKINS, A. B. . . . . Granville, O
Granville. Daughter of Rev. Frank Adkins, Educational Sec. of Denison Univ., 1897–99, and Alice Ewart Adkins, Y. L. I., '64; studied at Vassar, 1900–01; A. B., Vassar, 1901; substituting teacher Granville, 1901–03; Croton, O., High School, 1903–05; since then teacher of Physics and Mathematics, Bishop Coll., Marshall, Tex.

CARRIE ALLEN, A. B. . . . . Newark, O
Newark. Teaching Latin in Newark High School since graduation with the exception of one year in Norwalk, O., and part of a year in Europe.

HARRIET LUCY BARCHET, B. L. . . . . Shanghai, China
Shanghai, China. At home.

JANE WIDNEY BROTHERTON, B. S. . . . . Van Wert, O
Delphos, O. Studied at the Library School, Univ. of Ill., 1901–03; graduated with degree of B. L. S., 1903; library organizer at Franklin Public School Library, Franklin, O., 1903; cataloguer at the Library of Congress, Washington, D. C., 1904–05; head librarian at Brumback Library of Van Wert Co., Ohio, 1905—.

GRACE DE MARY BRUMBACK, B. S. . . . Mt. Vernon, Mo
Mount Vernon, Mo. Daughter of Henry Brumback, Denison, '63; studied at Leland Stanford Univ., 1901–02; *m.* Mr. Charles Henson, lawyer; degree reaffirmed by Denison University. Home-maker.

CLARA ANNE DAVIES, B. S. . . . . Newark, O
Newark, O. Daughter of J. R. Davies, D. U., '69, and Clara Crab Davies, Y. L. I., 1871; teacher in Shepardson Coll., 1900 to date; received degree of M. S. from Denison Univ., 1903; in Europe on leave of absence, 1906–07.

MARY ELIZABETH DOWNEY, A. B. . . . . Ottumwa, Iowa
Belle Valley, O. Studied Library Science at the Univ. of Chicago, 1899–1901; asst. librarian, Field Museum, 1901–02; librarian of Ottumwa Public Library, 1902 to date; secretary of Iowa Library Asso., 1905; resident director Chautauqua Institution Library School, 1906 to date; speaker and leader of Round Table meetings, at meetings of the Iowa Library Asso., and of the American Library Asso.; member of the American Library Asso.; Iowa Library Asso.; Ottumwa Woman's Club, and Ottumwa Shakespeare Club; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., 1903.

LUELLA TERESA DYE, Ph. B. . . . . Clarksburg, W. Va
Raven Rock, W. Va. Teacher in the public Schools, Newport, O., 1899–1900; teacher of Mathematics in Broaddus Inst., Clarksburg, W. Va., 1900–03; *m.* H. E. Sloane, M. D.

LICE ROSANNAH SWING, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Granville. Teacher in Oberlin Public Schools, 1899–1901; studied at Oberlin Theol. Sem., 1901–02; teacher in Children's Home, Chicago, 1902–03; graduate student in German, Oberlin, 1904–05; teacher in Lorain Co. Children's Home, 1905–06; teacher of German and Latin, Bishop Coll., Marshall, Tex., 1906 to date.

CLASS OF 1900.

ARY JOSEPHINE DRAKE, B. L. . . . . Minneapolis, Minn.
Bedford. Teacher in the Toledo Public Schools, 1900–03; teacher in the Minneapolis Public Schools, 1903 to date. 608 E. Franklin Ave.

ARY ROSANNAH ELLISON, B. L. . . . . Dexter City, O.
Crooked Tree, O. Teacher in the High School, Midland, Mich.

VA VIRGINIA JOHNSON, B. L. . . . . Los Angeles, Cal.
B. S. degree, Denison, 1901. For record, see Denison, Class of 1901.

TTA LOHR, A. B. . . . . Mt. Vernon, O.
Utica, O. Teacher in the Madison High School, South Dakota, 1900–01; since then home-maker, while carrying on private studies. R. F. D. 8.

E AN LAIRD MCINTOSH, A. B. . . . . Mt. Vernon, O.
Newark, O. Teacher in the Newark Public Schools, 1900–01; teacher of English and Greek in the Mt. Vernon High School; studied Latin and Greek in the Univ. of Chicago during the summers of 1901, 1902 and 1904. 112 E. Sugar St.

AUDE EDNA MCNEAL, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Newark, O. Stenographer and translator for the Columbus Dispatch.

AURA BLANCHE MOORE, Ph. B. . . . . Parkersburg, W. Va.
Granville. Teacher of German and French, Broaddus Inst., 1900–04; studied at the Univ. of Leipsic, Germany, 1904–05; lady principal of Broaddus Inst., Clarksburg, W. Va., 1905–06; teacher in Parkersburg High School, 1906 to date. Degree reaffirmed by Denison, 1900. 1805 Spring St.

JOSEPHINE SHEPARDSON NICHOL, A. B. . . . . Urbana, Ill.
Granville. Daughter Lydia Green Nichol, Y. L. I. student 1876–78; asst. principal, High School at Wadena, Minn., 1902–04; asst. principal High School at Springfield, Minn., 1904 to date; studied German at Madison, Mich., during the summer of 1903; degree reaffirmed by Denison, 1902. 511 Babcock Ave.

MARY JULIA OSBUN, Ph. B. . . . . Lake Nebagawon, Wis.
Granville. Daughter of I. J. Osbun, Denison, 1872, and Prof. of Chemistry and Physics, Denison, 1883–84; teacher in the Akron, O., High School, 1900–01; asst. principal in Park Rapids, Minn., High School, 1901–02; principal of Park Rapids High School, 1902–03; principal of High School, Aitkin, Minn., 1903–04; *m.* C. I. Delaney. Home-maker.

MARGARET ANN TUTTLE, B. L. . . . . Berwick, Pa.
Granville. Daughter of Rev. H. H. Tuttle, Denison Librarian, 1893–1901; teacher in Pratt, Minn.; 1901–02; in West Concord, Minn., 1902–03; in Owatonna, Minn., 1903–05; *m.* Edward H. Jesson, Doane Acad., 1900. Home-maker. 1140 Market St.

SHEPARDSON LITERARY COURSE.

Class of 1901.

MARIET DANA BARKER, B. L. . . . . Marshall, Tex.
Granville. For record from 1884–1901, see Y. L. I. record, 1884; since 1904 instructor in English Literature, Bishop Coll., Marshall, Texas.

MARY DAVIES SWARTZ, B. L. . . . . Wooster, O.
Wooster. Daughter of H. B. Swartz, student at Denison, 1866–67, and Mattie J. Davies, Y. L. I., '69; teacher in Wooster High School, 1901–03; received diploma in Domestic Science from Mechanics Inst., Rochester, N. Y., 1902; instructor in Domestic Science, Fond-du-Lac, Wis., 1903–05; received degree of B. S. from Columbia, N. Y., 1906; asst. instructor in Domestic Science, Department, Teachers College, Columbia. 1906 to date.

Class of 1902.

LAURA BELLE BAYLESS, Lit. B. . . . . Canton, O.
Wilmington, O. Teacher near Wilmington, 1902–03; teacher in Sabina, O., 1903–05; pastor's asst., First United Brethren Church, 1905 to date.

HARRIET MESSENGER, Lit. B. . . . . Utica, O.
Principal of High School, Holly, Mich., 1902–03; supply in Newark High School, 1903–04; principal of Grammar School, Rockville, Conn., 1904 to date.

Class of 1903.

MARTHA GRACE HARFORD, Lit. B. . . . . Coshocton, O.
Granville, O. Studied in Shepardson School of Art, 1903–04; *m.* C. M. Eddy, Doane Acad., 1900; Denison, 1900–01; Home-maker.

LILLIAN MEGGINSON, Lit. B. . . . . Toledo, O.
Grand Rapids, O. *m.* C. M. Lamson, Doane Acad., 1901; Home-maker. 2483 Warren St.

Class of 1904.

MARGARET FAYE MARLOW, Associate in Literature . Granville, O.
Granville, O. Studied at O. S. U., 1904–05; teacher in The Girls Industrial Home, Delaware, O., 1905 to date.

BERTHA VAUGHN CURRIER, Associate in Lit. . . . Dayton, O.
Dayton, O. Daughter of C. W. Currier, D. U., '74; trustee, 1886, and Fanny Parker, Y. L. I., 1886; teacher at Ft. Thomas, Ky., 1904–05; at Martins Ferry, 1905–06; and at Washington C. H., 1906, to date.

Class of 1905.

BETTYE DUNCAN CORPENING, Asso. in Lit. . . . Clarksburg, W. Va.
Clarksburg, W. Va. At home.

HARRIET CLOENDA SEARLES, Asso. in Lit. . . . Madison, O.
Madison, O. Asst. postmaster, Madison, O., 1905 to date; studying History and Latin.

GRACE ELIZABETH STENGER, Asso. in Lit. . . . Pasadena, Cal.
Granville. Daughter of W. H. Stenger, D. U., 1869, and Nina Wilhelm, student at Y. L. I., 1866–68. At home. R. F. D. 1.

ELLA DONALDSON SWING, Asso. in Lit. . . . . Granville, O.
Granville. Teacher in Granville Public Schools, 1905–06; studying at Teachers' College, Columbia, N. Y., 1906 to date.

Class of 1907.

MADELEINE AUTEN, Asso. in Lit., ... Cass City, Mich.
ALICE HUMPHREY, Asso. in Lit., ... Granville, O.

GRADUATES IN MUSIC.

1890–1901.

1890.

Piano.

HARRIET E. DAVIS, ... Chicago, Ill.
(Mrs. C. B. Howard.)

1892.

Piano.

MINNIE GRACE KEEPERS . . . . . Chicago, Ill
(Mrs. Darrow.)
KATHRYN AMOS . . . . . Granville, O.
(Mrs. C. E. Barker.)
LAURA MAY TUTTLE . . . . . Owatonna, Minn.
(Mrs. Milo B. Price, Denison, 1892.)
*RUTH ANNA MCCUNE.

1892.

Voice.

LAURA MARLOW . . . . . Granville, O.
HAZEL DELL AMADON . . . . . Cheyenne, Wyo.
(Mrs. Schriver.)
ESSIE BEERS . . . . . Bowling Green, O.
(Mrs. M. D. O. Wilson.)
JAMES FOSDICK BALDWIN, Ph. D. . Vassar Coll., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
(See Denison record, '93.)

1894.

Piano.

GERTRUDE BURNS . . . . . Albany, Tex.

1895.

Piano.

CLARA ADELIA LASHER . . . . . Madisonville, O.
(See Shepardson record, '95.)
GRACE THURSFIELD JONES . . . . . Cincinnati, O.
MARY ELEANOR MCCANN . . . . . Nona, Georgia.
CHARLES ARTHUR BALDWIN . . . . . Aurora, Ill.
(See Denison record, '96.)

1896.

HALLIE ROSE CHANNELL . . . . . Homer, O
(Mrs. Lohr.)
BERNICE ALLENE STULTS . . . . . Orwell, O.
OLITA WITHERS . . . . . Glenville, W. Va.
SUSAN TALBOT . . . . . Poughkeepsie, N. Y
(Mrs. H. H. Bawden.)

1897.

Piano.

GERTRUDE CARHART . . . . . Cleveland, O.
(Mrs. Millard Brelsford.)
EDITH HENRIETTA CURRIER . . . . . Dayton, O.
MARTHA KENNER ROBERTS . . . . . Granville, O.
LUCY SHEPPARD SMITH . . . . . Liberty, Mo.
(Mrs. J. W. Kyle.)
STELLA MAY STILES . . . . . Pemberton, O.
(Mrs. H. M. Falkner).

Voice.

AIMEE G. CROSS . . . . . Granville, O.
(Mrs. Mills King.)
ANNA D. CROSS . . . . . Los Angeles, Cal.
(Mrs. Carey Jones.)
MINNIE L. CROSS . . . . . Granville, O.
LULU M. CROSS . . . . . Granville, O.
JENNIE E. BLINN . . . . . Raleigh, N. C.
Baptist Univ. for Women.

1898.

Piano.

EDITH COLLETTE.
BELLE HATFIELD.
HARRIET MARTIN.
LIZZIE BELLE PRATT.

Voice.

ELLA BELLE CANDY.
MRS. OTTO ENGWERSON . . . . . Columbus, O.
MRS. KATHERINE G. HEATH . . . . . Columbus, O.
ALICE TURNER . . . . . Broad St., Columbus, O.
(Mrs. Parnell.)
*CLARA BURROWS JONES . . . . . Died 1906.
(Mrs. J. W. Roberts, Denison, '93.)

1899.

Piano.

LETITIA MAY HUTSON . . . . . Allegheny, Pa
MABEL GRANDSTAFF . . . . . Granville, O.
(Mrs. Carl Ashton.)

1900.

Piano.

GRACE VIVIEN BUTT . . . . . Plain City, O
LORAH ALMAH EYSTER.
ADA JOHNSON.
GRACE WELLS . . . . . Granville, O

Voice.

MRS. EDWARD FISHER . . . . . Columbus, O.

GRADUATES FROM THE CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC.

1902.

Piano.

MARY ELIZABETH MORGAN . . . . . Bridgeport, O.
WALTER GARFIELD SAFFLE . . . . . Adamsville, O.
MARY CATHERINE TUTTLE . . . . . Granville, O.
HELEN WILLIAMS . . . . . Granville, O.

Voice.

MARTHA GRACE HARFORD . . . . . Coshocton, O.
(Mrs. C. M. Eddy.) See Shepardson record, 1903.
MARY ELIZABETH MORGAN . . . . . Adamsville, O.
EVALINE THOMAS . . . . . Columbus, O.

1903.

Piano.

BERTHA MAE MCDONALD . . . . . Dresden, O.
ESTELLE MAE KING . . . . . King's Mills, O.

Voice.

LISTA ALICE GEIL . . . . . Maxville, O.

Violin.

FRANK BELFORD AMOS . . . . . Cambridge, O.

1904.

Piano.

MABEL ALICE BUTTERFIELD . . . . . Granville, O.
FRANCES DWIGHT JOHNSON . . . . . Parkersburg, W. Va.
HARRIET ANTOINETTE ROGERS . . . . . Granville, O.

Violin.

ROSALIE ST. CLAIR HISEY . . . . . Dayton, O.
CORA ELLEN WILLIANS . . . . . Alexandria, O.

Organ.

MARY CATHERINE TUTTLE . . . . . Granville, O.

1906.

Voice.

FLORENCE MAY NICHOLS . . . . . Toledo, O.
SARAH ELEANOR THOMAS . . . . . Bay City, Mich.

Organ.

MABEL ALICE BUTTERFIELD . . . . . Granville, O.
GRACE KEENEN . . . . . Newark, O.

1907.

Piano.

BERTHA ELIZABETH STEVENS . . . . . Newark, O.
MAMIE ALLEN . . . . . Newark, O.

GRADUATES IN ART.

1897.

ANNA MARTHA DOANE . . . . . DeGraff, O.
ELLA DONALDSON SWING . . . . . Granville, O.

1899.

GRACE ELIZABETH STENGER . . . . . Pasadena, Cal.
(See Shepardson record, 1905.)

ASSOCIATE MEMBERS OF SHEPARDSON COLLEGE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION.

COMPILED BY MARY TALBOT HERRICK.
1833–1907.

Students who have attended Shepardson College one year or more may become Associate Members by payment of the annual fee, and may enjoy all the privileges of the Association—*Article II of the Alumnae Association of Shepardson College, adopted June, 1904.*

The former students whose names follow fulfilled the condition and are now associate members. It is hoped that at some time there may be given a much more full and complete list.

LINA ARMENTROUT, 1892-93; daughter Marie Tulloss, Y. L. I.; *m.* J. Murry Garber. Parnassas, Pa.

EDITH BELL, 1901–02; Vassar, '05. 401 N. Main St., Norwalk, O.

UNA BOOTH, 1875–77; *m.* Vinton Shepard, D. U., '76. Wyoming, O.

MARY M. BROTHERTON, 1900-03; daughter B. J. Brotherton, D. U., Delphos, O.

LUELLA BYERS, 1895–96; *m.* J. H. Randall, D. U., Leo, O.

ELIZABETH CORNWELL, 1865–67; *m.* Seth Wilhelm, D. U., '69. Marietta, O.

STELLA MARIE CASE, 1896–01; Vassar, 1903; daughter Burton Case, D. U., and Dora Howland, Y. L. I., '75. Granville, O.

MELL CLYDE, 1894-95; *m.* Henry Gabriel. Troy, N. Y.

MABEL CROW, 1901–02; *m.* Dr. Rarick. Jacksontown, O.

HELEN J. CURRIER, 1900–01; daughter C. W. Currier, D. U., '74, and Fannie Parker, Y. L. I., '66. Stenographer, Dayton, O.

CLARA DEARMOND, 1903 05; *m.* Latelle M. LaFollette. Charleston, W. Va.

ELLA DEARMOND, 1885–87; *m.* Harry B. Curtin, D. U., '88. Clarksburg, W. Va.

ADRA DICKINSON, 1901–02; Univ. of Cin., '07. Cincinnati, O.

EMILY DOWNER, 1880-82, 1883–85, 1886-87; daughter E. M. Downer, D. U., '50, and Martha E. Spellman, Granville Episcopal Seminary, '43; *m.* A. D. Cole, Pro. Physics, D. U., 1882–1902; Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

LOVA DUNCAN, 1893–94; *m.* S. S. Chamberlain, D. U., 225 N. Boulevard, Dayton, O.

LUCY EDWARDS, 1881–82; *m.* H. C. VanKirk, Granville, O. Lecturer and Supt. in Ohio W. C. T. U.

KATHERINE EHRENHART, 1900-02; *m.* Henry R. Colby, D. U. 40 Oxford Ave., Dayton, O.

JULIA EWART, 1887–88; daughter Thomas Ewart, D. U., Trustee; *m.* Thos. B. Marston. 126 Cass St., Chicago, Ill.

ETHEL FIELD, 1901–06; daughter J. N. Field, D. U., '83; *m.* Eugene Foster. 307 E. 45th St., Chicago, Ill.

ANNA MARY GREEN, 1889-1900; *m.* M. K. Gantz, Troy, O.

GOLD GRAY, 1890–93. 3602 Eastern Ave., Cincinnati, O.

HATTIE HAYWARD, 1879-82; *m.* Edward G. Ewart, D. U., '78. 5737 Monroe Ave., Chicago, Ill.

ANNA HENDERSON, 1898–1900; *m.* Charles W. Henderson, Spencerville, O.

SARAH MARGARET HOLCOLM, 1904–06. Corning, O.

LUCILE HOLMAN, 1894-95; *m.* Ralph S. Leonard, D. U., '97. 22 Taylor Road, Cleveland, O.

SARAH HOOPER, 1901–03; *m.* H. C. McNeil, D. U., '96. Washington, D. C.

MARY HUGHES, 1833–37; Granville Female Seminary; *m.* W. C. Shepard, D. U., '48; *d.* Granville, O., 1904.

KATHRYN HUTCHINSON, 1893–94; *m.* John P. Harris, Jr., Fleming, O.

ELLEN DOUGLAS JOHNSON, 1901–03; *m.* Roe Burt, D. U., '03. West Lafayette, O.

WINIFRED JOHNSON, 1885–86. Cape Girardeau, Mo. Teacher.

MARY LOUISE JONES, 1900–02. 107 Hudson Ave., Newark, O.

DOROTHY KIBLER, 1899–1902; instructor in music, S. C. Conservatory, 1906–07. 179 Granville St., Newark, O.

GRACE LEONARD, 1885–86; daughter G. E. Leonard, D. U., '52, Trustee; *m.* Henry Bell. Norwalk, O.

ELLEN COLLETTE LITTLE, 1892–93; daughter Edward Little, D. U., Trustee, and Ellen Collette, Y. L. I. 128 Main St., Norwalk, O.

MARGARET VANHORNE LITTLE, 1901–02; daughter Edward Little and Ellen Collette. 128 Main St., Norwalk, O.

ELIZABETH LOCKHEART, 1878–79; *m.* —. —. Simpson. Johnstown, O.

NELLIE MCCARTHY, 1894–95; *m.* G. G. Towsley. Lowell, Mich.

PEARL MEAD, 1899–1902; daughter C. D. Mead, D. U., '79; *m.* George Hartshorn, D. U., '92. The Regina, E. 82 St., N. E., Cleveland, O.

JEAN SHATTUCK NELSON, 1899–1900. 2218 Collingwood Ave., Toledo, O.

MARGARET SMITH NELSON, 1899–1902. 2218 Collingwood Ave., Toledo, O.

ALICE NIXSON, 1887–88; *m.* H. M. Robinson. Goodfield, Ill.

HASELTINE PARKER, 1872–73; *m.* D. H. Stukey. Martinsburg, W. Va. Artist.

MATTIE PHILLIPS, 1878–79; *m.* J. C. Grover. Flushing, O.

STELLA MORROW POWELL, 1902–04. Parkersburg, W. Va.

GRACE RINGLE, 1892–94; *m.* —. —. Opdyke; *m.* Harry King, D. U. Kings Mills, O.

GENEVEIVE BOOTH SHEPARD, 1902–04; daughter Vinton Shepard, D. U., '76, and Una Booth, Y. L. I. Wyoming, O.

ELIZABETH SHEPPARD, 1882–84; instructor Physical Culture, S. C., 1891–93; daughter T. J. Sheppard, D. U., '70; *m.* James Hopley. Bucyrus, O. Vice-president and president State Federation of Women's Clubs of Ohio; State Inspector Conditions of Labor among Women under Gov. Nash; Speaker Ohio State Centennial at Chillicothe, 1905; lecturer and author of historical papers.

INA SKINNER, 1897–99; *m.* J. B. Burnell. Pomeroy, O.

MARY ELIZABETH STILWELL, 1873–75; *m.* G. F. McKibben, D. U., '75, Prof. Romance Languages, D. U., 1882—. Granville, O.

MABEL SWARTZ, 1888–90; daughter John Swartz, D. U., '69. Trustee, and Anna Carnahan, Y. L. I.; *m.* Franklin W. Withoft, D. U., '94. 2120 E. 3d St., Dayton, O. Writer.

MARY TALBOT, 1884–05; 1886–91, 1893–94; daughter Samson Talbot, D. U., '51; Pres., D. U., 1863–73; *m.* Charles Judson Herrick, D. U., Prof. Zoology, D. U., 1898–1907. University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

CATHERINE TUTTLE, 1894–95; daughter J. B. Tuttle, D. U., and Mary Alma Peters, Y. L. I., '61; *m.* Henry Lyon Dalton. Minneapolis, Minn.

FLORENCE E. TUTTLE, 1899. Springfield, O.

FRANCES A. TUTTLE, 1893–97. R. F. D., No. 6, Springfield, O.

NINA WILHELM, 1866–68; *m.* W. H. Stenger, D. U., '69. R. F. D., No. 1, Pasadena, Cal.

EVA WILLIAMS, 1887–88; *m.* Harry Hutchinson. 847 N. Park St., Columbus, O. Singer.

APPENDIX A

RECORD OF THE OHIO BAPTIST EDUCATION SOCIETY. 1830–1905.

First among the results of the seventy-five years' history of the Education Society is the noble institution which has risen at Granville, through periods of severest trial but always with a high purpose steadily held, to its position in 1905 with an attendance of five hundred students, a faculty of forty, sixteen buildings, a campus almost unequaled for natural eligibility, and a reputation which has gathered students to it from all America and many other lands. Not only did the Education Society take the action which resulted in its organization, and give that first small gift to the institution, but it raised the money which secured the site at Granville, and took charge of the raising of other funds in the earliest history of the college. It also for several years raised a large part of the president's salary in the time of Dr. Going, viz.: the part which represented his remuneration as professor of theology; and more recently the Society has been the means of bringing a large gift into the college treasury. In the earliest years the trustees of the Institution were elected by, and made annual report to, the Education Society. The College has freely recognized all this service of the Education Society by allowing forty free scholarships to its beneficiaries, but not all Baptists in Ohio realize how closely bound up with our whole educational life is the Ohio Baptist Education Society. The material part of Denison University with its nearly $1,200,000 of property and endowments, and all of its educative results, are fruitage of the sowing done by the Education Society. Such lives as those of Dr. William Ashmore, the statesman-missionary of China, of Dr. William Arnold Stevens of Rochester, of Drs. E. D. Burton and Ira M. Price, of the University of Chicago, and President Samson Talbot, of Denison, with other names high in scholarship, in governmental and in commercial affairs, speak of the value of the action taken by those seventeen men three quarters of a century ago.

But the work for which the Society is best known and to which, after the first supreme task of founding a college was accomplished, it has given its chief attention, is its beneficiary work, involving the seeking out of suitable young men for the ministry; the bringing of such men under educational influences at Granville and the theological seminaries; the financial aid of these young servants of Christ and the Church while securing their education; and their oversight and watchcare while at their studies.

In the earliest years little could be done in the way of beneficiary aid, the founding of the college requiring all of the efforts of the Society. A single appropriation of $19 was made in 1832, to William Whitney, afterward so long an officer of the Society. The first regular appropriations to beneficiaries were in the year 1841, when nine students received altogether the sum of $194.80. But in all the first generation of the college, down to the year 1864, the amount of beneficiary aid was very small, only $5,523.23, being given for the purpose in the thirty-two years, an amount which has more than once been exceeded in a single year since then. In the first decade of the Society's existence, ministerial students at Granville received aid from other Educational Societies. The Western Education Society had up to 1843 given $724, and the Northern Baptist Education Society $916.50 to students at Gran-

ville.* It should be remembered what stormy financial seas were sailed by the college craft in its first generation. The fire which destroyed the entire college building within its first six months, the financial panic of 1837, which caused the bank in Granville and nearly all others in Ohio to suspend specie payments; the backset to the early hope of Granville for material success, when it was found that it would be out of the line of march of progress as a community and when powerful attempts were made to remove the school to another location, would have destroyed any ordinary institution. Even in those darkest hours, when the numbers were dwindling until apparently by the new year 1852-53, there were no beneficiaries left and no graduating class, and finally the institution closed its doors for nearly a year, the work was so far from being a failure that two of the beneficiaries alone in those days have more than repaid the Baptists of Ohio for all that they have invested in the Education Society. For in the class of 1851 was Samson Talbot, President of the University from 1863 to 1873, and in the class of 1852 was George E. Leonard who has given more than a score of years to the upbuilding of the denomination in Ohio as secretary of the Ohio Baptist Convention.

But it was in a time as dark as any, in 1863, during the Rebellion, that Dr. John Stevens came to the aid of the Society, having returned to Granville. In the year 1862-63 there had been but four beneficiaries and they had received aid aggregating $59.50, an average of less than $15 each. Dr. Stevens immediately proposed a vigorous forward movement, and accepted the secretaryship of the Society in addition to his teaching work in the college. The result was instantly apparent for although those were the dark days of the war, and the movement for the first real endowment of the college, in the raising of what seemed the prodigious sum of $100,000, was in progress at the same time, yet under the aggressive and confident leadership of John Stevens the Society made the remarkable progress indicated by the following table:

Year.	Receipts.	Beneficiaries.	Year.	Receipts.	Beneficiaries.
1862-63	$ 78.76	4	1866-67	$3,197.99	25
1863-64	1,122.81	7	1867-68	3,830.68	28
1864-65	1,683.60	13	1868-69	4,081.49	31
1865-66	3,486.55	23	1869-70	5,071.71	38

In 1870-71 the recepits were $5,497.84, and in 1871-72 they were $5,641.89—more in that single year than in all the thirty-two years before John Stevens took the helm. In 1873, Dr. Stevens resigned the secretaryship, and in 1877, died at his home in Granville, but the Education Society never lost the impetus he gave it, although immediately it showed the absence of his firm, strong hand in lessened receipts, which are only partly accounted for by the financial panic of that period.

In the seventy-five years of its existence the Ohio Baptist Education Society has raised nearly or quite $170,000 in its direct work of ministerial education. As far as the present secretary can ascertain there have been 628 beneficiaries of the Society. Some of these were but for a short time on the list, for not all of those who come to the Society recommended by the churches prove to have promise of ministerial usefulness, sufficient to justify the appropriation of funds to their aid. Some have failed, through ill health or other good causes, to realize their hope of preparing for the ministry, but very many of the most faithful ministers in the denomination have been among the number. No effort has been made, as in some education societies, to restrict aid to those from our own state

* The appropriations from the Northern Baptist Education Society came through its secretary, Ebenezer Thresher, a classmate of John Pratt at Brown. Recently discovered correspondence of Dr. Thresher with Dr. Pratt shows that the former had important relations with the Granville Institution in the way of beneficiary aid in its first year, 1831-2.

or to insist on a period of service as pastor in our own state, yet a large number have come back to Ohio from the Seminaries, in not a few cases taking humbler fields here than they might have had elsewhere. During the three years from 1902 to 1905, for example, the secretary has noted about one thousand baptisms in our Ohio churches by pastors who had been at some time beneficiaries of our Society. In the list of beneficiaries are such names as: William Whitney, Samuel Gorman, W. C. Shepard, B. H. Thomas, Samson Talbot, W. R. Northrup, G. E. Leonard, B. Bedell, S. Washington, D. E. Halteman, J. M. Scarff, J. B. Shaff, W. N. Wyeth, J. B. Tuttle, W. M. Lisle, W. H. H. Avery, A. J. F. Behrends, D. E. Owen, H. A. Delano, F. Clatworthy, A. L. Jordan, J. W. B. Clark, G. M. Peters, T. R. Peters, W. H. Stenger, T. J. Sheppard, F. Adkins, L. E. Hicks, Miles N. Reed, W. T. Burns, C. A. Towne, W. K. McKibben, D. M. Christy, J. H. Teale, O. F. Colwell, I. N. Earle, C. W. Currier, E. M. Probert, J. B. Stone, H. A. Nixon, D. K. Rayl, A. W. Runyan, A. K. Sargent, A. S. Orcutt, Ira D. Hall, Frank Rector, L. R. Mears, W. N. Thomas, G. L. Hart, N. E. Bennett, S. Fison, C. R. Sargent, C. J. Banks, N. Y. Mathews, G. A. Woofter, D. W. Hulburt, A. K. McCall, A. K. Murphy, R. H. Tracy, Bunvan Spencer, A. W. Yale, J. G. Ditmars, F. H. Young, J. J. Gorhan, G. R. Richards, C. L. Seasholes, P. W. Longfellow, R. B. Smith, J. W. Ely, M. A. Summers, A. L. Lockert, J. M. Criswell, H. D. Osborn, J. W. Roberts, D. T. Denman, G. J. Kyle, C. L. Collins, B. G. Bowman, J. P. Currin, F. L. King, D. E. Miller, P. L. Powell, Fred Fischer, A. St. C. Sloan, Millard Brelsford, L. E. Viets, A. D Sorenson, T. J. Edwards, L. W. Riley, Chas. Bebb, F. W. Sweet, C. F. Schneider, G. E. Kreager, W. R. Barbour, Howard Dudley, W. H. Beynon, D. E. Carman, H. W. Cole, A. J. Tuttle, A. C. Baldwin, R. D. Licklider, S. W. Stenger. Among these will be found names of noble missionaries to foreign lands, general missionaries and state secretaries who have powerfully affected the destiny of the states they have served and pastors of churches large and small, almost uniformly characterized by the thorough-going quality of work taught them at Denison.

Among the presidents of the Education Society have been, Francis Dunlevy, Jacob Drake, S. B. Swaim, T. R. Cressey, D. Eldredge, Silas Bailey, Jeremiah Hall, Marsena Stone, E. Benj. Andrews, Galusha Anderson, N. S. Burton, A. Owen, D. B Purinton and Emory W Hunt.

Among the corresponding secretaries have been John Stevens, F. O. Marsh, A. U. Thresher, and since the financial agency has been combined with the office, C. W. Currier, Henry W. Jones, Frank Adkins, and Augustine S. Carman. Earlier financial agents have been Henry Carr, William Whitney, and T. J. Sheppard. R. Parsons and William Whitney held the office of treasurer for nearly two-thirds of the society's history. H. H. Tuttle and W. A. Chamberlin being the latest incumbents of the office. F. O. Marsh, A. D. Cole and H. R. Hundley have been recent faithful recording secretaries. As the Society enters upon its last quarter-century it has about sixty ministerial students and missionary volunteers at Denison, with about twenty-five Ohio Baptist young men at theological seminaries. There are eleven ministerial students in the Senior Class and seventeen in the Freshman class at Denison.† The alarming decrease of students for the ministry felt in all denominations in recent years is not now seen at Denison. The Society, which for nearly twenty years had been heavily encumbered by debt, has been for several years out of debt and has a surplus in the current fund, besides its permanent fund of $14.000, the income from which is used. The corresponding secretary acts also as Educational Secretary of the University, serving in the department of Publicity and Promotion, to bring the college into touch with churches and schools and with the public generally.

† This class (1909) in its Sophomore year had twenty ministerial students in a class of about fifty young men.

Professor John Stevens, D. D.

Ralph Parsons.

THE NEW YORK
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APPENDIX B

Denison Bibliography

PREPARED BY MRS. KATE SHEPARD HINES, *Librarian of the University.*

THE CATALOGUES.

As far as known all the records now in existence, of the first steps taken toward the founding of a Baptist College in Ohio are to be found in "The Regular Baptist Miscellany, published by George C. Sedwick, Zanesville, 1830–31." while those of its first year are in "The Baptist Weekly Journal of the Mississippi Valley," of 1831–32.

In one of these Journals there is a reprint of a circular issued by the institution in 1831.

Of this first publication of Denison University there is no copy existing.

Beginning with 1832 Periodicals were issued annually. The title pages read: "Periodical No. 1. Annual Meeting of the Ohio Baptist Education Society, and of the Trustees of the Granville Literary and Theological Institution, Oct. 6th, 1832. Cincinnati, Whetstone and Johnson, Printers, 1832." 23 pp. It contains the minutes of each body and the address before the Education Society by Elder S. W. Lynd, the Vice President.

In the next one, the Granville Institution comes first, the title page being: "Periodical No. 2. Annual Meeting of the Trustees of the Granville Literary and Theological Institution, and of the Ohio Baptist Education Society, Aug. 14th and 15th, 1833, Cincinnati. Printed by N. S. Johnson, 1833." 20 pp. N. S. Johnson was a member of the Board. Besides the minutes of the two meetings this periodical contains the names of the Trustees and Faculty, some general information and the Treasurer's report.

Periodical No. 3 is much the same; but it contains the address before the Education Society by Elder Daniel Bryant.

Periodical No. 4 closes its title page with "College Hill, Granville, Ohio. Printed on S. Warner's Simplified Press by Robins and Child, 1835." 13 pp. It contains the address by Rev. Hiram Gear, Zanesville.

Periodical No. 5 was printed at Columbus at the Temperance Advocate office, 1836, 16 pp. The names of the Board and Faculty are omitted. The address was by Rev. J. L. Moore, Piqua.

Periodical No. 6, printed by Cutler and Pilsbury, Columbus, 1837, 16 pp., is the last of the periodicals. The address was by Rev. T. R. Cressy, Columbus.

In 1836 and again in 1837, besides the periodicals, there was issued another pamphlet: "General Information Respecting the Internal Arrangements of the Granville Literary and Theological Institution," the first, Granville, Ohio, 1836, 8 pp., and the second, Columbus, printed by Cutler and Pilsbury, 1837, 7 pp. These contain the usual information found in a catalogue, but have no students' names.

The catalogues for the years 1838 and 1839 are, unfortunately, missing from the file in the library, so it cannot be told just when the change was made, but in 1840 a regular catalogue appeared. This was probably the first one as the first class graduated that year. Its title page reads: "Catalogue of the Officers and Students of Granville Literary and Theological Institution, 1839–40. Granville, O., Printed by Wright and Legg,

Columbus, 1840." 15 pp. It contains the names of 164 students, who came from eight different states.

The catalogues for the years 1841, 1842 and 1844 are the same, containing 17, 16 and 14 pages. Those for the years 1843, 1848, 1850, 1852 and 1853 are missing.

In 1845, there had been a change. The title page reads: "Catalogue of the Officers and students of Granville College. Granville, O., 1845." 12 pp. No printer is given.

In 1854 there was quite an improvement. The pamphlet has a fancy white cover with gold letters and decorations. It has 24 pages and another name. The title reads: "Catalogue of the Officers and Students of Denison University, Granville, Ohio, for the Year Ending November 29, A. D., 1854. Columbus: Printed by The Ohio State Journal Company, 1854."The change of name is mentioned in the catalogue.

Up to 1860 they are all much the same. From that time until 1870, they were published by the Senior Class, and had about 30 pages. In 1866 the title page reads: "Thirty-fifth Annual Catalogue of the Officers and Students of Denison University, Granville, Ohio, for the Academic Year, 1865–66. Published by the Senior Class. L. D. Myers & Bro., Printers, Mansfield."

The catalogues have been numbered ever since.

In 1871 and again in 1872, they were printed by E. M. P. Brister at Granville. Judge Brister was then a student in the Preparatory Department.

In 1877 and afterwards there is included a regular catalogue of the Preparatory Department. At this time the catalogues numbered about 40 pages.

The last Theological Students were registered in 1866. In 1878 the first picture was introduced. This was a drawing showing the two dormitories and the library, and was used until 1892.

In 1888 the title page reads as usual, but the pamphlet contains three separate catalogues: Granville College, Granville Academy, and First Annual Catalogue of the Officers and Students of Shepardson College for Women, Granville. 100 pp. There is a cut of Burton Hall. In 1886 there was a cut of the Library.

In 1891–92, photographs are first introduced. The title page reads: "The Sixty-first Annual Catalogue of Denison University for the Year 1891–92, with Calendar and Announcements, Granville, Ohio, published by the University." In this one, and ever since, the words, "Officers and Students" are omitted.

In this year there were two sets of catalogues: one with Shepardson and one without.

In the years 1900, there was another change. The title page read as usual, but upon the second page there appeared: "Departments of Denison University: Denison University Comprises Six Departments: I, Granville College; II, Shepardson College; III, Doane Academy; IV, The Conservatory of Music; V, The School of Art; VI, The School of Military Science." 160 pp.

The last one issued reads: "The Seventy-sixth Annual Catalogue of Denison University, for the Year 1906–07. Granville, Ohio, 1907." 159 pp.

The whole growth and development of the University can be traced in a most interesting manner by a careful perusal of its seventy-five catalogues.

FINANCIAL REPORTS.

"Financial Condition of Denison University, Granville, Ohio, from its Origin, December, 1831, to the Present Time, October, 1863. Read at the Meeting of the Education Society, Dayton, October 27, 1863, by Rev. S. Talbot, President. Mansfield Herald Steam Power Press Print." 10 pp.

"Financial History of Denison University. Published by Order of the Board of Trustees, 1879. Johnson, Printer, Dayton." 22 pp.

This was prepared by a committee, Mr. E. Thresher, chairman. James M. Hoyt's name is signed to one report. No other names appear.

"Report of the Finance Committee of Denison University, Granville, Ohio, for the Year Ending June, 1882. Dayton, Ohio. Christian Publishing House Print, 1882." 16 pp.

Similar reports have been issued annually ever since.

Mr. Ziba Crawford, of Dayton, was chairman of the committee from 1882 to 1889; Mr. J. K. McIntire for 1900, and Mr. Torrence Huffman, Dayton, since 1900, though these names do not appear on the title page.

Since 1897, they have contained the financial report of Shepardson College, also, have consisted of about 30 pages and have been illustrated.

MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATIONS.

"The Inaugural Address, at the Anniversary of the Granville Literary and Theological Institution, August 3, 1836, by Jonathan Going, D. D., President and Professor of Theology. Published by request of the Trustees, Columbus: Printed by Cutler and Pilsbury, 1839." 18 pp.

"Laws of Granville College, in Granville, Licking County, Ohio. Enacted by the Trustees. Columbus: Western Christian Journal Print, 1847." 14 pp.

"Laws of Denison University, Granville, Licking County, Ohio. Enacted by the Trustees. Columbus: Richard Nevins, Printer—Statesman Steam Press, 1858." 11 pp.

"By-Laws of Denison University, Granville, Ohio. Enacted by the Trustees, 1867. Columbus: Nevins & Myers, Printers, 1867." 8 pp.

"Articles of Association and By-Laws of Denison University, Granville, Ohio. Newark: Brister & Tenney, Printers, 1870." 8 pp.

"Plan for the Endowment of Granville College. This Institution is Hereafter to be Known as Denison University, Granville, Ohio. Printed by Scott & Bascom, Columbus, 1853." 8 pp.

"An Address Delivered by Rev. E. Benjamin Andrews, Tuesday Evening, December 21, 1875, at His Inauguration as President of the Denison University, Granville, Ohio. Columbus: Nevins & Myers, Book Printers, 1876." 22 pp. The subject was "Denominational vs. State Colleges."

"The Ohio Baptist Education Society, Proceedings and Reports, 1905. The Story of Seventy-five Years, by Rev. Augustine S. Carman." 24 pp., ill.

"Denison University Circular of Information, Supplementary to Annual Catalogue of 1900-01. Granville, Ohio, Oct., 1901." 24 pp.

"Denison University Conservatory of Music. 1904-05. Edited by A. L. Judson." 50 pp. ill.

DENISON UNIVERSITY BULLETINS.

This series of publications is edited by the Educational Secretary of the Institution. The numbers have appeared at irregular intervals since 1893, and have been of ever increasing size and beauty. They consist of photographs of the buildings and other views, with a little descriptive text. The titles read:

"The Schools at Granville," edited by H. W. Jones, D. D., Secretary, 1893. The cover picture is Burton Hall. 16 pp.

Vol. II. "Our Granville Schools, Granville, Ohio," 1831–1895. Picture, Buildings of Denison University. H. W. Jones. 24 pp.

Vol. III. "Our Granville Schools, Granville, Ohio." 1831–1897. Picture, Buildings of Denison University. H. W. Jones, Editor. 34 pp.

Vol. IV. "A College Course at Granville." Editor. Rev. A. S. Carman, Educational Secretary, 1899. Cover picture, Campus of Denison University and Shepardson College. 22 pp.

Vol. V. "Denison University Bulletin, New Series 2." Denison University Views. Entered at the P. O., as second class matter. A. S. Carman, Editor. 1901. Cover picture, Granville and Shepardson Colleges, and Doane Academy. 12 pp.

Vol. VI. "Denison University Bulletin." New Series 10. Entered at Granville, Ohio, P. O., as second class matter. "Proposed Additions to the Building Equipment of Denison University, Granville, Ohio." Edited by President E. W. Hunt. 22 pp. This number and all following ones has no cover picture.

Vol. VII. "Denison University Bulletin," New Series 11. Entered at the P. O., Granville, Ohio, as second class matter. Cover picture, Denison University, Granville, Ohio. Edited by A. S. Carman. 12 pp.

Vol VIII. "Denison University Bulletin," New Series 16. "The Denison Annuity Plan." Entered at the P. O., Granville, Ohio, as second class matter. "Income for You and Endowment for Denison." Edited by A. S. Carman. 8 pp.

Vol. IX. "Denison University Bulletin," New Series 18. "Denison Outside the Class Room." Granville, Ohio, June, 1905. The University Bulletins are Issued Quarterly and Are Entered at the P. O., at Granville as Second Class Matter. Edited by A. S. Carman. 34 pp.

Vol. X. "Denison University Bulletin," New Series 20. "Denison After Seventy-five Years, 1831–1906." Granville, Ohio, April, 1906. The University Bulletins Are Issued Quarterly and Are Entered at the P. O., in Granville as Second Class Matter. Edited by A. S. Carman. 20 pp.

"Denison University Bulletin," New Series 23. Cover design—the seal embossed in colors. 1907. Editor, A. S. Carman, Text and illustrations. 32 pp.

"Memorial Volume." A. S. Carman, Chairman of the Editorial Com. 1907. This contains also The Seventh General Catalogue of Denison University." 1831-1907. W. H. Johnson, Editor, and The Second General Catalogue of Shepardson College, 1832–1901. Editors, Mrs. Kate Shepard-Hines and Mrs. E. S. Shepardson.

ADVERTISING LEAFLETS.

"Denison University," Editor, S. Talbot. 4 pp. Not dated.

"Denison University, The Value of Mental Training." William Ashmore, 1888. 16 pp. Cover picture.

"Baptists and Education in Ohio, A Historical Sketch," by Rev. G. W. Lasher, D. D. Reprinted slightly abridged from the Journal and Messenger, 1900. 16 pp.

"Our Granville Schools, What We Have, and What We Need," by President D. B. Purinton, LL. D. Reprinted from the J. and M. 8 pp.

"Our Educational Opportunity," by Rev. Emory W. Hunt. 8 pp.

LEAFLETS ISSUED BY THE REV. A. S. CARMAN, EDUCATIONAL SECRETARY.

"Five Facts and An Argument." 4 pp. Cover picture, Denison-on-the-Hill.

"Granville and Its Schools." A Card. 1900. Picture, Denison and Shepardson.

"A Little Catechism." 4 pp. 1900.

"Why the Denominational College?" 8 pp. 1900.

"The Ministry of Tomorrow." 4 pp. 1901. Cover picture, General View.

"How I Got Through College at Granville." 1901. 16 pp., ill.

"Your Offering Toward a Trained Ministry." 4 pp. 1903. Cover picture, General View.

"The Equation of the Successful Minister." 4 pp. 1904. Cover picture, General View.

"A Ministers' Conference under the Auspices of Denison University, March 23–25, 1904." "Our Re-inforcements." 4 pp. Cover picture, Group of Ministerial Students, 1904.

"Denison Ministerial Association," 4 pp. 1906. Cover picture, Group of Ministerial Students.

"The Ohio Baptist Education Society, The Story of Seventy-five Years," by Rev. Augustine S. Carman. 12 pp., ill. 1905.

"Denison University, Emory W. Hunt, D. D., LL. D., President." 4 pp. Cover picture, General View.

PUBLICATIONS OF SHEPARDSON COLLEGE.

"Granville Female Seminary" was the first name of the school that is now called "Shepardson College." It was started in 1832, and it is probable that from that time an Annual Catalogue was published. Only two of these have been preserved in the library. The title pages read:

"Semi-Annual Catalogue of the Teachers and Students of the Granville Female Seminary, August 9, 1833. Newark: Printed by Rufus Henry & Co., 1833." 8 pp.

"Catalogue of the Officers and Pupils of the Granville Female Seminary (Chartered by the Legislature of Ohio) for the Academic Year, 1837, Together with General Information Respecting its Internal Arrangements. Columbus; Cutler and Pilsbury, Printers, High Street, 1837." 8 pp. This can be found in full in the Old Northwest Genealogical Quarterly, Granville Centennial Number.

From 1838 to 1860, the school was known, sometimes, as "The Granville Episcopal Female Seminary," but on most of the catalogues it still had the same name, "The Granville Female Seminary." During that time catalogues were issued, many of which can be found in the library. From them the partial list of graduates given in another place in this volume was compiled.

The first catalogue of the Young Ladies' Institute was issued in 1862. The title page reads: "First Annual Catalogue of the Young Ladies' Institute, Granville, Ohio, 1861–1862. Published by Geo. S. Blanchard, 39 West Fourth Street, Cincinnati, Bradley & Webb, Printers." 14 pp. Such a catalogue was issued annually until 1887. The last one, for 1886, contained a list of the Alumnae. After that, the school becoming Shepardson College, its catalogues were published in connection with the Denison Catalogue, and have been reported with them.

"Alumnae Record of Shepardson College, 1886–1896, Including That of the Young Ladies Institute, 1860–1886. Granville, Ohio, University Press, 1896." 24 pp.

"Catalogue of the Fifth Annual Exhibition, Art Department, Shepardson College, 1892." 16 pp. Editor, Virginia B. Thorne.

"Shepardson College, Granville, Ohio, 1898." Editor, Mrs. Rose D. Whissen, 22 pp. Pictures and text.

Y. W. C. A. PUBLICATIONS.

"Hand Book, Y. W. C. A., Shepardson College, 1898. Presented by the Young Women's Christian Association. Custom Instituted by the Class of 1898." 50 pp.

Such a Hand Book was issued annually until 1902, when they united with the Y. M. C. A.

For about three years they have issued booklets with the following title pages: "Annual Announcement of the Bible and Mission Study Department of the Young Woman's Christian Association of Denison University." 12 pp.

PUBLICATIONS BY THE FACULTY.

The first publication of the faculty of Denison University was "The Bulletin," which was started in 1885 and continued to the present. The title page of the first volume reads:

"Bulletin of the Scientific Laboratories of Denison University. Volume I. Edited by C. L. Herrick, M. S., Professor of Geology and Natural History. Granville, Ohio. Downes & Kussmaul, Printers, Dec. 1885. 190 pp., with many tables, plates and other illustrations.

Volume II, Part I. April, 1887. Edited by C. L. Herrick and A. D. Cole, Department of Chemistry and Physics. 132 pp.

Volume II, Part II. April, 1887. 186 pp. The same editors.

Volume III, Part I. Edited by C. L. Herrick. April, 1888. 166 pp.

Volume IV, Part I. Material from the Scientific Laboratories. Dec., 1888. Editor, C. L. Herrick. 132 pp.

Volume IV, Part II. Educational and Literary. Jan., 1889. No editor given. 176 pp.

The rest to Vol. XII were edited by W. G. Tight, M. S., Department of Geology and Natural History.

Volume V., with twenty plates. June, 1890. 165 pp.

Volume VI, Part I, with seven plates. May, 1891. 94 pp.

Volume VII, with one map. March, 1892. 104 pp.

Volume VIII, Part I, with two plates. May, 1893. 50 pp.

Volume VIII, Part II, with eight plates and nine cuts. June, 1894. 76 pp.

Volume IX, Part I, with 2 maps. Dec., 1895. 36 pp.

Volume IX, Part II. March, 1897. 48 pp.

Volume X. Memorial Volume, Illustrated. 100 pp.

Volume XI. Feb., 1902. 273 pp.

Volume XII was issued at intervals from June, 1902 to August, 1904. Editors, T. L. Watson, W. B. Clark, I. A. Field, and C. J. Herrick. 230 pp.

THE JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE NEUROLOGY. A Quarterly Periodical Devoted to the Comparative Study of the Nervous System. Edited by C. L. Herrick, Professor in the Biological Department of the Chicago University, Late of the University of Cincinnati.

Volume I. Price, $3.50 per Annum. Granville, Ohio, U. S. A., R. Friedlaender & Son, Berlin, European Agents. Entered at the Post-office at Granville, Ohio, as Second Class Matter. 425 pp. 25 plates. 1891.

Volume II. 1892. Edited by C. L. Herrick. 342 pp. 15 plates.

Volume III. 1893. Edited by C. L. Herrick. 268 pp. 27 plates.

Volume IV. 1894. Edited by C. L. Herrick and C. Judson Herrick, Fellow in Neurology in Denison. 468 pp. 20 plates.

Volume V. 1895. The same editors. 316 pp. 11 plates.

Volume VI. 1896. Editors, C. L. and C. J. Herrick and Oliver S. Strong, Columbia University. 406 pp. 20 plates.

The next seven volumes, down to 1904, had the same editors. They number 2815 pages and 145 plates.

The following change was then made in the title page: "The Journal of Comparative Neurology and Psychology (Continuing the Journal of Comparative Neurology). Editors, C. L. Herrick, C. Judson Herrick, R. M. Yerkes, Harvard, Associated with Oliver S. Strong, Columbia, and H. S. Jennings, Univ. of Penn. Volume XIV. Denison Univ., Granville, Ohio, 1904." 534 pp. 7 plates.

Volume XV. 1905. The same editors. 542 pp. 6 plates.

The first eight volumes were published by the editors, the rest by C. J. Herrick. Since 1898, the title page has borne the names of from twelve to forty-four collaborators, from leading universities of Europe and the United States.

THE DENISON QUARTERLY.

Volume I. January –,October, 1893. W. H. Johnson, A. M., Managing Editor. Associates: G. F. McKibben, A. M.; L. E. Akins, A. M.; W. A. Chamberlin, A. B. Single Numbers, 25c. Per Annum, $1.00. Granville, Ohio. Press of Granville Times. 292 pp.

Volume II. 1894. Editors: G. F. McKibben, A. M.; L. E. Akins, A. M.; W. H. Johnson, A. M.; W. A. Chamberlin, A. M.; C. L. Williams, A. M. 320 pp.

Volume III. 1895. Editors: W. H. Johnson, A. M., Managing Editor; Associates, L. E. Akins, A. M.; W. A. Chamberlin, A. M.; G. F. McKibben, A. M. 292 pp.

Volume IV. 1896. The same editors. 295 pp.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE ALUMNI SOCIETY OF DENISON UNIVERSITY.

"Proceedings of the Society of Alumni of Denison University, at Their First Meeting, Granville, June 28, 1859, together with the Address, Dayton, Ohio. Weekly Gazette Steam Power Press Print, 1860." 16 pp. The address was by the Rev. Samson Talbot, class of 1851. The President was W. P. Kerr.

"First General Catalogue of Denison University, Granville, Ohio. 1831–1878. Published by the Society of Alumni, October, 1878. Granville, O.; Emmor W. Fife. Book and Job Printer, 1878." 32 pp. It was edited by T. J. Sheppard, class of 1870.

"Second General Catalogue of the Officers and Alumni of Denison University. Granville, Ohio. 1831–1881. T. J. Sheppard, Class of 1870. June, 1881. Sidney, Ohio: Trego & Binkley, Book and Job Printers, 1881." 28 pp.

"Third General Catalogue of the Officers and Alumni of Denison University, better known as Granville College. Containing, also, lists of non-graduate students, who completed the Freshman year; list of Trustees from 1830; list of men to whom Honorary Degrees have been

"Alumnae Record of Shepardson College, 1886–1896, Including That of the Young Ladies Institute, 1860–1886. Granville, Ohio, University Press, 1896." 24 pp.

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Volume III. 1893. Edited by C. L. Herrick. 268 pp. 27 plates.
Volume IV. 1894. Edited by C. L. Herrick and C. Judson Herrick, Fellow in Neurology in Denison. 468 pp. 20 plates.
Volume V. 1895. The same editors. 316 pp. 11 plates.
Volume VI. 1896. Editors, C. L. and C. J. Herrick and Oliver S. Strong, Columbia University. 406 pp. 20 plates.

The next seven volumes, down to 1904, had the same editors. They number 2815 pages and 145 plates.

The following change was then made in the title page: "The Journal of Comparative Neurology and Psychology (Continuing the Journal of Comparative Neurology). Editors, C. L. Herrick, C. Judson Herrick, R. M. Yerkes, Harvard, Associated with Oliver S. Strong, Columbia, and H. S. Jennings, Univ. of Penn. Volume XIV. Denison Univ., Granville, Ohio, 1904." 534 pp. 7 plates.

Volume XV. 1905. The same editors. 542 pp. 6 plates.

The first eight volumes were published by the editors, the rest by C. J. Herrick. Since 1898, the title page has borne the names of from twelve to forty-four collaborators, from leading universities of Europe and the United States.

THE DENISON QUARTERLY.

Volume I. January –,October, 1893. W. H. Johnson, A. M., Managing Editor. Associates: G. F. McKibben, A. M.; L. E. Akins, A. M.; W. A. Chamberlin, A. B. Single Numbers, 25c. Per Annum, $1.00. Granville, Ohio. Press of Granville Times. 292 pp.

Volume II. 1894. Editors: G. F. McKibben, A. M.; L. E. Akins, A. M.; W. H. Johnson, A. M.; W. A. Chamberlin, A. M.; C. L. Williams, A. M. 320 pp.

Volume III. 1895. Editors: W. H. Johnson, A. M., Managing Editor; Associates, L. E. Akins, A. M.; W. A. Chamberlin, A. M.; G. F. McKibben, A. M. 292 pp.

Volume IV. 1896. The same editors. 295 pp.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE ALUMNI SOCIETY OF DENISON UNIVERSITY.

"Proceedings of the Society of Alumni of Denison University, at Their First Meeting, Granville, June 28, 1859, together with the Address, Dayton, Ohio. Weekly Gazette Steam Power Press Print, 1860." 16 pp. The address was by the Rev. Samson Talbot, class of 1851. The President was W. P. Kerr.

"First General Catalogue of Denison University, Granville, Ohio. 1831–1878. Published by the Society of Alumni, October, 1878. Granville, O.; Emmor W. Fife. Book and Job Printer, 1878." 32 pp. It was edited by T. J. Sheppard, class of 1870.

"Second General Catalogue of the Officers and Alumni of Denison University. Granville, Ohio. 1831–1881. T. J. Sheppard, Class of 1870. June, 1881. Sidney, Ohio: Trego & Binkley, Book and Job Printers, 1881." 28 pp.

"Third General Catalogue of the Officers and Alumni of Denison University, better known as Granville College. Containing, also, lists of non-graduate students, who completed the Freshman year; list of Trustees from 1830; list of men to whom Honorary Degrees have been

Peacock, E. G. Grandstaff. Business Manager, O. F. Moore; Associates, D. E. Green, A. C. Davis. Treasurer, C. H. Storms " 194 pp.

Volume IX. "1902 Adytum. To President Emory W. Hunt, whose manliness we admire, whose culture we prize, and whose character we love, this volume is respectfully dedicated. Published by the Class of 1903 in its Junior Year. Editor-in-chief, F. S. La Rue. Associates: Art, Rachel Colwell, Sarah E. Drake, V. E. Field, E. M. Jones, F. B. Amos; Literature, Cecil S. Hines, Corinne A. Metz, Clara McDonald, Daisy Shambaugh, W. L. Flory. Business Manager, Henry R. Colby; Associates, A. N. Nettleman, Jessie King, J. R. Burt, W. H. Roberts, W. H. Sproull, E. C. Roberts." 164 pp.

Volume X. "The Adytum. 1903. Published by the Class of 1904, of Denison University. Board of Editors: W. E. Wickenden, Editor-in-Chief; Elizabeth Colwell, Janet R. Jones, Faye Marlow, Ruth Drake, C. F. Burke, O. C. Montgomery, H. R. Hick." 190 pp.

Volume XI. "The Adytum. 1904. To Dr. W. Howard Doane, whose generosity and loving sympathy has meant so much for Denison, this book is affectionately dedicated. Adytum Board: Editor-in-chief, C. K. Chapman. Business Manager, C. F. Mathews. Literary, C. C. Patterson, J. E. Geil, J. G. Cross, R. B. Miller, Marjorie Williams, Stella Moore, Faith Pomeroy, Elsie Husted, Margaret Watkins. Art, J. W. Shepardson, Ruth McKibben, Mary Work, Elizabeth Thornton. Business, Gale Seaman, J. F. Chaffee, R. D. Hunt, A. M. Colby, Mabel Denison." 220 pp.

Volume XII. 1905. "The Adytum. A Year Book of Denison University. Published by the Class of 1906, MCMV. To Ashbell Fairchild Simpson, whose memory will ever live in the hearts of all who knew him. Board of Editors: Editor -in-chief, R. W. Sullivan; Literary Committee, Edna Thornton, G. E. Howell, E. B. Yale, Mary Hunt, G. C. Beckle, Lorena Woodrow; Art Committee, Florence Parish, Anna Beattie, J. H. Hislop; Joke Committee, H. E. Brillhart, L. C. Irwin, Mary Megginson. Business Manager, W. C. Humpton; Assistants, A. H. Hixson, T. J. Boger, P. S. McKibben, J. S. Bridges, Edith Thomas." 194 pp.

Volume XIII. 1906. "The Adytum, Nineteen Hundred Six, Volume XIII. Published by the Junior Class of Denison University, Granville, Ohio, 1906. This book is dedicated to the Rev. William Ashmore D. D., of the Denison Class of 1845, the oldest living Alumnus, his connection with the school dating back to 1832. This one life covers the seventy-five years of the college. With his noble record of fifty years in China, we hail him as a veteran of the missionary service and as statesman of the Orient. The Adytum Board: Editor-in-chief, Ernest Cornell; Business Manager, William H. Shepard. Literary Editor, C. W. Atwater; Art Editor, Toyoyuke Watanabe; Literary Editor, Mary McKibben, Bess Wilson, J. W. Beattie, E. R. Scheffel, Ida E. Wickenden, F. H. Cox, R. W. Luce, W. G. Spencer; Art Committee, Francis Priest, W. H. Cox. Business Assistants, R. S. Rockwood, F. B. La Rue, W. E. Forsythe, R. K. Walsh, Jean Moore."

CAMPUS MELODIES.

"A New Collection of the Most Popular College Songs." Edited by Will C. Sprague, '81.

And the night shall be filled with music,
And the cares that infest the day,
Shall fold their tents like the Arabs,
And as silently steal away.—*Longfellow.* 65 pp. Words only.

"Songs of Denison." A Collection of Glees and Songs used by the Students of Denison University. Compiled by William Fosdick Chamberlin, Class of '93. Business Managers: Olaf Harold Rask, Class of '95; Orlo Josiah Price, Class of '94. Granville, Ohio. Rask, Price and Chamberlin, Publishers, 1892. 88 pp., with music.

CALLIOPEAN AND FRANKLIN SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS.

"An Oration Delivered before the Calliopean Society of the Granville Literary and Theological Institution, on Tuesday, August 9th, 1836, being their First Anniversary Celebration. By the Hon. William Allen, of Chillicothe, Ohio. Published by the Society. Columbus: Printed at the Temperance Advocate Office, 1836." 19 pp.

"An Address before the Calliopean Society of Granville College, Delivered at the Annual Commencement, August 11th, 1841. By Rev. S. A. Bronson, A. M., Rector of St. Luke's Church, Granville. Published by Request of the Society. Printed at the Gazette Office, Newark, Ohio." 11 pp. Subject—The Importance of Piety to the Proper Development of the Mind.

"An Address Delivered before the Calliopean Society of Granville College, Ohio, at the Annual Commencement, July 17, 1844. By Bellamy Storer. Published at the Request of the Society. Cincinnati: Printed at the Daily Atlas Office, 1844." 26 pp.

Catalogue of the Calliopean Literary Society of Denison University, formerly Granville College, Granville, Ohio. From the Formation, January 2, 1836, to June 20, 1859. Granville, Ohio. Published by Order of the Society, 1859." 32 pp.

"An Address Delivered before the Franklin Society of the Granville Literary and Theological Institution on Wednesday, July 19, 1843. Being their first Anniversary Celebration. By John M. Creed, Esq., of Lancaster Ohio. Published by the Society. Columbus: S. Medary's Power Press Print, 1843." 26 pp.

"The True Character and Moral Influence of Poetry: An Address before the Franklin Society of Granville College, at its Anniversary, July 10, 1849. By A. H. Dunlevy, of Lebanon, O. Lebanon, O.: Printed at the Star Office, 1849." 16 pp.

STUDENT PUBLICATIONS—MISCELLANEOUS.

"First Annual Directory of the Faculty and Students of Denison University—seal—Edited and Published by J. Frank Pease and Arthur B. Chaffee. Yale's Denison Printery, Granville, Ohio. 1904–05." 48 pp.

Volume II. 1905–06. Same Editors.

Volume III. 1906–07. Edited by Geo. H. Crowl and W. L. Morris.

"A Picture Year of Denison" 1906. 32 pp. No text.

Edited by W. H. Shepard and A. B. Chaffee.

"Alpha Eta Chapter of the Beta Theta Pi. An account of its Foundation and Growth, its Membership, and College Records, with a list of prizes won, Chapter Songs, and various other matters of interest. By Francis Wayland Shepardson, Class of 1882. Chapter founded A. D., MDCCCLXVIII, Denison University, Granville. Times Book and Job Print, 1885." 80 pp.

Y. M. C. A. PUBLICATIONS.

"Students' Hand-Book of Denison University, 1889–1890. Number One. Presented to ———— by the Young Men's Christian Association. (Seal). Advocate Printing Co., Newark, O." 80 pp.

Such a book is issued annually.

"Annual Announcement of the Bible Study Department of the Young Men's Christian Association, Denison University, 1903–04."—to date. 8 pp.

"Announcement of the Mission Study Courses Offered by the Young Men's Christian Association of Denison University, 1906–07"—to date. 8 pp.

These, also, are issued annually.

APPENDIX C

Granville and Missions

By Mrs. E. S. Shepardson.

REPRESENTATIVES OF GRANVILLE SCHOOLS ENGAGED IN HOME MISSION WORK.

*Rev. Jonathan Going, D. D., Founder and First Secretary A. B. H. Miss. Soc., 1832–37; president, Granv. Coll., 1837–44.

*Rev. S. B. Swaim, professor, Philosophy and Theology, Granv. Coll., 1833–36. Agent, A. B. H. Miss. Soc., 1862–65.

*Rev. Wm. C. Van Meter, in Granv. Coll., 1842–44. Supt., "Five Points Mission," New York; founder, "Home for Little Wanderers" New York; originator of the plan to secure homes in the West for homeless children, 1854–72.

*Rev. Jeremiah Hall, D. D., president, Granv. Coll., 1853–63 First missionary pastor sent to Michigan; one of the founders of Kalamazoo Coll., Michigan.

State Officers.

*Rev. J. W. Miller, Granv. Coll., '45. Financial Secretary, General Asso., Tennessee, 1860–61; missionary pastor.

*Rev. James Cooper, D. D., Granv. Coll., '50. District secretary, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, A. B. Publ. Soc., 1880–85.

*Rev. Walter N. Wyeth, Granv. Coll., ex-'50. Corresponding secretary, Ind. Bap. State Conv., eight years.

*Rev. David E. Halteman, D. D., in Granv. Coll., '51. Missionary pastor, Wisconsin; secretary and superintendent, State Convention Missions, Wisconsin, 1884–95.

Rev. George E. Leonard, D. D., D. U., '52. Secretary, Ohio Bap. State Convention, 1882–1904; secretary, Church Edifice Dept., 1904—.

Rev. Jos H. Sedgwick, D. U., '59. Missionary, Amer. S. S. Union for Ohio and Indiana, 1880–87.

Rev. Charles H. DeWolfe, D. U., '61. S. S. Missionary and General Missionary secretary for Iowa, several years.

Rev. James Lisk, D. D., D. U., '62. District secretary, A. B. Publ. Soc., 1883–84.

Rev. T. W. Powell, D. D., D. U., '63. Supplying and reorganizing churches in Colorado and California, 1884–86.

Rev. Lysander L. Wellman, D. U., '64. Asso. Miss., New York; agent, A. B. Publ. Soc., St. Louis, 1871–73.

*Rev. Zalmon C. Rush, D. U., '65. Home Miss. Soc. missionary, Tennessee, 1865–68.

Rev. Elias Stilwell, D. U., '65. General missionary, Tacoma, Wash.

*Rev. Theron R. Peters, D. D., D. U., '68. Corresponding secretary and superintendent of Missions, Minnesota, 1888–93.

Rev. W. H. Stenger, D. U., '69. District missionary, San Luis; missionary pastor, San Jose, Cal.

Rev. J. H. Teale, D. U., '74. General missionary, eastern Washington and Idaho, 1885–90.

*Rev. Hubert Woods, D. D., D. U., ex-'74. Superintendent, Home Missions in Nevada, South Dakota, Kansas, Wyoming and Colorado.

REV. G. S. CLEVENGER, D. U., '75. District secretary, Home Miss. Soc., Skagway and Copper Center, Alaska, 1900–07.
REV. A. W. RUNYAN, D. U., '78. State evangelist for Wisconsin, 1905—.
REV. D. W. HULBURT, D. D., D. U., '79. General missionary and corresponding secretary, Wisconsin State Convention, 1896—.
REV. RICHARD J. TEMPLE, D. U., '84. S. S. missionary, A. B. Publ. Soc. for Mississippi, 1887–97.
REV. J. H. DAVIS, D. U., '88. State evangelist for Nebraska, 1895–98.
REV. E. B. KINNEY, D. U., '92. District secretary, A. B. H. Miss. Soc., Utah, Wyoming and Idaho, 1900—.
REV. L. W. RILEY, D. D., D. U., '94. General missionary, A. B. H. Miss. Soc., Oregon, 1902–05.
REV. ARTHUR ST. CLAIR SLOAN, D. U., '96. General missionary, A. B. H. Miss. Soc., Mexico, 1904—.
WILSON A. HOLMES, D. U., '00. S. S. missionary of A. B. Publ. Soc. for Ohio, 1900—.
CHARLES W. SHINN, in D. U., 1902–06. Associational S. S. missionary, 1904—.
REV. M. A. SUMMERS, D. U., '—. District missionary, south-western Minnesota, 1900—.
S. G. ADAMS, D. U., ex-'78. Missionary pastor; general missionary, Utah and south-western Wyoming.
MRS. JENNIE P. COLLETTE, Y. L. I., 1878–80. Assistant secretary, W. B. H. Miss. Soc., of Chicago; in Training School, several years.
MRS. KATE ELLETT MURROW, in Y. L. I., 1865–66 and 1869–70. Graduate, Miss. Training School, Chicago, vice-president for Indian Territory of W. B. H. Miss. Soc., of Chicago; general superintendent Women's Missions in Indian Territory; assistant editor, "Indian Missionary"; assistant superintendent, "Murrow Indian Orphans' Home," Atoka, Ind. Ter.

MISSIONARY PASTORS UNDER THE AMERICAN BAPTIST HOME MISSION SOCIETY.

REV. SAMUEL GORMAN, Granville Coll., 1841–44. Missionary to Mexico, 1852–59; Santa Fe, 1859–62; Las Vegas, N. Mex., 1883–84; Aquas Calientes, 1887–88.
REV. GEORGE W. FULLER, Granville Coll., '47. Chatfield, Minn., 1858–65; Lake City, Minn., 1865–72.
*REV. WILLIAM C. SHEPARD, Granville Coll., '48. Ashland, Wis., 1856–57; Chatfield, Minn., 1857–62; pastor at Wasioja, Minn., 15 years, where he was instrumental in sustaining a Baptist Academy, which was the precursor of Pillsbury Academy.
REV. P. P. KENNEDY, Granville Coll., ex-'48. Tennessee and Kentucky.
REV. J. P. AGENBROAD, Granville Coll., '50. Prairie du Chien, Mo., 1858–59.
REV. ADDISON JONES, D. U., '57. Santa Clara, Cal., 1864–67.
REV. WILLIAM TURNER HENDREN, D. U., '61. Neilsville ,Wis., 1878—.
REV. MYRON H. STEARNS, D. U., '63. Oregon City, 1864–67.
*REV. J. H. KIDD, D. U., '72. Ellenwood, Kan.; California, 1872–73.
*REV. A. S. ORCUTT, D. U., '77. Watertown, So. Dak., 1880–84; Pipestone, Minn., 1885–86.
MRS. ESMA SHEPARDSON, Y. L. I., '71. Watertown, So. Dak., 1880–84; Pipestone, Minn., 1885–86.
REV. J. H. TEALE, D. U., '74. Spokane Falls, Oregon City, Napa City, 1878–84.

REV. S. G. ADAMS, in D. U., ——'—. Pipestone, Minn., 1887.
REV. IRA D. HALL, D. U., ex–'79. Mesa Church, Pueblo, Cal.
REV. WILLIAM K. MCKIBBEN, D. U., '72. Sleepy Eye, Minn., 1892—93.
REV. GEORGE SWAINHART, D. U., '72. Ellsworth, Kan., 1879–80.
REV. JESSE BOSWELL. D. U., '77. Storm Lake, Ia., 1880–83.
*REV. J. H. STORMS, D. U., ex–'77. Tulane and Vesalia, Cal., St. P[illegible]ul, Nebraska.
REV. A. B. HOWELL, in D. U., ——'—. Agnes Calientes, Mex[illegible]co, 1894–95.
REV. W. M. ROWND, D. U., '82. Missionary, New York Baptist C[illegible]n-vention, Buffalo, 1897—.
REV. S. A. BEEMAN. Neenah, Wis., Minnesota.
REV. C. J. BANKS, D. U., '83. Meza, Ariz.; Pasa Robles.
REV. FRANK A. CASE. Nebraska.
REV. S. E. PRICE, D. U., '84. Milwaukee and Minneapolis.
*REV. C. L. PAYNE, D. U., '88. Pagosa Springs, Colo., 1896–04.
REV. W. A. WILKIN, D. U., '91. Bricelyn, Minn., 1905—.
REV. J. M. LOCKHART, D. U., '92. Santa Paula, Cal., 1902.
REV. F. F. BUTLER, D. U., '93. Oklahoma.
REV. G. J. KYLE, D. U., '96. Beth Eden, Morgan Hill, Cal.
REV. L. E. VIETS, D. U., '97. St. James, Minn., 1902–05; Watertow[illegible] So. Dak., 1905—.
REV. L. I. THAYER, D. U., '98. Buckeye and Fowler, Ariz., 1903—.
REV. M. N. MCCALL. D. U., '99. Baptist Temple, Havana, Cuba.
REV. W. G. HOOVER, D. U., '—. Malvern, Ia.; Clear Lake, So. Dak., 1905—.

TEACHERS IN FREEDMEN'S SCHOOLS.

REV. ALFRED OWEN, D. D., president, D. U., 1879–'86; president, Roger Williams Univ., Nashville, Tenn., 1887–95; professor of Theology in same, 1895—.
*REV. MARSENA STONE, D. D., president, Y. L. I., 1861–68; lecturer at Ministers' Institutes at Union Theol. Sem., Richmond, Va., three years; Leland Univ., New Orleans, two years.
*REV. NAHUM HINES, D. U., '76. Professor of Theology, Union Theol. Sem., Richmond, Va., 1884–87.
REV. S. B. LEARY, D. U., '76. Shaw Univ., Raleigh, No. Car., one year.
*MISS EMMA CORNWELL, Y. L. I., '74. Shaw Univ., Raleigh, No. Car., two years.
*MISS LILIAN VAN CLIEF, in Y. L. I., 1888–89. Shaw Univ., Raleigh, No. Car., two years.
MISS MARIET BARKER, Y. L. I., '84. Wayland Sem., Washington, D. C., Virginia Union Univ., Richmond, Va., eight years.
A. T. VON SCHULTZ, D. U., '90. Atlanta Univ., Atlanta, Ga., two years.
CHARLES B. WHITE, D. U., '93. Talequah Univ., Indian Ter., one year.

LELAND UNIVERSITY, NEW ORLEANS.

*J. FRANK STONE, D. U., '75. 1875–78.
MRS. LINA N. STONE, Y. L. I., '74. 1875–78; at Selma, Ala., two years.
*REV. FLETCHER O. MARSH, professor of Mathematics, D. U., 25 years 1887–93.
*MRS. J. E. MARSH. 1887–1904.
MRS. LIDA MARSH FELTON. Librarian, 1887—.
MISS JOSEPHINE DAVIS, teacher of Music in Y. L. I., 1884–86. Two years.
MRS. H. B. GREEN, matron of Shepardson Coll., four years. Five years.

Bishop College, Marshall, Texas.

Miss Josephine Cressey, Y. L. I., ex-'67. Teacher, three years.
Miss Belva Dix, Shepardson Coll., '73. Teacher, two years.
Miss Mariet Barker, Y. L. I., '84. Teacher, two years.
Miss Helen Lasher, Shepardson Coll., '93. Teacher, one year.
Miss Fanny Adkins, Shepardson Coll., '99. Teacher, two years.
Mr. Angus Davis, D. U., '00. Teacher, two years.
Miss Alice R. Swing, Shepardson College, '99.

Spelman Seminary, Atlanta, Ga.

Miss Mary O. Brooks, principal, Y. L. I., 1869–85. Bible-teacher 1895–1905.
*Mrs. Anna Horton Albert, music teacher, Y. L. I., 1878—. Three years.
Miss Susan Harsh, in Y. L. I., 1884. Six years.
Mrs. Anna C. Little, Y. L. I., '67. Matron, Richmond, Va., Union Univ.; Spelman, five years.

General Work under Women's Baptist Home Mission Society, Chicago.

Mrs. Agnes Wilson Weaver, Y. L. I., '74. Richmond, Va., two years; New Orleans, two years.
*Mrs. Lily Johnson Rayl, Y. L. I., '78. Richmond, Va., two years.
Miss Rhoda Denman, Y. L. I., '74. Mormons, Chinese and colored people, 11 years.
Mrs. Lucy Keeler Neff, Y. L. I., '76. New Orleans, 1876–77; Natchez, Miss., 1877–78.
*Miss Hannah J. Steadman, Y. L. I., '79. New Orleans, six years.
Miss Kitty Sherwood, in Y. L. I., 1879–82. New Orleans, ten years.
Mrs. Electa Booth Norvell, in Y. L. I., 1881–82. Among Chinese, California, two years.
Miss Bertha Moore, in Y. L. I., 1887–89. Among Mormons in Utah, five years.
Mr. E. G. Stanley, D. U., '93. Doane Memorial Mission, Cleveland, O., 1900—.
Mrs. Susan A. G. Thresher. Independent work among the Spanish speaking Indians in New Mexico. Rinconado, New Mexico, 15 years.

Indian Students.

Jesse Baker Murrow (*Cherokee*) Doane Acad., '79. Died martyr to his zeal for the remnant of his tribe in Mississippi.
Lydia Sixkiller (Thompson) (*Cherokee*), in Y. L. I., 1878–80. Teacher at Talequah Univ., Indian Ter.
Rebecca Jumper (*Seminole*) in Y. L. I., 1878–80. Efficient helper of her father, Rev. John Jumper, missionary among Seminoles, Indian Ter.

Resident Members of Granville Baptist Church.

*Rev. Charles Rhoads, S. S. Missionary, A. B. Publ. Soc., for Ohio, 27 years; for Missouri, 5 years.
Mrs. Charles Rhoads.
Rev. C. J. Rose, secretary Ohio Baptist State Convention, 1904—.
Mrs. C. J. Rose.
Dr. A. B. Chaffee, president, Bishop Coll., Marshall, Texas.
Mrs. A. B. Chaffee, head of Music Dept., Bishop Coll., Marshall, Texas.

REV. DANIEL ROGERS, D. D. General superintendent of Education, Choctaws and Chicasaws; general missionary in Indian Ter. to Cherokees, 1876–78; superintendent, Male Acad., Talequah, Indian Ter., 1876; general missionary to all Indian tribes, 1878–88; missionary pastor, 1888–96; district secretary, Cherokees and Greeks, 1898–1900; living in Granville since 1900.

MRS. DANIEL ROGERS, assistant teacher, Talequah; vice-President, Women's Home Miss. Soc., Indian Ter.; associational secretary; superintendent, S. S.

REPRESENTATIVES OF GRANVILLE SCHOOLS ENGAGED IN FOREIGN MISSION WORK.

*REV JOHN STEVENS, D. D., Professor Intellectual and Moral Philosophy, Granville Coll., 1838–43. Agent of A. B. M. Union and western editor of the *Macedonian*, 1843–49, and 1856–58.

*DR. JOHN C. KERR, Granv. Coll., ex–'44. Medical missionary in China, 55 years.

*REV. WM. MOORE, in Granv. Coll., 1841. Missionary, Maulmain, Burma, 1847–53.

REV. WM. ASHMORE, SR., Granv. Coll., 1845. Bankok, Siam, 1850–56; Swatow, China, 1856–1900. Since 1900 in this country.

*REV. WM. C. VAN METER, in Granv. Coll., 1842–44. Missionary A. B., Pub. Soc., in Rome, Italy, 1877–78; independent missionary in Rome several years.

*MRS. SOPHRONIA L. VAN METER, Episcopal Sem., Granville, 1843.

REV. WM. M. LISLE, D. U., '64. Bankok, Siam, 1867–69.

*REV. EDWIN D. KELLEY, Tutor in D U., 1866–68. Toungou, Shans, 1874–75.

REV. L. E. HICKS, D. U., '68. Rangoon Coll., Rangoon, Burma, 1896—.

MRS. L. E. HICKS, Y. L. I., '72. Rangoon Coll., Rangoon, Burma, 1896–.

WM. K. MCKIBBEN, D. U., '72. Swatow, China, 1875–84; 1895–1900.

MRS. REBECCA MCKIBBEN, Y. L. I., ex–'78. Swatow, China, 1875–84; 1897–1900.

MISS MARY E. THOMPSON, Y. L. I., '70. Swatow, China, 1876–85.

*MRS. LORA ROGERS ROBERTS, in Y. L. I., 1868–72. Bhamo, Burma, 1878–80.

*REV. W. I. PRICE, in D. U., '79. Henthada, Burma, 1886–99.

REV. CHAS. KING, D. U., '75. Kohima, Assam, 1878–99.

MRS. ANNA SWEET KING, in Y. L. I., 1873–74. Nowgong, Assam, 1874–78; Kohima, 1878–99.

REV. GEO. L. MASON, D. U., '75. Huchow, China, 1880–99.

EMMA KEELER MASON, Y. L. I., '75. Huchow, China, 1880–99.

*REV. DAVID K. RAYL, D. U., '77. Telugus, India, 1882–84.

*MRS. LILY J. RAYL, Y. L. I., '78. Telugus, India, 1882–84.

MRS. FRIDA R. FETZER, Y. L. I., '76. Hamburg, Germany; organizer of Women's Mission Circles in western Germany, and editor of "Tabea," a missionary journal.

MRS. MARY SHEPARDSON POMEROY, Y. L. I., '75. A. B. C. F. M., Prague, Bohemia, 1882–85.

MRS. KATE BOGGS SHAFFER, Y. L. I., '78. First lady missionary sent to India by Lutheran Board, 1880–81; editor Lutheran Missionary Journal; secretary Women's Home and For. Miss. Soc., Lutheran Church.

MRS. LOTTIE PURSSELL MOORE, Y. L. I., '81. Nowgong, Assam, 1887–1903; Almora, India, 1903—.

Mrs. Nettie Purssell Mason, Y. L. I., '82. Nowgong, Tura, Assam 1885—.
Mrs. Electa Booth Norvell, in Y. L. I., 1881–82. China, three years.
Mrs. Lilian Vancleve Whitman, in Y. L. I., 1888–89. Kayinchu, China, 1892–95.
Miss Ella Boynton, Y. L. I., '86. Ningpo, China, 1894–96.
Rev. Edward G. Stanley, D. U., '93. Congo, Africa, 1896–99
Rev. Wallace St. John, D. U., '93. Rangoon Coll., Burma, 1903—.
Rev. J. H. Randall, in D. U., 1890–93. Rangoon Coll., Burma, 1897–1903.
Mrs. J. H. Randall, in Shepardson Coll., 1892–93. Rangoon Coll., Burma, 1897–1903.
Rev. Geo. R. Dye, D. U., '95. Thayetmo, Burma, 1901–03; 1905—.
Rev. A. J. Tuttle, D. U., '96. Golighat, Assam, 1901—.
Mrs. F D. Tuttle, in Shepardson Coll., 1900–01. Golighat, Assam, 1901—.
Rev. H. E. Dudley, D. U., '99. Myingyan, Burma, 1902—.
Mrs. Delia Williams Dudley, in Shepardson Coll., 1900–02. Myingyan, Burma, 1902—.
Rev. Seth W. Stenger. D. U., '99. Kurnool, So. India, 1902—.
Miss Gracia Clough, in Shepardson Coll., 1893–95. Volunteer missionary with Dr. Clough, 1900—.
Rev. George W. Lewis, D. U., '02. China, 1905—.
Mrs. M. W. Lewis, in Shepardson Coll., '91–92. China, 1905 —
John T. Latta, Doane Acad., '98. Burma, 1905—.
Samuel T. Bawden, in D. U., 1885–87. Manual Training School, Ongole, India, 1905—.
Mrs. Minnie C. Bawden, in Shepardson Coll., 1893–96. Manual Training School, Ongole, India, 1905—.

Members of Granville Baptist Church.

Rev. Wm. Ashmore, Jr., Swatow, China.
Mrs. Wm. Ashmore, Jr., resident in Granville, 1902–04. Swatow, China.
Rev. Henry Topping, resident in Granville, 1903–06. Tokio, Japan.
Mrs. Henry Topping, resident in Granville, 1903–06. Tokio, Japan.
Rev. T. G. Field. Dist. Secretary A. B. Miss. Union.
Mrs. T. G. Field. Assistant.
Mrs. Mary Wells, resident in Granville, 1900. Missionary Marathi, India, 12 years.

TEACHERS AND NON-GRADUATE PUPILS OF SHEPARDSON COLLEGE WHO HAVE BECOME PASTORS' WIVES.

*Miss Louise Carter, principal, Y. L. I., 1860–67, *m.* Rev. J. R. Downer, professor, D. U., 1854–66.

Miss Frances Babcock, principal, Shepardson Coll., 1888–90, *m.* Rev. F. G. Cressey.

Miss Mary Arnold Stevens, English Literature and History, 1899–1903, *m.* Rev. Frank W. Sweet, D. U., '99.

Miss Hattie E. Allen, teacher of Music, Y. L. I., 1871–72, *m.* Rev. Charles H. Davis, D. U., ex–'66.

*Miss Anna Horton, teacher of Music, Y. L. I., 1877–78, *m.* Rev. J. A. Albert.

Miss Martha Black, *m.* Rev. J. N. Harford.
*Miss Jennie M. Sinnett, *m.* *Rev. S. W. Cramblet, D. U., ex–'73.
Miss Minnie Randall, *m.* Rev. E. A. Ince.
*Miss Nannie Harper, *m.* Rev. Elias Stilwell, D. U., '65.
Miss Edith Wartenbee, *m.* *Rev. J. B. Stone, D. U., '69.
Miss Nira Wilhelm, *m.* Rev. W. H. Stenger, D. U., '69.
Miss Ella Marsh, *m.* *Rev. W. T. Burns, D. U., '71.
Miss Rebecca Collette, *m.* Rev. W. K. McKibben, D. U., '72.
Miss Alice M. Jordan, *m.* Rev. C. A. Towne, D. U., ex–'74.
Miss Ella J. Tousley, *m.* *Rev. Byron Woods, D. U., ex–'74.
Miss Anna Sweet, *m.* Rev. Charles D. King, D. U., '75.
Miss Julia Worden, *m.* *Rev. J. H. Storms, D. U., ex–'73.
*Miss Lora Rogers, *m.* Rev. Wm. H. Roberts.
Miss Lida Marsh, *m.* Rev. George H. Felton, M. D.
Miss Kate M. Ellet, *m.* Rev. J. S. Murrow, D. D.
*Miss Jennie Rhoads, *m.* Rev. Ira M. Price, D. U., '79.
Miss Emily Gear, *m.* Rev. Bunyan Spencer, D. U., '79.
Miss Eva J. Blue, *m.* Rev. J. G. Ditmars, D. U., '82.
Miss Emma Bishop, *m.* Rev. C. R. Sargent, D. U., '83.
Miss Lillian Winfield, *m.* Rev. C. J. Banks, D. U., '83.
Miss Alice Little, *m.* Rev. L. R. Mears, D. U., '84.
Miss Minnie Rees, *m.* Rev. J. L. Cheney, Ph. D.
Miss Ida Lee, *m.* Rev. A. M. Wilson, D. U., '81.
Miss Electa J. Booth, *m.* Rev. J. S. Norvell.
*Miss Jennie Jones, *m.* Rev. P. W. Longfellow, D. U., '88.
Miss Louise Davis, *m.* Rev. H. T. Crane.
Miss Lilla Merrifield, *m.* Rev. George R. Wood, D. U., '88.
Miss Bertha Ellis, *m.* Rev. George Van Winkle, D. U., '91.
*Miss Anna Belle Moore, *m.* Rev. E. Bruce Kinney, D. U., '92.
Miss Mary Pearce, *m.* Rev. F. L. King, D. U., ex–'93.
Miss Myrtle McVeigh, *m.* Rev. George C. Wright, D. U., '93.
Miss Grace King, *m.* Rev. Carl F. Schneider, D. U., '95.
Miss Lois Dana, *m.* Rev. W. K. Young.
Miss Adelia Hughson, *m.* Rev. Mr. Hutton.
Miss Frances K. Davidson, *m.* Rev. A. J. Tuttle, D. U., '96.
Miss Myrtle Garmong, *m.* Rev. P. C. Nelson, D. U., '97.
Miss De Grace Witter, *m.* *Rev. W. D. Elsworth, D. U., '97.
Miss Della Williams, *m.* Rev. Edw. H. Dudley, D. U., '99.
Miss Mary V. Wolfe, *m.* Rev. John T. Latta, D. A., '98.

APPENDIX D

Program for Granville Centennial Home-Coming

MASSACHUSETTS, 1805. OHIO, 1905

SUNDAY AND MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 3–4.

PRESBYTERIAN COMMEMORATION.
Committee: Dr. C. L. Work.

Six special services for which souvenir pamphlets are provided by the Church.

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 5.

PATRIOTIC DAY.

Committee: T. J. Sheppard, T. E. Hayes, I. H. DeBow, Chas. Loughridge, T. G. Baker.

9:30 A. M. Procession under the direction of Marshal J. L. Wyly will form as follows.

1 The Drum Corps. 2 Ex-Soldiers of Granville, Newark and other towns. 3 Mayor Jones, the Council, Town and Township Boards and Officials. 4 The speakers and committee of the day, Faculties of the Schools. 5 Children of the schools and students. 6 Citizens and Fraternal Orders. The procession will move to the front of the Presbyterian Church, form a hollow square and halt.

Prayer, Rev. Robert Wylie.

Brief Address: The Beginnings of Granville, Mr. C. D. Coons.

The line of march will be to the Old Cemetery grounds.

Reading the roll of deceased soldiers of the Republic.

Brief Address:: Pioneer Patriots of Granville,
Prof. Francis W. Shepardson, Ph. D.

The procession will move forward to the grounds of the New Cemetery.

Brief Address: Granville in the War for the Union, Dr. C. L. Work.

Song: America, by the children and audience.

Break ranks at the Town Hall.

2:30 P. M. THE BAPTIST CHURCH.

1 Prayer, Rev. James N. Eason.
2 Address, The Ideal Patriot, Warren G. Harding, Lieutenant Governor of Ohio.
3 Patriotism for the Present Day, Dr. C. J. Baldwin.
Music, Patriotic Songs.
4 Chorus of 200 children, The Living Flag, under the direction of Mrs. Charles B. White.

7:30 P. M. Band Concert, The Columbus Rifles' Band.

8:30 P. M. Patriotic Talks by Visitors.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6.

EDUCATION DAY.

Committee: Dr. Emory W. Hunt, Rev. A. S. Carman, Mrs. E. S. Shepardson, Miss Evelina Robinson, Mr. Hiram LaFerre.

9:30 A. M. President D. B. Purinton, LL. D., of the University of West Virginia, Presiding.

Music.

Devotional Exercises.

Address: President W. O. Thompson, D. D., LL. D., of Ohio State University, Representing Public Schools System.

Music.

Addresses: Rev. William Ashmore, D. D., of Wollaston, Massachusetts, Denison, Class of 1844, and Charles T. Thompson, Esq., Minneapolis, Minnesota, Class of '73, Representing Denison University.

12:30 P. M. Luncheon for the Alumnae of G. F. C. at the home of Mrs. J. S. Jones.

2 P. M. G. M. Peters, Esq., Cincinnati, Presiding.

Voluntary.

Devotional Exercises.

Address: Rev. W. F. Pierce, D. D., President of Kenyon College, Representing the Episcopal Female Seminary

Vocal Solo, Mrs. A. L. Friedrich.

Addresses: Mrs. Theodore R. Cuyler, Mrs. Lydia Green and Rev. A. S. Dudley, Representing Granville Female College.

Music, Piano Solo, Mr. Sam Lamberson.

Addresses: Mrs. Fannie Wait Leiter, Mansfield; Mrs. Kate Shepard-Hines, Representing Y. L. I.

Addresses: Mrs. James R Hopley and Miss Harriet Barker, Representing Shepardson College.

Vocal Solo, Miss Elsie Hirschberg.

8:00 P. M. Dr. W. H. Doane, of Cincinnati, Presiding.

Devotional Exercises.

Music.

Address: President W. R. Harper, LL. D., University of Chicago.*

Music.

Address: Chancellor E. Benjamin Andrews of University of Nebraska.

Music.

* Prevented by illness from attendance.

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Program for Granville Centennial Home-Coming

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Prayer, Rev. Robert Wylie.

Brief Address: The Beginnings of Granville, Mr. C. D. Coons.

The line of march will be to the Old Cemetery grounds.

Reading the roll of deceased soldiers of the Republic.

Brief Address:: Pioneer Patriots of Granville,
Prof. Francis W. Shepardson, Ph. D.

The procession will move forward to the grounds of the New Cemetery.

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Song: America, by the children and audience.

Break ranks at the Town Hall.

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2 Address, The Ideal Patriot, Warren G. Harding, Lieutenant Governor of Ohio.
3 Patriotism for the Present Day, Dr. C. J. Baldwin.
Music, Patriotic Songs.
4 Chorus of 200 children, The Living Flag, under the direction of Mrs. Charles B. White.

7:30 P. M. Band Concert, The Columbus Rifles' Band.

8:30 P. M. Patriotic Talks by Visitors.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 8.

HOME-COMERS' DAY.

Committee: Dr. L. E. Davis, Mrs. Bert Nichol, Mr. John H. Sample, Mrs. J. D. Thompson, Mrs. Helen Rose.

A general Basket Picnic on College Hill.

Welsh People's Re-union and Musical Festival.

Committee: Judge J. D. Jones, Chairman.

7:00 P. M. Concert by the Cambrian Club, Columbus.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 9.

FRATERNITY DAY.

Committee: Dr. W. L. King, Mr. L. A. Austin, Dr. W. H. Sedgwick.

Presiding Officer, Dr. W. L. King.

2:30 P. M. Procession headed by Brass Band, Masons, Odd Fellows, and Knights of Pythias; march to Baptist Church.

Invocation.

Music.

Address: Hon. J. D. Clark, Dayton, O.

Music.

Return March: Knights of Pythias, Odd Fellows, Masons.

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 10.

2:45 P. M. Special Services at St. Luke's Church.

Each Afternoon: Tea at Reception Hall.

APPENDIX E

ROGRAM OF THE SEVENTY-FIFTH COMMENCEMENT OF DENISON UNIVERSITY.

June 8–14, 1906.

Friday, June 8—8 p. m., Senior recital, Recital Hall.

Saturday, June 9—8:30 a. m., Y. M. C. A. service.

Sunday, June 10—8 a. m., Y. M. C. A., service; presentation of diplo-as for Bible study, Denison Campus; 10 a. m., baccalaureate sermon y President Hunt; 7 p. m., sermon by the Rev. W. E. Hatcher, D. D., Richmond, Va.

Monday, June 11—9:30 a. m., Field Day; track events on Beaver Field; :30 p. m., baseball, alumni, Beaver Field; 1:30 to 5:30 p. m., art exhibit, oane gymnasium; 6 to 8 p. m., art reception, Doane gymnasium; 8 m., Lewis prize contest.

Tuesday, June 12—10 a. m., Commencement of Doane Academy and hepardson Preparatory. Address by the Rev. O. P. Gifford, D. D., of uffalo, N. Y.; 2 p. m., Samson Talbot prize contest in Scripture reading; p. m., board of trustees meets in reading room of Cleveland Hall; 3:30 m., baseball, Denison vs. Ohio University, Beaver Field; 8 p. m., Presi-ent's reception.

Wednesday, June 13—Special Anniversary Day, 9 a. m., business eeting of Denison alumni in Sherwin Assembly Room of Cleveland Hall; O a. m., The Review of Years, with addresses by Prof. Wm. A. Stevens, . D., of the class of '62; T. J. Keating, Esq., of the class of '75; Prof. Ira . Price, Ph. D., LL. D., of '79; 12 m., Shepardson alumnae luncheon, as-mble in Doane gymnasium; 1 p. m., Alumnae business meeting; 2 p. m., eneral exercises, with roll call of all classes on Shepardson quadrangle; :30 p. m., reunions of Calliopean and Franklin societies in their rooms in leveland Hall; 4:30 p. m., reunions of Cicero and Irving societies in the ooms in Doane Academy; 3:30 p. m., baseball, Denison vs. Ohio Wes-yan; 8 p. m., addresses at the Baptist church; G. M. Peters, Esq., '67; n "The Spirit Wrought into Denison"; Rev. H. L. Morehouse, D. D., f New York, on "Our Mission in Higher Education."

Thursday, June 14—9:30 a. m., Alumni are requested to join the trus-ees, faculty and students in the procession, forming on Denison campus, o the church, where seats are reserved; 10 a. m., Denison University ommencement; 1 p. m., Alumni dinner, Swasey gymnasium.

The speakers who have been selected to represent the graduating class t Denison's commencement are Don C. Kite, J. S. Bridges, Charles F. lathews, August Odebrecht, Miss Edna Thornton and Miss Lorena Voodrow.

The alumni dinner will be in charge of Rev. A. S. Carman, Dr. J. L. ilpatrick, Miss Harriet Barker and Prof. W. H. Johnson.

PART II

Seventh General Catalogue of the Alumni of Denison University

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Compiled by the Secretary of the Society of the Alumni and published jointly by the University and Society of the Alumni

June, 1907

Granville, Ohio

PART II

Seventh General Catalogue

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

uction, by F. W. Shepardson 179
ents of Denison University 184
sors of Denison University 187
:es of Denison University 195
rary Degrees granted by Denison University 197
Alumni Lists, 1840–1907 199
on Alumni in Army 273
of Books by Denison Alumni 275
: of Alumni 279

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Mrs. Lorinda Ballou Wartenbe.

(Born January 8, 1815.)

Daughter of Welcome Ballou, one of the first contributors to the movement which resulted in the establishment of Denison University. At ninety-two years of age, her home and heart are still open to the hosts of students and teachers who for a half century have enjoyed the bounties of her table and the blessing of her motherly counsel.

Seventh General Catalogue

The Alumni of Denison

INTRODUCTION: By F. W. SHEPARDSON, Ph. D., '82.

VIEWED from the standpoint of usefulness to mankind the record of the Alumni of Denison University is one in which the graduates of that institution may justly take pride. To appreciate it correctly it is essential that the conditions be fully understood. The college at Granville in its early days represented the hopes of the most enterprising members of a denomination not yet aroused to the importance of education. It was founded when the State of Ohio was not thirty years old. Indiana and Illinois had been admitted into the Union but the rest of the country to the west and north was comparatively unsettled. The United States was still primarily a rural nation. Great cities had not developed. Great fortunes were unknown. The mass of the people in the central west were struggling for existence against many adverse forces. When the conditions of life and letters are recalled the achievements of the little company of early graduates deserve great praise.

The first impression gained from an examination of the list of alumni is that there were many pioneer preachers. They served small churches in the new country. The pay was as small as the churches. There was little chance for distinction, there was little need for oratory. It was the earnest, faithful, preaching of the gospel that was required. No man dares estimate the actual accomplishments of the pioneers of Denison. The strength of the Baptist denomination today is in large measure due to just such pioneers, who sacrificed personal distinction to the duty of service where service was needed, not where it could be best requited in this world's honors

The line between this work with weak and struggling churches and that in the foreign field is not clearly defined. The missionary, whether on the home field or the foreign, has little in the shape of earthly reward to show for his toilsome labors. There again the estimate of the value of service can not be a just one when made in terms of dollars and cents. Denison has good ground for rejoicing that some of its sons have made such important contributions to the great work of carrying the gospel to the ends of the world.

Closely allied with these two forms of activity, the ministry and the missionary's labors, is that which has been done in education. It is surprising to note how many of the early graduates were teachers. In colleges, in academies and other preparatory schools, and in the various grades of the public schools they made honorable records. Some of them made lasting impressions where they worked. The forty years spent by Castle, of '46, at Shurtleff, the fifty years of ministry of James W. Miller, of '45, the sixty years of missionary zeal of Ashmore, of '45, set influences in motion whose net results are impossible of calculation.

There have been comparatively few of the alumni who have been much in the public eye. A few members of Congress, a few state legislators, a presidential elector here and there, one cabinet officer, now and then a judge of some court or other, Denison men have not done much in politics. But the few who have been called to public service have given good account of themselves. The list is an honorable one. No one has to blush for such as Harmon, Converse, Sage, or Southard, or for the others less widely known, perhaps, who have responded nobly when their fellow citizens have called them to service.

The alumni have not done much in letters. Some of the ministers have published books of a theological sort. One or two have written historical works of a somewhat restricted nature. Occasionally a man like Tunison has delved deep into hidden mysteries of learning. A few have been gifted with some degree of ability in song. One or two as specialists in some department of research have taken front rank among their fellows. The literary efforts of alumni have not been notable, and yet the list of publications given in this catalogue of graduates shows a wide range of activity.

The military record is an honorable one. It is really surprising to note how many of the alumni had a share in the civil war, and of course it is to be remembered that many undergraduates entered the service who were never able to return and complete their courses. Some of them wore the gray. A large company followed the fortunes of the blue, not a few winning distinction and receiving rewards of valor in commissions. Considering the number of individuals available for this service the hearty response of our alumni to the call of country is a matter of pride. I have heard that those who fought against the Union were once expelled from the Alumni Association. We look at things in a different light now and few would take from the southern boys their share of glory because they wore the uniform of a lost cause.

It might be possible to specify those who have attained professional success in several fields, the lawyers, the physicians,

the business men. But the story would be much the same always. Faithfulness, earnestness, industry and honesty have marked the most of them. They have stood well among those who have known them. They have been excellent representatives of the sort of men who have spent one or more years at Granville. To the "learned proletariat" of which we so often hear, composed of men who have acquired a college education, and can find nothing to do with it, either to support themselves or be of use to others, Denison has contributed so little that her quota is a negligible quantity.

The number of those who have prepared themselves for special work in teaching during the last quarter of a century is noteworthy. With wider opportunity than their pioneer predecessors they have been giving a good account of themselves and have won positions of power in many a university, college, or academy where the name of Denison is honored because of what they have done.

The alumni have been loyal to Alma Mater. They have shown this in many ways. Their efforts have sent many students to the old school. They have encouraged their children to come to Granville. They have not had the advantage of great wealth to enable them to make large donations. But, take them all in all, they have shown pride in the college and have not been backward in acknowledging the debt of obligation they owe to the place where their minds and hearts were trained for the service of humanity.

As to the alumnæ the same tribute is due. They have been of wonderful influence in making Denison great. Thinking of them one is forced to the same conclusion already reached of others. It is impossible to estimate what they have been able to do because of the advantages gained at Granville.

In a word, Denison has developed a host of earnest and faithful men and women. That is what it was founded for. Not to produce specialists, not to train the few for exceptional responsibilities, but to make the world better because of the fidelity to trusts of every sort of those who have had the privilege of drinking deep draughts from the ever flowing fountains amid the hills of old Licking.

Let a few words be appended with reference to the present and the future. In the matter of mere outward expressions of unity and loyalty, on Commencement occasions, Washington Banquets and the like, Denison suffers one disadvantage which sometimes fails to receive due consideration and thus leads to unfortunate misapprehensions. Situated in a small town, with no large city in the immediate vicinity to attract and hold any considerable proportion of her alumni near at hand, she sees her

sons too widely dispersed to rally frequently in such imposing numbers as is possible and customary with certain colleges more favorably placed in this particular. The enthusiasm of numbers is contagious, and if we had two or three hundred alumni located so near to Granville that a large proportion of them would flock in on any important college occasion as a matter of course, with no serious sacrifice of time or money, the result would unquestionably be to draw in many from a still greater distance whose faces are now rarely seen about the college precincts, however sure we may feel that their hearts are there. Such a condition would redound to the great good of all concerned, but Denison is not going to move to any large city, in order to plant a vigorous colony of "rooters" by her side, nor is any large city going to come to the vicinity of Denison. It only remains to take the situation as we find it and secure in other ways the same access of conscious unity and active loyalty as we would get from the more frequent home-comings of larger numbers, if that were possible. One means to that end is to do our part towards keeping the authorities at Granville always informed of our location. Even a mere change in street address in a city, if notice is not given, often means that the annual catalogue will go astray, or that some communication from the President of the University, or the Secretary of the Alumni Association, will be returned to the sender. Much more is this the case when the Post Office itself has been changed. *No alumnus should make a change of this kind without seeing to it that notice of his new address is at once sent either to the President's office or to the Alumni Secretary.*

Is some one inclined to say, This will merely facilitate the requests for money which pour forth so frequently already from the college itself, the literary society, the fraternity, the library, the athletic committee and what not else of the constantly multiplying college organizations and interests? It must be admitted that these missives will find us all the more surely the more readily available our addresses are kept. Still, what alumnus on sober second thought would be willing to break his connection with Granville merely to avoid these requests? Let us take them as so much news of what is going on, in the college itself and in its student organizations, helping in such cases as appeal to our sympathy and judgment if we feel that we can help in justice to other demands upon our limited resources, and coupling our "No" with a word of good cheer when we feel, as must often be the case, that "no" is the wiser answer. Every alumnus has the right to be his own judge as to when or how much he can aid these enterprises, little or great, and we feel sure that those who send us these requests recognize this right and will take a neg-

ative answer in good spirit if it is so given. We repeat, then, let us keep in touch with the old college, with a live wire, so to speak, ready for any information or inquiry which it may desire to transmit. The failure of many alumni so to do is the one and sufficient reason for by far the larger share of errors in alumni records which will doubtless be discovered in this volume. We look forward with hope to the time when, with increasing prosperity, it may be possible for Denison to maintain a paid Alumni Secretary whose express duty it shall be to keep those who go out from Granville in constant touch with their Alma Mater and with one another. Until that is possible, let each one of us do our part to make up for the lack of such an officer. So far as student patronage is concerned, in this day of keen competition by tax-supported State Universities and other schools of greater material wealth, the very life of colleges of the type of Denison is bound up in the continued good will of those who have gone from their halls out into the world's work. A new volume or two for the Library, a piece of apparatus for some of the laboratories, something for the equipment or adornment of a class-room, a prize, a scholarship,—any of these things coming as a testimony of continued affection from a former student is a gratification entirely beyond the measure of its mere money value; but after all the one thing within the reach of any one of us, and the one thing that is going to count most in the long run, is the kind word in season that will send some bright boy or girl of our acquaintance up to the old Hill at Granville for an education.

Presidents of Denison University

1831–37

1837–45

1846–52

1853–63

College Cemetery, May, 1907.

John Pratt. John Stevens. Samson Talbot.

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REV. SAMSON TALBOT, D. D. 1863–73

Born at Mt. Zion, Champaign Co., Ohio, June 28, 1828; A. B., Denison University, 1851; D. D., Madison Univ., 1864; Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1855; Instructor in Hebrew, Newton Theol. Inst., one term; Tutor in Granville Coll., 1851–52; ordained B., 1856; Pastor, Dayton, O., 1856–63; President of Dension University, 1863–73; died in Newton Centre, Mass., June 29, 1873, and brought to Granville for burial in the College Cemetery.

REV. ELISHA BENJAMIN ANDREWS, D. D., LL. D. . . . 1875–79

Born in Hinsdale, N. H., January 10, 1844; A. B., Brown Univ., 1870; D. D., Colby Univ., 1884; LL. D., Univ. of Nebraska, 1884; Newton Theol. Inst., 1872–74; Ordained B., July, 1875; Principal, Conn. Literary Inst., Suffield, Conn., 1870–72; Pastor, Beverly, Mass., 1874–75; President Denison University, 1875–79; Professor of Homiletics, Newton Theol. Inst., 1879–82; traveling in Europe and pursuing special studies, 1882–83; Professor of History and Political Economy, Brown Univ., 1883–87; Professor of History, Cornell Univ., 1887–89; President of Brown Univ., 1889–97; Chancellor of the Univ. of Nebraska, 1897–1907, when he retired, with an allowance from the Carnegie Fund, to devote himself to special lines of scholarly investigation. Res., Lincoln, Nebraska.

REV. ALFRED OWEN, D. D. 1879–86

Born in China, Maine, July 20, 1829; A. B., Waterville Coll. (Colby), 1853; Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1858; Ordained February 9, 1858; Pastor, B., Lynn, Mass., 1858–67; Detroit, Mich., 1867–77; Chicago, Ill., 1877–79; President Denison University, 1879–1886; D. D., Kalamazoo Coll., 1871; in business, Nashville, Tenn., 1886–87; President and Professor in Roger Williams University, Nashville, Tenn., 1887–1906. Resides in Nashville with his daughter, Mrs. Annie Owen Phillips.

REV. GALUSHA ANDERSON, S. T. D., LL. D. 1887–89

Born in Bergen, Genesee Co., N. Y., March 7, 1832; son of Seneca and Lucy (Webb) Anderson; A. B., Univ. of Rochester, 1854; S. T. D., Univ. of Rochester, 1866; LL. D., Univ. of Rochester and Colgate Univs., 1884; Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1856; Pastor Baptist Church, Janesville, Wis., 1856–58; Second Baptist Church, St. Louis, 1858–66; Professor of Homiletics, Church Polity, and Pastoral Duties in Newton Theol. Inst., 1866–73; Pastor, Strong Place Church, Brooklyn, 1873–76; Second Baptist Church, Chicago, 1876–78; President Univ. of Chicago, 1878–85; Pastor in Salem, Mass., 1885–86; President of Denison Univ., January, 1887, to December, 1889; Professor of Homiletics, Church Polity and Pastoral Duties, Baptist Union Theol. Sem., 1890–92; Prof. of Homiletics and head of Dept., Univ. of Chicago, since 1892; retired from active duties of the Chair in 1904. Living in Newton Center, Mass.

DANIEL BOARDMAN PURINTON, Ph. D., LL. D. **1890–1901**

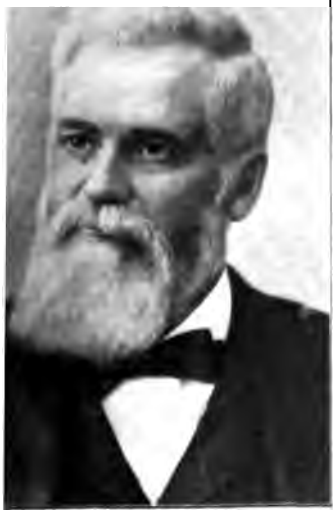
Born in Preston Co., Virginia, February 15, 1850; son of Rev. Jesse M. and Nancy (Lyon) Purinton; A. B., West Virginia Univ., 1873; and A. M., 1876; Academic Instructor in West Virginia Univ., 1873-78; Professor of Logic, 1878-1880; Vice Pres., and Acting Pres., 1881-82; Professor of Mathematics, 1880–84; Professor of Metaphysics, 1885-89; President of Denison University, 1890-1901; President of the Univ. of West Virginia since 1901.

EMORY WILLIAM HUNT, D. D., LL. D. **1901–**

Born in East Clarence, New York, February 2, 1862, son of Rev. Harrison P. and Caroline (Holmes) Hunt; prepared for college at Buffalo State Normal School; Grad., Univ. of Rochester, with A. B. degree, 1884; won prizes in Latin and Mathematics, and election to Phi Beta Kappa; Grad., Crozer Theol. Sem., 1887; D. D., Denison Univ.; LL. D., Univ. of Rochester; Pastor of the Ashland Ave. Baptist Church, Toledo, Ohio, 1887–1900; Pastor of Clarendon St. Baptist Church, Boston, 1900–01; First President of the B. Y. P. U., of Ohio, and for six years Chairman of the International Board of Managers of the B. Y. P. U.; elected to the Presidency of Denison University in June, 1901, taking up the active duties of the office in January, 1902.

.. Benjamin Andrews, LL. D.

Alfred Owen, D. D.



Galusha Anderson, LL. D.

Daniel B. Purinton, LL. D.

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Professors of Denison University

SCHAL CARTER, A. M. 1832–54
Born in Benson, Vermont, September 17, 1807; son of Josiah and Charlotte (DeAngelis) Carter; A. B., Middlebury Coll., Vt., 1829; Tutor Columbian Coll., Washington, D. C., 1829–30; Principal of Keysville, N. Y., Acad., 1830–31; Agent for Philadelphia Tract Society, and Principal of South Reading, Mass., Acad., 1831–32; Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, and filling various chairs in Granville Literary and Theol. Inst. and Granville Coll., 1832–54; Prof. in Georgetown, Ky., Coll., 1854–56; President, Alabama Central Coll., 1856–61; in business, Centralia, Ill., 1861–81; died in Centralia, Ill., March 28, 1881.

EV. SAMUEL BUDD SWAIM, D. D. 1833–36
Born in Pemberton, New Jersey, June 22, 1809; graduated at Newton Theol. Inst., 1833; ordained, Haverhill, Mass., November 7, 1833; A. B., Brown Univ., 1830; Prof. of Moral Philosophy and Theology, Granville Literary and Theol. Inst., 1833–36; Pastor, Baptist, Worcester, Mass., 1838–54; West Cambridge, Mass., 1854–62; Agent Am. Bapt. Home Miss. Soc., 1862–65; died February 3, 1865; D. D., Brown Univ., 1847.

EV. ASA DRURY, A. M. 1834–36
Born July 26, 1802; A. B., Yale Coll., Conn., 1829; Rector of New Haven, Hopkins Grammar School, 1829–31; ordained B., Providence, R. I., Sept. 14, 1834; Prof. of Languages, Granville Lit. and Theol. Inst., 1834–36; Prof. of Greek, Cincinnati Coll., 1836–39; Prof. of Latin and Greek, Waterville Coll., 1839–40; with Cincinnati Coll., 1840–45; Principal of Classical School, connected with Western Bap. Theol. Inst., Covington, Ky., 1845–48; and Prof. of Ecclesiastical History and Greek Literature in Institute until it closed; ten years Principal of High School and Supt. of Public Schools, Covington, Ky.; Chaplain 8th Regt., Ky. Vol. Inf., 1862–63; taught private school, 1864–65; Pastor, B., St. Anthony, Minn., 1865–70; dying there March 18, 1870.

EORGE COLE, A. M. 1835–38
Born in Sterling, Conn., June 22, 1808; A. B., Brown Univ., 1834; Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, 1835–38; Editor of *Cross and Journal*, 1838–47; in business in Cincinnati, part of the time Editor of the *Cincinnati Gazette*, 1847–56; Editor of *Journal and Messenger*, 1856–64; died in Dayton, Ky., July 14, 1868.

REV. JOHN PRATT, D. D. 1837–59
Professor of Latin and Greek. (See Presidents.)

REV. JOHN STEVENS, D. D. 1838–43, 1859–77
Born in Townshend, Mass., June 17, 1799; A. B., with Salutatory, Middlebury Coll., Vermont, 1821; student, Andover and Newton, 1821–23; Tutor in Middlebury Coll., 1825–27; Principal, South Reading, Mass., Acad., 1828–31; Editor of *Baptist Weekly Journal of the Mississippi Valley*," 1831–38; Vice President and

Prof. of Intellectual and Moral Philosophy, Granville Lit. and Theol. Inst., 1838–43; agent Am. Bap. Mis. Union, and Western Editor of *Macedonian*, 1843–49; Secretary of Western Bap. Ed. Soc., 1849–50; Agent, A. B. M. U., 1850–58; Teacher in Fairmount Theol. Sem., 1858–59; Prof. of Latin and Greek, Denison Univ., 1859–68; Prof. of Latin, 1868–75; Emeritus Prof., 1875–77; Sec. of O. B. E. S., 1861–73; died in Granville, Ohio, April 30, 1877; A. M., Brown Univ., 1829; D. D., Rochester Univ., 1873. Buried in College Cemetery.

REV. FLETCHER OSCEOLA MARSH, A. M. 1853-75

Born in Townshend, Vt., December 14, 1819; son of John P. and Fanny (Ransom) Marsh; A. B., Univ. of Michigan, 1845; Principal of Tecumseh Branch, 1845–47; Principal, Norwalk, Ohio, Acad., 1847–48; Newton Theol. Inst., 1849–50; Ordained, December 19, 1850; Pastor, B., Coldwater, Mich., 1850–53; Prof. Natural Science, Granville Coll., 1853–54; Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, Denison Univ., 1854–74; Acting President, 1873–75; in business in Chicago, Ill., 1875–87; teaching in Leland Univ., New Orleans, 1887–93; died in New Orleans, March 25, 1893

REV. JOHN RATHBONE DOWNER, A. M. 1854–66

Born in Zanesville, Ohio, December 6, 1821; son of Appleton and Juliette (Rathbone) Downer; A. B., Madison Univ., 1845; Grad., Western Baptist Theol. Sem., Covington, Ky., 1848; Pastor of Baptist Church, Xenia, Ohio, 1848–50; Sandusky Street Church, Allegheny, Pa., 1850–53; Prof. of Rhetoric and Belles-Letters in Granville Coll., 1854–66; engaged in business and Missionary work in Kansas, 1866–74; Pastor, Ridley Park Church, Philadelphia, 1875–79; afterward Pastor at Urbana and Sidney, Ohio. Died in Urbana, O., August 30, 1901.

REV. MARSENA STONE, D. D. . . . . 1864—

Born in Homer, N. Y., January 27, 1810; Pastor of Baptist Church in Mendon, N. Y., 1837–40; Mt. Morris, N. Y., 1840–45; in service of N. Y. Baptist Education Society, and supply, at Eaton, N. Y., 1845–47; Pastor, Norwich, N. Y., 1847–52; in charge of English course, Fairmount Theol. Sem., Cincinnati, 1852–56; Pastor, Lebanon, Ohio, 1856–61; Principal of Young Ladies' Inst., Granville, O., 1861–68; Prof. of Theology in Denison Univ., 1854–68; holding Ministers' Institutes, 1868–69; Pastor, Marietta, O., 1869–72; teaching and holding Minister's Inst., in the South from 1872. Died in Omaha, Neb., a few years ago

WILLIAM ARNOLD STEVENS, D. D., LL. D. 1866–77

Born in Granville, O. Feb. 5, 1839; son of John and Mary (Arnold) Stevens; A. B., Denison Univ., 1862; D. D., Denison Univ., 1882; LL. D., Rochester Univ., 1883; student, Rochester Theol. Sem., 1862–63; Classical Tutor in Denison Univ., 1863–65; Resident graduate in Harvard Coll., also attending lectures in Theology in Newton Theol. Inst., 1865–66; Adjunct Prof. of Latin and Greek, Denison Univ., 18 months of this time in Leipzig and Berlin, 1866–68; Professor of Greek, Denison Univ., 1868–77; Trevor Prof. of Biblical Literature and New Testament Exegesis, in Rochester Theol. Sem., since 1877. (See Class of 1862.)

ING JAY MANATT, Ph. D. 1874–76
A. B., Iowa Coll., 1864; Ph. D., Yale Coll., 1873; Professor of Latin Language and Literature, 1874–76; Prof. of Greek, Marietta Coll., 1876–82; Chancellor of Univ. of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1883; Consul at Athens, Greece, 1889–93; Prof. of Greek, Brown Univ., 1893—.

MON UNDERWOOD THRESHER, A. M. 1867–92
Born in Stafford, Conn., October 9, 1840; son of Thomas Hubbard and Palace (Underwood) Thresher; A. B., Amherst Coll., 1865; Classical Tutor, Denison Univ., 1865–66; Teacher in a Private School, St. Louis, Mo., 1866–67; Professor of Rhetoric and English Literature, Denison Univ., 1867–92; traveling in Europe, 1892–93; resides in Riverside, Cal.

WIS EZRA HICKS, Ph. D. 1870–84
Born in Kalida, Ohio, March 10, 1839; son of Ezra and Juliana (Lincoln) Hicks; A. B., Denison Univ., 1868; Ph. D., Denison Univ., 1883; Lieut. Col., 69th O. V. I., 1861–65; Classical Tutor in Denison Univ., 1868–69; pursuing special studies in Zoology and Geology, under Prof. Louis Agassiz, at Museum of Comparative Zoology, Cambridge, Mass., 1869–70; Prof. of Natural Science in Denison Univ., 1870–84; Prof. of Geology, Univ. of Nebraska, Lincoln, 1884–91; Chairman of City Board of Public Works for some years. Sent to Rangoon, Burma, 1894, to organize collegiate department of Rangoon Baptist College, of which he was soon made President, and still continues (1907) in that office.

HN LORD GILPATRICK, Ph. D. . . . . 1874—
Born in Granger, Allegheny Co., N. Y., January 2, 1845; son of Joseph and Martha (Junkins) Gilpatrick; A. B., Kalamazoo Coll., 1867; Teaching, Ft. Dodge, Iowa, 1868–71; Gosport, Ind., 1871–72; Bowling Green, O., 1872–73; Instructor in Mathematics, Univ. of Michigan, 1873–74; Prof. of Mathematics and Physics, Denison Univ., 1874–83; Benjamin Barney Prof. of Mathematics, 1883—. Ph. D., West Virginia Univ., 1890.

ARLES CHANDLER, A. M. 1874–91
Born in Pontiac, Mich., January 15, 1850; son of Jonathan and Vashti (Lamdin) Chandler; A. B., Univ. of Michigan, 1871; Teacher of Languages, Pontiac, Mich., High School, 1871–74; Instructor in Denison Univ., 1874–76; Eliam E. Barney Prof. of the Latin Language and Literature, 1876–91; Studying in Germany, 1891–92; Prof. of Latin, Univ. of Chicago, 1892—.

EV. RICHARD STEERE COLWELL, D. D. . . . . 1877—
Born in Hebronville, Mass., March 19, 1848; son of William A. and Mahala (Winsor) Colwell; A. B., Brown Univ., 1870; Phi Beta Kappa; Teaching in Providence, R. I., 1870–72; student, Newton Theol. Inst., 1872–75; in Europe, 1875–76; Preaching in Wanskuck, R. I., 1876–77; Professor of Greek Language and Literature, 1877—. D. D., Brown Univ., 1891.

EORGE FITCH MCKIBBEN, A. M. Ph. D. . . . . 1882—
Born in Lima, O., October 2, 1851; son of John and Mary (Kendall) McKibben; A. B., Denison Univ., 1875; Instructor in Greek and Latin, D. U., 1876–79; B. D., Baptist Union Theol. Sem., 1881; student in Europe, 1881–82 and 1891–92; Prof. of Modern Languages, 1882–1902; Prof. of Romance Languages, 1902—. Ph. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1906.

ISAAC JUSTUS OSBUN, A. M. 1883

Born in Winsor, Richland Co., O., May 19, 1850; student at Hayesville, O., 1864–65; A. B., Denison Univ., 1872; Principal Glendale, O., High School, 1872–73; student at Stuttgart, Tuebingen, Heidelberg, and Paris, 1873–75; Principal Berkshire Inst., New Walborough, Mass., 1875–76; Prof. of Chemistry and Physics, State Normal School, Salem, Mass., 1876–83; Prof. of Chemistry and Physics, Denison Univ., 1883–84; died in Granville, O., December 8, 1884.

CLARENCE LUTHER HERRICK, M. S. . . . . 1885–89 and 1892—

Born in Minneapolis, Minn., June 21, 1858; son of Henry N. and Anna (Strickler) Herrick; B. S., Univ. of Minnesota, 1880; Instructor of Botany and Zoology, Univ. of Minnesota, 1880–81; studying in Europe, 1881–82; engaged upon the Geological Survey, and State Mammalogist of Minnesota, 1882–85; Prof. of Natural History, Denison Univ., 1885–89; Prof. of Biology and Geology, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1889–92; Prof. of Biology, Denison Univ., 1892–95. Author of "List of Birds of Minnesota," "Microscopic Entomostraca," "Crustacea of Minnesota, Orders Copepoda and Cladocera," "Crustacea of Minnesota," "Types of Animal Life," "Lotze's Psychology," "List of Mammals from Big Stone Lake, with new sp., etc.," "Mammals of Minnesota," "Bulletin of the Laboratories of Denison University," several volumes. Founder of the Denison Scientific Asso., Societies; Fellow Am. Asso. Ad. Sci.; Fellow Am. Geol. Soc.; Member Am. Anatomical Asso.; member Am. Asso. Psychologists; member Ohio Acad. Nat. Sci.; Fellow Linnaean Soc.; Pres. Den. Sci. Asso. Editorial: Bul. Den. Sci. Asso., 1887–89; Am. Geologist, 1888–90; Jour. Comp. Neurology, 1891—. Publications: Papers on Anatomy of Nervous System; Papers Relating to Lake Superior Crystalline Rocks; Am. Geol.; Bul. Den. Sci. Asso.; Anatomischer Anzeiger; American Naturalist; Journal of Comparative Neurology; A Series of Memoirs on Waverly Group of Ohio; Bul. American Geol. Soc.; Bul. Denison Univ.; Final Report Ohio Geol. Survey; Notes on the Histogenesis of Nervous System; Leuckhart Memorial Volume, 1892; Mammals of Minnesota.; Bul. VII, Geol. Survey, Minn.; Methods and Scope of Comparative Psychology, Denison Quarterly, 1893. Obliged to leave Ohio climate on account of health and reside in New Mexico until his death in 1905. President of the Territorial Univ., of New Mexico, 1896–1901; intensely active in scientific research, mining engineering, etc., until the end.

ALFRED DODGE COLE, A. M. 1885–1901

Born in Rutland, Vermont, December 18, 1861; son of Israel Dodge and Alice (Ware) Cole; A. B., with valedictory, Brown Univ., 1884; Phi Beta Kappa; Student Johns Hopkins Univ., 1884–85; and Harvard Univ., summer term, 1888; Instructor in Chemistry and Physics, Denison Univ., 1885–87; Acting Prof. of Chemistry and Physics, 1887–88; Henry Chisholm Prof. of Chemistry and Physics, 1888–1901. Published: "Laboratory Exercises in Electricity and Magnetism, pamphlet, 1891; in Bulletin of Denison Univ., Vol. V., "Notes from Physical Laboratory;" Vol. VI, "Meteorological Observations at Granville;" in Transactions of Ohio College Association for 1890, "Laboratory Methods in Teaching Physics." Fellow of Am. Asso. for the Adv. of Science; Charter member and member Executive Committee Ohio State Acad. of Science; Secretary (1891), and member of Exec. Committee, Ohio College Association; Prof. of Physics in O. S. U., 1901–07; Prof. of Physics in Vassar Coll., 1907—.

WILLIAM GEORGE TIGHT, M. S. 1890–01
Born in Granville, O., March 12, 1865; son of George and Thalia (French) Tight; B. S., Denison Univ., 1886; Post-graduate student, 1886–87; M. S., 1887; Instructor in Granville Acad., 1887–88; student Harvard Univ., summer term, 1888; Instructor in Geology, Denison Univ., 1890–92; Asst. Prof. of Geology and Biology, 1892; student in Harvard Univ., winter term, 1893; returned to duties as Assistant Professor in spring term, 1893; Editor of Bulletin of Scientific Laboratories, Denison Univ., 1890–1901; Author of "Geology and Lithology of Michipicoten Bay (in part)" "Peculiar Habit of Fresh Water Hydra," "A Convenient Injecting Apparatus," "A Simple Spirometer," "A Specimen of Hesperophona Vespertina," "The Central Nervous System of Rodents (in part)," "Some Observations on the Crushing Effects of the Glacial Ice Sheet," a Charter Member of Am. Asso. Adv. of Sci.; Member of Ohio State Acad. of Science, and Sec'y of the same for 1893; also Chairman of Permanent Committee on Academy Collections, for the Ohio State Acad. of Science. President of the Territorial University of New Mexico, 1901—, also holding Chair of Geology; Ph. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1901.

WILLIS ARDEN CHAMBERLIN, A. B. . . . . 1891—
Born in Geneva, Ashtabula Co., O., October 6, 1868; son of Isaac and Laura (Wiard) Chamberlin; A. B., Denison Univ., 1890; Post-graduate student, Harvard Univ., 1890–91; A. B., Harvard Univ., 1891; Instructor and Acting Professor of French and German, Denison Univ., 1891–92; Assistant Prof. of Modern Languages, 1892–1902; Prof. of the German Language and Literature, 1902—. Studied in Europe, on leave of absence, 1896–97.

GEORGE WHITFIELD MANLY, A. M., Ph. D. 1891–94
Born in Richmond, Va., Nov. 26, 1858; son of Basil and Charlotte (Whitfield) Manly; A. M., Georgetown Coll., Ky., 1878; graduate Southern Baptist Theol. Sem., 1882; Baptist Pastor in Aiken, S. C.; 1882–83; Ph. D., Leipsic, 1886; Published Dissertation, "Contradictions in Locke's Theory of Knowledge," Prof. of Latin in Wake-Forest Coll., N. C., 1886–90; Pastor in Louisville, Ky., 1891; Eliam E. Barney Prof. of Latin Language and Literature, 1891–94; Teaching Languages in Berlin, Germany, since 1894.

REV. CHARLES LUTHER WILLIAMS, A. M. . . . . 1893—.
Born in Imlaystown, N. J., June 8, 1851, son of Sidney W. and Catharine (Van Cleaf) Williams; A. B., Coll. of New Jersey, 1878; Prof. of English in Pennington Sem., N. J., 1878–83; Took a special course in Theology in Crozer Theol. Sem., 1883–84; Pastor Baptist Church in Upland, Pa., 1884–93; Professor of Rhetoric and English Literature, 1893—.

CHARLES JUDSON HERRICK, B. S. 1893–1907
Born Minneapolis, Minn., Oct. 6, 1868, son of Rev. Henry Nathan Herrick and Anna (Strickler) Herrick. Student in Denison, 1886–89; B. S., Univ. of Cincinnati, 1891; Phi Beta Kappa; M. S., pro merito, Denison, 1895; Ph. D., Columbia Univ., 1900; Instructor Natural Science, Granville Acad., 1891–92; Prof. Natural Science, Ottawa (Kan.) Univ., 1892–93; Inst. in Biology, Denison Univ., 1893–97; Asst. Prof. Zoology, 1897–98; Prof. of Zoology, 1898–1907; Prof. of Neurology, Univ. of Chicago, 1907—

Associate in Comparative Neurology, Pathalogical Inst., N. Y. State Commission in Lunacy, 1897–1901; Managing Editor, *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, since 1894; Sec'y Zoological Section Am. Asso. for the Adv. of Science, 1903–08; Sec'y Am. Soc. of Zoologists, 1907; Pres., Ohio Acad. of Science, 1902–03; Fellow Am. Asso. for Adv. of Science; member Asso. of Amer. Anatomists; and Amer. Soc. of Naturalists. Contributor to *Journal of Comparative Neurology, American Naturalist, Popular Science Monthly, Bulletin Sci. Lab. of Denison Univ.*, and *Bulletin U. S. Fish Commission.*

WILLIAM HANNIBAL JOHNSON, A. B. . . . . 1894—

Born in Monroe Co., O., March 26, 1860, son of Encoh D. and Charlotte (Dibble) Johnson. A. B., Denison Univ., 1885; Taught in Indian Univ., Muskogee, Ind. Ter., 1885–86; Instructor in Greek and Latin, Doane Acad., 1886–93; Graduate student in Johns Hopkins Univ., 1893–94; Eliam E. Barney Prof. of Latin in Denison Univ., 1894—. Member of Am. Philological Asso., and Classical Asso. of the Middle West and South.

CLARK WELLS CHAMBERLAIN, A. B. . . . . 1901—.

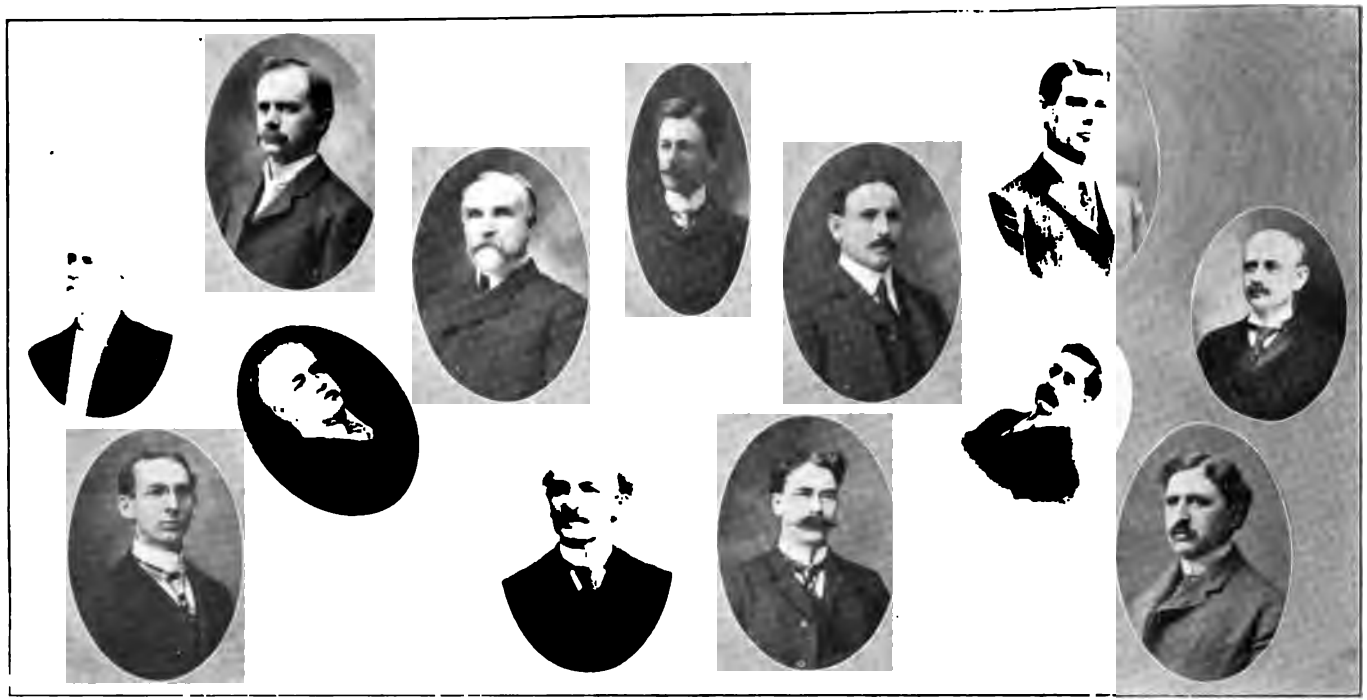
Born Litchfield, O., 1870, son of Wells Chamberlain and Amanda (Aldrich) Chamberlain. A. B., Denison Univ., 1894; Instructor in Western Reserve Academy, 1894–97; Fellow in Physics, Univ. of Chicago, 1897–1900; Professor of Physics in Colby Coll., 1900–01; Professor of Physics and Chemistry, Denison Univ., 1901–05; Prof. of Physics, 1905—. Inventor of the Compound Interferometer. Member of Am. Asso. for Adv. of Science, and Am. Physical Soc. Contributor to the *Physical Review, The Philosophical Magazine*, and the *Bulletin of the Laboratories of Denison University.*

THOMAS L. WATSON, M. S., Ph. D. 1901–04

Grad. Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical Coll., 1890; M. S., 1893; Fellow in Geology, Cornell Univ., 1896–97; Ph. D., '97; Instructor in Geology, Va. Agricultural and Mechanical Coll., 1891–95; Asst. State Geologist, Georgia, 1898–1901; Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy, Denison Univ., 1901–04; same in Virginia Polytechnic Inst., Blacksburg, 1904–07; Univ. of Virginia, 1907—. State Geologist of Virginia. A frequent contributor to Geological periodicals, and National and State surveys, treating of lake levels and shore lines, rock weathering, petrography of certain igneous rocks in the southern Appalachians, granitic rocks, manganese and ocher deposits of Georgia, lead and zinc deposits of Virginia, petrology of the basic igneous rocks of Georgia and North Carolina, and similar subjects. Member of the Geological Society of America, and of the Am. Soc. of Mining Engineers. With Peary's sixth Arctic expedition, giving chief attention to glacial phenomena in Greenland.

WILL HAZEN BOUGHTON, C. E. 1902–04

Born in Norwalk, O. B. S., Civil Engineering Dept. of Univ. of Michigan, 1893; C. E. (advanced degree, on examination) Univ. of Michigan, 1898. Instructor in Mathematics and Science in Doane Acad., 1894–1899; Instructor in Mathematics and Engineering, Denison Univ., 1899–1902; Assistant Prof. of Civil Engineering, Denison Univ., 1902–04; Prof. of Civil Engineering in Univ. of West Virginia, 1904—. Treasurer and member of Executive Committee of Denison University for several years.



Professors in Denison University, 1906-07.

G. F. McKibben. W. H. Johnson. J. L. Gilpatrick. C. E. Goodell. H. R. Hundley. C. J. Herrick. F. Carney.
W. A. Chamberlin. R. S. Colwell. C. L. Williams. A. M. Brumback. C W. Chamberlain. B. E. Trask.

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CHARLES E. GOODELL, A. M. . . . . 1903—.
Born Washburn, Ill., son of Harrison Goodell and Mary (Taylor) Goodell. A. B., Franklin Coll., 1888; A. M., 1891; Graduate student in Cornell Univ., 1890–92; Fellow in Political Science, Univ. of Chicago, 1898–1900; Prof. of History in Franklin Coll., Franklin, Ind., 1893–1900; in Kansas State Agricultural Coll., Manhattan, Kan., 1900–03; in Denison Univ., 1903—. Member of Am. Historical Society, and Political Science Association.

BIRNEY E. TRASK, C. E. . . . . 1904—
Born Springfield, Me., son of Albion K. Trask and Melissa (Nettleton) Trask. B. C. E., Univ. of Minnesota, 1890; C. E., 1894; in charge of Dept. of Mathematics and Civil Engineering, Clinton Liberal Inst., Ft. Plain, N. Y., 1891–93; Instructor and Graduate student, Univ. of Minnesota, 1893–94; in charge of Mathematics and Surveying, Northwestern Military Acad., Highland Park, Ill., 1894–1901; practical engineering, 1901–04; Asst. Prof. of Civil Engineering, Denison Univ., 1904–05; Prof. of Civil Engineering, 1905—. Member of Ohio Engineering Society, and contributor to Proceedings and Transactions of same.

FRANK CARNEY, A. B. . . . . 1904—
Born Watkins, N. Y., March 15, 1868, son of Hugh Carney and Esther (Beahan) Carney. Prepared for Cornell Univ. at Starkey Seminary, Eddytown, N. Y.; A. B., Cornell Univ., 1895; Principal of Starkey Seminary, 1894–95; Instructor in Latin and Greek, Keuka Coll., and Inst., 1895–97; in Latin, French and Science, 1897–99; Principal of Keuka Inst., 1899–1900; Asst. in Cornell Summer School of Geology and Geography, 1900–02; Instructor in same, 1902–04; graduate student in Geology, Cornell Univ., 1901–04; Vice-Principal of Ithaca High School, 1901–04; Professor of Geology and Mineralogy, Denison Univ., 1904—. Member of Sigma Chi Scientific Society, Alpha Chapter. Contributor to *High School Bulletin*, N. Y. State Dept. of Education, *Journal of Geography*, *Journal of Geology*, *American Journal of Science*, *Proceedings of VIII International Geographic Congress*, and *Bulletin of Scientific Laboratories of Denison University*.

MALCOLM ENOS STICKNEY, A. M. . . . . 1904—
Born in Brownsville, Me., son of Enos Wilder Stickney, and Elizabeth (Searles) Stickney. A. B., Bates College, 1898; A. B., Harvard Univ., 1899; A. M., 1900. Instructor in Science, Denison Univ., 1903-04; Asst. Prof. of Botany, 1904—. Member of the Am. Asso. for the Adv. of Science, Asso. of Botanists of the Central States, and Ohio Acad. of Sciences. Instructor in Summer School of Science at Lakeside Laboratory, Sandusky, O., during Summers of 1906 and 1907. On leave of absence doing research work in Botany in Graduate School of the Univ. of Wisconsin, 1907–08.

ARTHUR MARION BRUMBACK, A. B. . . . . 1905—
Born in Boise City, Idaho, 1869, son of Jeremiah Brumback and Harriet (Graves) Brumback. Teaching in Grace Sem., Centralia, Wash., 1894–96; Prof. of Physics and Chemistry, McMinnville Coll., Oregon, 1896–1903; President of same, 1903–05; Prof. of Chemistry in Denison Univ., 1905—. A. M., Univ. of California, 1903.

GEORGE ELLETT COGHILL, A. B. . . . . 1907—
Born Beaucoup, Ill., 1872. A. B., Brown Univ., 1896; M. S., Univ. of New Mexico, 1899; Fellow in Brown Univ., 1901–02; Ph. D., 1902; Asst. Prof. of Biology, Univ. of New Mexico, 1899–1900; Prof. of Biology, Pacific Univ., 1902–06; Willammette Univ., 1906–07; Prof. of Zoology, Denison, 1907—. Fellow of the Am. Asso. for the Adv. of Science, member of the Society of Naturalists, the Society of Zoologists, and the Association of Anatomists.

WARREN HUDDLESTON ROBERTS, A. B. . . . . .1907—
Born St. Paris, Ohio, 1882, son of J. W. Roberts and Alice (Huddleston) Roberts. A. B., Denison Univ., 1903; Sup't of West Carrollton Public Schools, 1902–05; Graduate Student in Greek and Latin, Univ. of Chicago, June to December, 1905; performing duties of the Chair of Latin in Denison Univ., in absence of the Prof., February to June, 1906; Instructor in Latin in Doane Acad., 1906-07; graduate student in Univ. of Chicago, summer of 1907; Asst. Prof. of English in Denison Univ., 1907—.

PRINCIPALS OF THE PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON FRINK, A. M.....1831-33
GEORGE COLE, A. M.....1833-36
EDWARD M. DOWNER,.....1859-62
BENJAMIN NEWELL 1868-71
HENRY A. ROGERS, A. M.....1871-76
WILLIAM RAINEY HARPER, Ph. D.....1878-79
JOHN WILDMAN MONCRIEF, A. M.....1879-81

At various periods prior to 1887, the Preparatory Department had no separate organization, and no designated head aside from the President of the University. In 1887 it was reorganized, under the name of Granville Academy, with Professor J. D. S. Riggs, later President of Ottawa University, and now of Shurtleff College, as Principal. In 1895, the title was changed to Doane Academy, in honor of Dr. W. H. Doane, who had presented a new building for Academy purposes. After the resignation of Professor Riggs, L. E. Akins, of the Class of '78 served a year as Acting Principal and was then chosen Principal, but died during the following year. Charles B. White, Class of '93, filled the position for the remainder of the year, when Dr. H. Rhodes Hundley was called from Peddie Institute to take charge of the Academy, with the title of Dean, and the rank of Professor in the University Faculty.

Trustees of Denison University

This list includes, with possible accidental omissions, the names of all who have served on the board, with date of first election thereto.

1830. B. Allen, Jonathan Atwood, Jacob Baker. S. Carpenter, Allen Darrow, John McLeod, Charles Sawyer, William Sedwick, Thomas Spelman, Isaac Sperry, W. Thompson, Luther Wood.
1831. Jacob Drake, George Jeffries, George C. Sedwick, Daniel Shepardson, Sylvester Spelman, John Stevens.
1832. S. W. Lynd, Lucius D. Mower, John Pratt.
1833. M. B. Cushing, Noble S. Johnson, A. P. Prichard, Ephriam Robins, Alanson Sinnett, Daniel Wildman.
1834. Jacob Bailey, Daniel Bryant, Henry Carr, Paschal Carter, J. B. Cook, Asa Drury, Ambrose Dudley, Elias Fassett, J. L. Moore, Asahel Morse, John Smith, Jonathan Wilson.
1835. A. Abbott, L. D. Barker, W. H. Beard, T. A. Cressey, Hiram Gear, Ralph Granger.
1836. J. Blodgett, D. C. Bolles.
1837. Hiram Boardman, Jonathan Going, Ira Grover, W. S. Hall, Samuel B. Swaim, Levi Tucker.
1838–39. Eliam E. Barney, George Cole, A. H. Dunlevy, I. Green, George I. Miles, P. Mills, Ralph Parsons, O. N. Sage.
1840. J. Little, Charles Morton, S. S. Parr.
1841–42. A. Avery, J. M. Gallagher.
1843–44. J. M. Courtney, J. Elliott, J. T. Robert, D. Shepardson E. Turney, J. H. Walden, C. G. Wilson.
1845. Thomas W. Ewart.
1846. Thomas Corwin, D. Eldridge, H. H. Kendall, T. G. Lamb, J. B. Sackett.
1847. S. W. Adams, Silas Bailey, David B. Cheney, Jeremiah Hall, E. L. Magoon, S. B. Parr, R. E. Pattison, F. Snyder, J. B. Wheaton, N. N. Wood.
1848. S. Quinby.
1849 P. Lothrop.
1850. O. Allen, E. B. Brown, L. G. Leonard, W. W. Mather, J. C. Palmer, A. M. Torbet, S. B. Webster.
1851. Hervey S. Dale, H. C. Taylor.
1852–54. Alvin Austin, William Baker, E. F. Bryan, H. Davis, William I. Denison, Edward M. Downer, W. M. Garvey, S. T. Griswold, George Heorodh, William P. Kerr, J. Larwill, E. G. Robinson, J. A. Sinnett.
1856. J. Brown, W. F. Hansell, H. T. Miller, E. F. Platt.
1857. A. Pinney, Marsena Stone, Ebenezer Thresher.
1858. George F. Davis, Darwin Humphrey, F. D. Rigdon.
1859. H. Colby, E. W. Dickinson, J. M. Hoyt, J. W. Osborn, T. Reese.
1860. B. P. Baker, J. C. Bonham, N. Colver, D. A. Randall.
1861. Charles L. Barker, J. P. Bishop, Henry Carver, N. A. Reed, H. M. Richardson.
1862. E. G. Taylor, E. T. Robinson, S. M. Stewart.
1863. T. J. Melish, R. S. Parks, E. Seymour, D. M. Shepardson, Samson Talbot, F. J. Titus, P. M. Weddell.
1864. C. Butler, Isaac N. Carman, Henry L. Carr, P. P. Kennedy, George E. Leonard, George R. Sage, G. W. Young.
1865. Nathan S. Burton, Hiram L. Gear, Samuel J. Thompson.
1866. William P. Huffman.

1867. G. S. Chase, H. M. Cochran, Samuel Gorman, J. L. Hibbs, L. King, Augustus H. Strong, William Whitney.
1868. Andrew C. Hubbard, S. A. Collins.
1869. Reuben Jeffrey.
1870. John B. Jones, Fletcher O. Marsh.
1871 B. Cline.
1872. E. Bixby, Henry F. Colby, S. W. Duncan.
1873. Adolphus J. F. Behrends.
1874. William Howard Doane, J. W. King, C. D. Morris, John D. Rockefeller.
1875. J. R. Baumes, S. G. Dawson, W. C. P. Rhoades, William Arnold Stevens, J. B. Thresher.
1876. M. E. Gray, L. D. Myers.
1877 George Cook, G. W. Gardner.
1878. Ziba Crawford, G. W. Lasher, T. R. Palmer, I. F. Stidham.
1879. R. A. Holden.
1880. Frederick Clatworthy.
1881. E. J. Barney.
1882. W. Chisholm, A. S. Hobart, J. K. McIntire, Philip S. Moxom.
1883. Thomas Ewart.
1884. J. Howard Ferris, G. O. King, G. M. Peters, S. F. Van Voorhis, B. A. Woods.
1885. Thomas B. Van Horne.
1886. C. J. Baldwin, Charles W. Currier, E. M. Thresher, A. L. Wilkinson, E. A. Woods.
1887. A. T. Osborne.
1888. W. A. Boynton, H. J. Burrows, J. R. Davies, E. A. Ince, C. T. Lewis, J. B. Trevor, H. H. Tuttle.
1889. L. A. Crandall, Henry W. Jones, J. L. Ray.
1890. E. Canby, George R. Gear, H. A. Sherwin, W. E. Stevens
1891. G. R. Robbins, T. J. Peale.
1892. J. N. Field, C. H. Prescott, W. A. Spinney.
1893. H. C. Applegarth, E. W. Hunt, E. W. Jones, B. F. Patt, Frank Rockefeller.
1894. T. J. Kirkpatrick, B. F. McCann, A. G. Upham.
1895. A. S. Carman.
1896. J. L. Cheney, W. G. Partridge, David Zollars.
1897. J. M. Amos, Harvey Keeler, C. J. Rose, Ambrose Swazey.
1898. Torrence Huffman, C. H. Moss.
1899. W. D. L. Pickard, B. Spencer.
1900. F. P. Beaver, H. H. Bawden, Burton Case, L. A. Osborn, V. R. Shepard, E. A. Sperry.
1901. A. D. Cole.
1902. M. Brelsford, C. A. Eaton.
1903. H. F. Stilwell, J. M. Swartz, J. W. Weddell.
1904. E. D. Kingsley
1905 E. A. Hanley

Trustees of Denison University, April, 1907.

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Trustees of Denison University, April, 1907.

Doctor of Divinity	Rev. A. S. Hobart	1886
Doctor of Laws	Daniel B. Purinton	1887
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. A. L. Wilkinson	1887
Master of Arts	D. H. Leland	1887
Master of Arts	L. Johnston	1887
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. J. C. Haselhuhn	1888
Master of Arts	H. C. Leland	1888
Master of Arts	N. E. Chapman	1888
Master of Arts	G. E. Culver	1888
Master of Arts	J. C. Ferguson	1888
Doctor of Laws	Hon. Judson Harmon	1889
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. Henry A. Delano	1889
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. Henry W. Jones	1889
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. Theron R. Peters	1889
Doctor of Philosophy	Rev. George B. Foster	1889
Doctor of Laws	Hon. William McKinley	1890
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. H. C. Applegarth	1890
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. E. A. Ince	1890
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. E. W. Lounsbury	1890
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. A. G. Upham	1890
Doctor of Laws	Henry G. Weston	1890
Doctor of Divinity	Prof. Ernest D. Burton	1897
Doctor of Laws	Rev. W. E. Hatcher	1898
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. W. F. Taylor	1898
Doctor of Laws	Prof. F. E. Rockwood	1900
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. C. J. Baldwin	1900
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. E. W. Hunt	1901
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. Frank Rector	1901
Doctor of Laws	E. E. Montgomery, M. D.	1901
Doctor of Laws	Hon. Milton I. Southard	1901
Doctor of Laws	Prof. Ira M. Price	1903
Doctor of Civil Law	Prof. W. C. Morey	1903
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. W. M. Upcraft	1903
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. W. M. Calley	1903
Doctor of Divinity	Prof. John W. Moncrief	1904
Doctor of Humanities	Rev. James C. Fernald	1904
Doctor of Literature	Prof. Waitman Barbe	1904
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. D. W. Hulburt	1905
Doctor of Divinity	Rev. Howard P. Whidden	1906
Doctor of Laws	Prof. Francis W. Shepardson	1906

The Alumni Lists, 1840-1907

CLASS OF 1840.

LEWIS FRENCH, A. B.
LL. B., Cincinnati Law School; studied Theology in Lane Seminary and Western Baptist Theological Institute; Preaching, 1840–49; Principal Milford Academy, Clermont Co., O., 1849–53; practiced Law in Cincinnati for some years. Died in East Walnut Hills, O., date uncertain.

CHARLES PLATTS, A. B.
Born Saybrook, Conn., 1808. Graduated from Newton Theol. Inst., 1844; preached for various Baptist churches in Ohio and Illinois. Died at Denmark, Iowa, Dec. 21, 1876.

HENRY WALLACE, A. B.
Born Adams Co., O., 1814. Teacher, Streetsboro, Massillon and Wooster, O., and Houston, Tex., 1840–49; mining and hotel keeping in Calif., 1849–56; farming near Stockton and then Ceres, Calif., 1856–89. Died at Ceres, July 12, 1889.

CLASS OF 1841.

WILLIAM BAKER, A. B.
Born Norwalk, O., 1822. LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1844; U. S. Commissioner, 1863–80; Director of Toledo & Wabash Railway, Milburn Wagon Co. and other firms; practiced law in Toledo for many years; trustee of Denison Univ. for some years. Died in Toledo, Nov. 17, 1894.

WILLIAM WHITING BAKER, A. B.
Born Lower Newport, O. Kept from work by ill health and died at Tampa, Fla., Feb. 10, 1844.

BRADLEY CAMP, A. B.
Born in 1817. Tutor in the College, 1841–43; practiced law, and died at Kenton, O., Sep. 15, 1850.

JAMES MILO KNOX, A. B.
Taught in Louisiana, 1841–43; Lane Theol. Sem., 1844–49. Died in Cincinnati, June 20, 1849.

CLASS OF 1842.

JACOB BARTHOLOMEW, A. B.
Born Carroll Co., 1818. Tutor in the College, 1842–48, studied Medicine, 1848–50; devoted himself to mining, medicine and law in Calif., 1850–63. Died in Forbestown, Calif., Feb. 28, 1863, from accidental gunshot wound.

HORATIO MOWER AVERY, A. B.
Born in Granville, O. Importer and jobber of dry goods. Died in Orange, N. J., Feb. 13, 1869.

ELIZUR BIDWELL CONE, A. B.
Studied law at Lancaster, O., and practiced at Portsmouth, O., and Huntsville, Mo., for three years. Died in Sacramento, Calif., 1850, from cholera.

HIRAM ELKANAH RING, A. B.
A teacher by profession; captain of volunteers in Mexican War. Died in Dover, Tenn., Oct. 28, 1858.

CLASS OF 1843.

*ISAIAH BOOTH, A. B.

Teaching, Lancaster, O., 1844–48, 1849–52; farming in Iowa, 1852–61, 1864–70; merchant in Kansas, 1861–64; mysteriously disappeared while visiting in Calif.,in 1870, probably murdered for his money.

*EZRA H. FERRIS, A. B.

Born Walnut Hills, O., 1821. M. D., Medical Coll., of Ohio, 1846; physician, Cincinnati, 1846–57; physician to Hamilton Co. Infirmary, Carthage, O., 1857–64. Champaign, Ill., from 1864 until his death, April 11, 1904.

*ALLEN SABIN HUTCHINS, A. B.

Born Spafford, N. Y., 1817. Tutor in the College till 1845; studied at Newton Theol. Inst., 1845–46; teaching in Adrian, Mich., and Norwalk, O., 1847–55; professor of Greek and Latin and president of Wayland Acad., Beaver Dam, Wis., at different times, 1857–77. Died Madison, Wis., July 11, 1903.

*THORNTON ROSS, A. B.

Born Carroll Co., O., 1818. Taught in West Jefferson Acad., 1844–47. Died Washington, Iowa, Aug. 12, 1848.

*MYRON N. STEARNS, A. B.

Born Monkton, Vt., 1812. Preaching Loudonville, O., Jerico, Vt., West Plattsburg, N. Y., Table Rock, Ore., 1843–58; principal Roseburg (Ore.) Acad., 1858–60; farming and missionary work in Oregon, 1860–67; pastor Santa Clara, Cal., 1867–68. Died at Santa Clara, Dec. 27, 1868.

CLASS OF 1844.

*ALBERT BALDWIN, A. B.

Born Orange, N. J., 1814. Graduated Newton Theol. Inst., 1847; pastor Baptist, North Wrentham, Mass., Haddam, Conn., Winchenden, Mass., Lawrence, Ill., Walworth, Wis., 1848–67; retired in 1867, Walworth Co., Wis. Died Sep. 5, 1885.

*JONATHAN BERRY, A. B.

Held positions in Western Bap. Theo. Inst., Covington, Ky., Franklin College, Franklin, Ind., and Colton Acad., Cincinnati; preached for a time in Newport, Ky.; afterwards in grocery business, same place; author of "The Roman Empire Revived." Died at Newport, about 1882.

*GEORGE WEAVER, A. B.

Editor of Lancaster, Ohio, *Gazette*, and Zanesville *Courier*. Died in Zanesville, date unknown.

CLASS OF 1845.

WILLIAM ASHMORE, A. B. . . . . Wollaston, Mass.

Born Putnam, O., Dec. 25, 1824. Graduate Western Bap. Theo. Inst., 1848; pastor, Hamilton, O., 1848–50; in For. Miss. Service, A. B. M. U., except for short intervals since 1850, first in Siam, then in Hong Kong, and after 1863 in Swatow. D. D., Denison Univ., 1873; U. S. Consul at Swatow, 1874; a frequent contributor to the religious papers and magazines on missionary and other topics. See list of books by Denison Alumni.

*TIMOTHY BAKER, A. B.

Born Norwalk, O., 1824, studied law, 1845–46; cashier Canal Bank, Lockport, N. Y., for some years following 1859; moved to Chicago, 1870; assistant Bank Examiner of Illinois, 1888. Died Englewood, Illinois, March 6, 1892.

William Ashmore, D. D.

Dr. Ashmore, '45, is the oldest living Alumnus, though John T. Newton, '46, is an older man.

*JOHN CRAIG DUNLEVY, A. B.
Lawyer and Judge in Chicago, Ill., where he died on the 6th of February, 1897.

*HENRY JACKSON, A. B.
Born in Miami Co., O., 1816. Machinist. Died at Casstown, O., March 18, 1901.

*WILLIAM PAUL KERR, A. B.
Born Adams Co., O., 1822. Tutor in the College, 1845–46; principal Granville Male Acad., 1846–50; principal Granville Female Coll., 1854–72; and 1878–82, member Ohio Constitutional Convention, 1873; Supt., Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home, Xenia, O., 1875–76. Died Granville, O., April 15, 1882.

*JAMES WASHINGTON MILLER, A. B.
Born Woodville, Va., 1814. Studied at Western Bap. Theol. Inst., 1847–48; pastor of Baptist churches in Johnstown, Sunbury Georgetown, Fredericktown, Newark, Tippecanoe City, Welsh Hills, Alexandria, Milford, White Eyes Plains, Concord, Fletcher and Groveport, Ohio. Teaching and preaching in Clinton, Tenn., 1860–61; Chaplain U. S. Volunteers, 1862–64. Died Bucyrus, O., March 14, 1904.

*JAMES CHAUNCEY MURCH, A. B.
U. P. pastor, West Alexandria, Penn., Concord, O., and Scotch Ridge, O., 1852–79. Died New Concord, May 27, 1879.

CLASS OF 1846.

*FRANKLIN GEORGE AVERY, A. B.
Born Granville, O. Jobber and importer of Straw Goods, New York. Died Marquette, Mich., Dec. 17, 1858.

*ORLANDO LANE CASTLE, A. B.
Born Jerico, Vt., 1822. LL. D., 1887. Tutor in the College, 1846–48; principal Public Schools, Zanesville, O., 1848–52; professor Rhetoric, Oratory and Belles-lettres, Shurtleff Coll., Upper Alton, Ill., 1852–92. Died Upper Alton, January, 30 1892.

JOHN THOMPSON NEWTON, A. B. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Richfield, Summit Co., O., 1823. Studied in Yale and Harvard Law Schools; LL. B., Harvard, 1849; practiced law in Cleveland and Toledo, Ohio, until 1875. Residence, corner Sixteenth and Jefferson streets. May be addressed in care of Kinney and Newton, The Nasby.

*SAMUEL JOSEPH THOMPSON, A. B.
Born Mansfield, O., 1820. LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1848; LL. D., Denison Univ., 1880; served as Trustee of Denison Univ., of Cincinnati Coll. and of Female Sem., Oxford, O.; lawyer "Thompson & Richards," Cincinnati. Died Oct. 14, 1895.

*WILLIAM SLEAD WHEATON, A. B.
Born Ashford, Conn., 1820. Western Bap. Theol. Sem., Covington, Ky., 1848. Died Cincinnati, Ohio, May 26, 1849.

CLASS OF 1847.

*WILLIAM HAMPSON COOPER, A. B.
Born near Portersville, Pa., 1821. Teaching and preaching in the South until 1870; pastor of Connellsville, Pa., Baptist Church, 1873–76; in ill health, but preaching irregularly until his death at New Haven, Pa., in 1896.

GEORGE WASHINGTON FULLER, A. B. . . . . Lake City, Minn.
Born Lisle, N. Y., 1824. Pastor, Baptist, Birmingham and Henrietta, O., Astabula, O., Meadville, Pa., 1848–58; missionary

A. B. H. M. Soc., Chatfield, Minn., 1858-65; pastor Lake City, Minn., 1865–72; in 1872, retired because of ill health, and became proprietor of Meeker County Nurseries, Litchfield, Minn.; living in Lake City since 1895.

*Henry Dwight Gurney, A. B.

Born Cummington, Mass., 1823. Teacher in Magnolia Acad., Ala. 1847–50; artist, 1850–70; merchant, 1870–75; real estate agent and owner of granite quarries and Forest Lake watering place, St. Paul, Minn. Died in St. Paul, September 10, 1891.

*Daniel Mason Hudson, A. B.

Born in Ohio, 1822. Presiding Elder, M. E. Church, South, 1855–81. Died Tuskegee, Ala., April 12, 1881.

*Emanuel Hengstenberg Scarff, A. B.

Born Page Co., Va., 1821. D. D., 1875; Hamilton Theol. Sem., 1848–50; pastor of Baptist Churches at Jefferson and Gallipolis, O., and Delphos, Ind.; president Central Univ., Pella, Iowa, 1854–57 and 1861–71; professor of Mathematics, same place, 1871–78; lived at Grand Island, Neb., 1888–94. Died in Salida, Col., July 11, 1904.

*Thomas Budd Van Horne, A. B.

Born Lebanon, O., 1821. D. D., 1888; tutor in College, 1847–48; Newton Theol. Inst., 1848–50; principal Cherokee High School for young men, 1850–53; pastor in Arkansas, 1853–61; professor Latin and Greek and vice-president, Arkansas Coll., Fayetteville, 1853–57; principal Female Sem., Fayetteville, 1857–60; superintendent Public Schools, Franklin, O., 1861–62; Chaplain, 13th O. V. I., 1862–64; Post Chaplain, U. S. A., Chattanooga, Tenn., and in charge of laying out the National Cemeteries at Chattanooga and Marietta, Ga., 1864–67; Post Chaplain, U. S. A., 1867–69; reappointed, 1871; trustee Denison Univ., landscape gardener; laid out grounds of Soldiers' Homes, Dayton, O., and Milwaukee, Wis.; member Ohio Archaeological and Historical Society; lived in Columbus, O., after 1885, where he died, April 6, 1895. See list of books by Alumni.

CLASS OF 1848.

*Caleb Trowbridge Emerson, A. B.

Born Hancock, N. H., 1816. Tutor in the College, 1848–51; preached Otsego, Mt. Zion, Washington and Good Hope, O., Buda and Orion, Ill., Riceville, Iowa, Austin and Moorehead, Minn., 1855–1881. Died at Moorehead, Aug. 9, 1881.

*Edward Fordyce Gurney, A. B.

Born Cummington, Mass., 1827. Tutor in the College, 1848–49; Rochester Theol. Sem., 1850–53; Baptist pastor, Jordan, N. Y., Woodstock, Ill., Austin, Minn., 1853–62. Died at Austin, June 26, 1862.

*William Carey Shepard, A. B.

Born Sturbridge, Mass., 1822. Pastor Bucyrus, O., 1848–51; Marietta, O., 1851–55; Wasiojo, Minn., 1855–70; after 1870, lived in Granville, O., occasionally supplying churches. Died Granville, Feb. 2, 1901. Educated four children at Granville.

CLASS OF 1849.

*William Aills, A. B.

Born East Feliciana Parish, La., 1826. M. D., Univ. of La., 1853; teaching in Miss., 1849–51; surgeon Sixth Miss. Regiment, C. S. A., 1861–65; member Miss. Med. Asso.; physician and druggist, Steen's Creek, Miss., where he died, Jan. 14, 1905.

GEORGE LEROY CONVERSE, A. B.
Born Georgesville, O., 1827. Began practice of law in Napoleon, Ohio; removed to Columbus, 1852; prosecuting attorney, 1854; Ohio House of Representatives, 1859–63; Senate, 1863–65; House, 1873–77; Speaker, Ohio House of Representatives, 1873–75; member Forty-sixth and forty-seventh Congress, from Columbus District; Chairman Nicaraugua Canal Convention, St. Louis, 1892. Died in Columbus, March 30, 1899.

WILLIAM HENRY CORWIN, A. B.
Son of Thomas Corwin, Private Secretary to Thomas Corwin, Minister to Mexico, Charge D'Affaires in Mexico. M. D., Philadelphia Medical Coll.; physician in Lebanon, dying there, March 12, 1880.

GEORGE REED SAGE, A. B.
Born in 1829. LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1852; prosecuting attorney, Warren Co., O., 1859–65; A. M., Denison Univ., 1852, and LL. D., 1883; U. S. District Judge, with headquarters at Cincinnati, O.; resident at Lebanon, where he died, Nov. 19, 1898.

JAMES EDMUND WYCHE, A. B.
Born Hinds Co., Miss., 1828. Student of law, Jackson, Miss., 1849–51; member Illinois Senate, 1851–58; lawyer Grand Rapids, Mich., 1860–61; U. S. Judge for Washington Territory, 1861–69; lawyer, Olympia, Washington Territory, 1869–72; died on a train entering Erie, Pa., from the south, August 29, 1873.

CLASS OF 1850.

JOHN PHILIP AGENBROAD, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born New Carlisle, Ohio, 1822. Graduate Newton Theol. Inst., 1853; pastor at Marietta, O., 1853–55; Urbana, O., 1855–58; Home Missionary, Prairie Du Chien, Wis., 1858–59; pastor, Lacon, Ill., Richmond, Ind., Ottawa, Ill., Lacon, Ill., Richmond, Ind., Mt. Washington, O., 1859–85; retired minister, Dayton, 1885; 2410 E. 3d Street.

JAMES COOPER, A. B.
Born Boston, Mass., 1826. D. D., 1880; Graduate Newton Theol. Inst., 1853; pastor, B., Cincinnati, O., Madison, Wis., Milwaukee, Wis., Melrose, Mass., Philadelphia, Pa., Rondout, N. Y., Flint, Mich., 1854–80; District Sec., A. B. H. M. Soc., for Indiana, Ohio and Michigan, 1880–85. Died in Detroit, Mich., April 1, 1886.

EDWARD MOTT DOWNER, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Zanesville, O., 1826. Instructor in Denison Univ., 1856–59; adjunct Professor of Languages and Principal of Preparatory Department, 1859–62; Republican Presidential Elector, 1876; trustee Denison Univ., since 1854; cashier of Bank, Granville, O., for many years until 1886.

ABRAHAM SNYDER, A. B.
Born Montgomery Co., O., 1825; Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1853; pastor, McConnelsville, O., Leeds, Me., Blue Hill, Brighton, East Auburn, Dilton, Wis., Allegan, Mich., New Ipswich, N. H., Hodkington, Wayne, Alfred, and West Camden, Me., 1854–90. Died at Wayne, Me., 1894.

JACOB WEED STEWART, A. B.
Born Danbury, Conn., 1828. Teaching, 1852–53; prosecuting attorney, Davenport, Ia., 1856–59; ass't district attorney, 1860–64; county judge, 1865; collector of Internal Revenue, 1866–67; deputy collector, 1868–70; mayor of Davenport, 1874–75; county attorney, 1888–90. Died Davenport, 1894.

*BENJAMIN HAMPSON THOMAS, A. B.
Born Meythir, Glamorganshire, Wales, 1816. D. D., Lewisburg Univ.; pastor at Reidsburg and Clarion, Pa., 1849; founder of Reid Institute, Reidsburg, Pa., with which he was connected 1850–85. Died Reidsburg, Oct. 19, 1887.

CLASS OF 1851.

*SAMUEL PARRISH BOARDMAN, A. B.
Born Granville, O., 1829; farmer, Springfield, Ill., 1851–58; Lincoln, Ill., 1858–68; secretary Illinois Wool Growers' Asso., and contributor to Agricultural Papers. Died Lincoln, Ill., Nov. 2, 1868.

CHARLES THOMAS CHAPIN, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Springfield, Mass., 1823. Taught in Bellefontaine, O., 1851–54; in Delphos, O., 1855–56; in Pella and Knoxville, Ia, 1856–61; farmer and nurseryman, Anderson Co., Kas., 1861–64; taught in Garnett, Kas., 1864–65; County School Superintendent, Anderson Co., Kas., 1865–69; real estate dealer, Garnett, Kas., 1869–74; merchant at Garnett, Kas., 1874–77; farmer in Anderson Co., Kas., 1877–81; dairy farmer, Granville, O., since 1881.

*LEMUEL RAYMOND MORSE, A. B.
Born Norwalk, O., 1829. Spent several years teaching; studied law in Albany Law School; lawyer, LaCrosse, Wis., 1857–62; farmer, near Warrensburg, Macon Co., Ill., many years; in law, loan, abstract and insurance business at Fort Smith, Ark., for some years. Died at Little Rock, May, 1903.

*WARREN JEFFERSON SAGE, A. B.
Taught at Tiffin, Canal Dover and Chillicothe, O.; principal of Steubenville, O., Acad.; died in Steubenville, O., July 29, 1863.

*SAMSON TALBOT, A. B.
Born Mt. Zion, Champaign Co., O., June 28, 1828. D. D., Madison Univ., 1864; tutor in Granville Coll., 1851–52; graduate Newton Theol. Inst., 1855; instructor in Hebrew at Newton, one term; pastor, Baptist, Dayton, O., 1856–63; president Denison Univ., 1863–73. Died Newton Centre, Mass., June 29, 1873; buried in Granville, O., in College Hill Cemetery, where a monument was erected to his memory, twenty years later, by students of the period of his Presidency.

CLASS OF 1852.

*BENJAMIN BEDELL, A. B.
Born in Niagara Co., N. Y., 1825. Supply, Baptist Church, at Newark, O., 1852–53; pastor at Circleville, Wilmington, Jonah Run, Little Miami, Xenia and Circleville, O.; Peru and Sterling, Neb., 1853–1900. Died at Peru, Feb. 11, 1900.

JEFFERSON BRUMBACK, A. B. . . . . Kansas City, Mo.
Born in Licking Co., O., in 1829. Major O. V. I., 1862; severely wounded in action, 1862, at Richmond, Ky.; afterward in 1862 made Lieutenant Colonel of the Regiment; made Brevet Colonel and Brevet Brigadier General in March, 1865, for gallant service in the field and mustered out in August, 1865; Judge of Court of Common Pleas of Licking Co., O., two and one-half years, ending in 1869 when he removed to Kansas City, Mo., where he has since resided; practiced law till 1900 when he retired from active business.

*ZENAS F. FREEMAN, A. B.
Born Rushford, N. Y., Teaching, Tuscumbia, Guntersville and Somersville, Ala., 1852–59; principal Young Men's Acad., Moulton, Ala., 1859–61; Captain Roddy's Division, C. S. A. In State Legislature and farming, Danville, Morgan Co., Ala., 1864–66; teaching, 1866–72. Died Danville, November 1, 1872.

GEORGE EDWARD LEONARD, A. B. . . . . Norwalk, O.
Born Woodstock, Md., 1832. At Newton Theol. Inst., two years; D. D., 1889; pastor, Baptist, Mt. Vernon, O., 1854–56; Lockland, O., 1856–57; Ironton, 1857–61; Elyria, 1861–66; Wauseon, 1866–71; Peru, Ind., 1871–82; corresponding secretary, Ohio Baptist Convention, 1882–1904; residing at Norwalk, 1882–95; Granville, 1895–1905; since 1905, secretary of Church Edifice Dept. of Ohio Bap. Convention, residing at Norwalk.

*DAVID CARLYLE MCCLOY, B. S.
Born near Zanesville, O., 1823. Taught Chillicothe, O., West Liberty, O., and Chicago, Ill., High Schools, in a military academy near Chicago and in various other places. Died Wabash, Ind., 1867; in Coggeshalls *Poets and Poetry of the West*, he is mentioned as a poet of some note, and selections from his poems are given.

*BENJAMIN NEWELL, A. B.
Born in Greenbush, N. Y., 1819. Associate principal, Winchester, Tenn., Acad., 1852–53; principal High School, Ravenna, O., 1853–55; teacher in Wayland University, Beaver Dam, Wis., 1855–60; principal Beaver Dam High School, 1860–63; principal Waukesha, Wis., High School, 1863–64; principal, Preparatory Dept., Denison Univ., 1867–71; retired on account of ill health. Died at Greenville, Penn., April 22, 1895.

JAMES MADISON SCARFF, A. B. . . . . East Bethany, N. Y.
Born in 1829, in Rockingham Co., Va. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1855; pastor, St. Marys, O., 1856–57; New Haven, O., 1858–63; New London, O.; 1863–66, principal Middlebury Acad., N. Y., 1866–67; pastor, Bethany Centre, N. Y., 1868–69, and 1875–1905.

*JOHN WILLIAMS, A. B.
Born Marietta, O.; graduate Rochester Theol. Sem., 1854; pastor, B., Batavia, Fairfield, West Union, Agency City and Ashland, Ia.; lived on farm near Akron, Ia., 1884–1900. Died Aug. 3, 1900.

NOTE.—ACCUMULATING FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES, COUPLED WITH AGITATION FOR REMOVAL OF THE COLLEGE TO SOME OTHER PART OF THE STATE, LED TO A TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF COLLEGE WORK IN 1853. AS A RESULT OF THESE TROUBLES NO CLASS WAS GRADUATED IN 1853 OR IN 1855, AND THE CLASS OF 1854 WAS REDUCED TO ONE MEMBER.

CLASS OF 1854.

*WILLIAM DOOLITTLE, A. B.
Born 1819, Erie Co., N. Y. Pastor, Bethel Church, O., 1858–59; teaching in Indiana, 1860–68; pastor Deerfield Church, Ind., 1862–64; teaching, 1866–67; gardener at Union City, Ind., for some years. Died at Portland, Ind., 1893.

CLASS OF 1856.

JEREMIAH FRANCIS EVERETT, A. B. . . . . Oskaloosa, Iowa.
Born Granville, O., 1831. Teaching 1856–59; principal Oskaloosa, Iowa, Acad.; 1859–61; private, Co. F, Fourth Iowa Cavalry, U. S. A., 1861–63; county superintendent of schools, 1866–70; city superintendent, Oskaloosa, Iowa, 1868–72; superintendent of schools, Rock Island, Ill., 1872–81; farming and stock raising, Oskaloosa, Iowa.

FRANCIS MASON HALL, A. B. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Kalamazoo, Mich., 1836. Son of Jeremiah and Clarissa (Ransom) Hall. Tutor, Denison Univ., 1857–61; teacher, Cleveland Female Sem., 1862–64; principal Chattanooga Post School, 1865; principal Granville Public Schools, 1866–67; head master Kenyon Grammar School, 1867–70; student of Theology, 1870–72; rector, Grace Church, Toledo, O., 1873–75; St. Mary's Cleveland, 1875–78; Trinity, Newark, O., 1878–83; Grace Church, Willoughby, O., 1883–88; St. Mark's Cleveland, 1888–98; secretary Ohio Widows' and Orphans' Society; editor of *Church Life;* Senior Canon of Trinity Cathedral and chaplain of the church Home since 1898. 563 Prospect Ave.

*WILLIAM GRANVILLE PRATT, A. B.
Born Granville, O., 1830; son of John and Mary (Corey) Pratt. Student, Newton Theol. Inst., 1858–60; Baptist pastor, Dixon. Jacksonville and Chester, Ill., 1861–66; Zanesville, O., 1866–68; Cheviot, O., 1868–69; teacher, Kansas City, Mo., 1869–72; superintendent of Schools, St. Peter, Minn., and Northfield, Minn.; professor Natural Sciences, Curry Institute, Pittsburgh, Pa., where he died, February 20, 1884.

CLASS OF 1857.

*MORDECAI CLOUD HENDREN, A. B.
Born near Groveport, O., 1831. Baptist pastor, Sharon, Pa., and Mecca, O., 1857–58; Garrettsville, O.; 1858–60; Groveport, O., 1860–63; Alliance, O., 1863–64; supplying Franklin and Pleasantville Churches, Penn., for some years. Died Griggs' Corners, O., Dec. 27, 1888.

ADDISON JONES, A. B. . . . . Jacksonville, Ill.
Born Mesopotamia, O., 1829; Grad. Rochester Theol. Sem., 1859; teaching in Georgia, 1859–60; pastor, B., at Tiffin., O., 1861–62; preaching at Lafayette, Ind., 1862; principal Preparatory Dept., Univ. of Chicago, 1862–63; preaching and teaching at various places in California, Oregon, Ohio, and New York, 1864–84; living with his son at Jacksonville.

CLASS OF 1858.

*JOHN SPELLMAN ANDERSON, B. S.
Born Fredonia, O., 1838. Taught Pelham Acad., Tenn., 1858–60; law student, 1860-61; Lieut. Co. C, 76th Regt., O. V. I., U. S. A., 1861–63; died at Arkansas Post, January 17, 1863, from wounds received in battle of Arkansas Post, January 16, 1863.

*JAMES H. BAUSERMAN, B. S.
Disciple Minister, in Mission work in various parts of the West. Died some years ago, but exact date and place unknown.

*ISAIAH RIDER, A. B.
Pastor, Berean Church, Chicago, Ill., 1858–61; author and teacher of Riderian System of Penmanship, 1861–69; died Indianapolis, Ind., August 16, 1880.

*HENRY CARR SINNETT, A. B.
Born Granville, O., 1834. Taught a year in Tennessee; read law with Jerome Buckingham, Newark, and in Cincinnati Law School; clerk to Provost Marshal John A. Sinnett, Newark, during war; "Squirrel Hunter." Lawyer, Sedalia, Mo., 1865–92. Died in Granville, Sept. 27, 1892, while visiting his brother.

CLASS OF 1859.

OTIS CONVERSE BRIGGS, B. S.
Born Mt. Vernon, O., 1836. Pattern maker and designer, Mt. Vernon, O., 1859–60; Richmond, Ind., 1860–63; Erie, Pa., 1863 to his death, 1902.

ISAAC MILLER CLEMENS, A. B. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born West Alexander, Pa., 1831. Supt., Public Schools, Granville, O., 1859–64; teacher Granville Female Coll., 1864–65; Supt., Public Schools, Germantown, O., 1865–66; principal Granville Male Acad., 1866–67; supt., Public Schools, Newburg, O., Ashtabula, Wooster, Painesville, Madison, Canal Dover, Ashtabula, 1867–91; agent Ginn & Co., 1891–92; principal Normal School, Wadsworth, Medina Co., O., 1892–93; tutoring private pupils in Cleveland, 1893–1900; with Cuyahoga Abstract Co., 1900–04; member American Institute of Physics; retired from business since 1904. Res., 6713, Cedar Ave., S. E.

HENRY FULTON, A. B.
Born Homer, O., 1833. Graduated Western Theol. Sem., Allegheny City, Pa., 1862; Presbyterian pastor, Chandlersville and Duncan Falls, O., 1863–70; West Newton, Pa., 1870–74; principal Verona Classical and Scientific Acad., Hulton, Pa., 1875–78; pastor, Millersburg, O., 1878–83; Lexington, 1883–89; Nelsonville, 1889–1900. Died Newark, O., Sep. 21, 1906.

HENRY EWING JONES, A. B.
Lawyer; private in 1st Reg't, O. V. I.; Lieut. Col. 56th O. V. I.; in battles around Vicksburg, and on Red River; died, Portsmouth, O., September 13, 1876.

ALPHEUS S. MOORE, B. S. . . . . Avalon, Cal.
Captain 44th O. V. I., 1861–63; major 44th O. V. I., 1863–64, and Lieut. Col., O. V. C.; Col. 8th O. V. C., 1864–65; superintendent of Public Schools, Sidney, O., 1869–70; Defiance, O., 1870–71; pastor, B., Napoleon, Lockland and Salem, O., 1871–81; Topeka, Kan., 1881–83; living in Avalon for about 20 years past.

JOHN BODINE SCHAFF, A. B.
Born Salzburgh, Pa., 1832. Student one year Newton Theol. Inst.; pastor, B., Newark, Chesterville, Kenton, Bryan, O., Shelbyville and Indianapolis, Ind., Anoka, Minn., East Toledo, Toledo, Bucyrus and Madison, O., 1860–95. Died Toledo, Oct. 13, 1895.

JOSEPH HOLDEN SEDGWICK, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born Frankfort, Ky., 1838. Graduated Newton Theol. Inst., 1864; private Co. B, 44th Mass. Vol. Inf., 18th Corps, U. S. A., 1862–63; in seven pitched battles; instructor Denison Univ., 1866–67; Baptist pastor, Newark, O.; Seymour, Ind.; Defiance, O.; Clinton, Ill.; state missionary American Sunday School Union, Indiana and Ohio, 1880–87; city missionary, Cincinnati, 1887—. 1345 John St.

ALONZO LAWRESTER SEWARD, A. B.
Rochester Theol. Sem., 1859–61; pastor, B., Oquawka, Ill., 1874; removed to Centralia, Ill., about 1895, and died there soon after.

PERIANDER ALGERNON TAYLOR, B. S. . . Norwood, Cincinnati, O.
Born Granville, O., 1836. During the war was in telegraph service, U. S. A., and held prisoner by Gen. Kirby Smith; agent P. C. C. & St. L. Railway, Elwood, Hagerstown and Union City, Ind., 1869–89; Agent for Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co., of Newark, N. J., 1889–1904; with Terminal Railway Asso., St Louis, 1904–05. Living at Norwood, 2223, Smith Road since March, 1907.

DAVID A. THOMAS, B. S. . . . . Newark, O.
Farmer and stock raiser on Welsh Hills. Address Rural Delivery No. 2.

GEORGE GEIGER WALKER, B. S. . . . . Centreville, La.
Private in C. S. A., 1861–65; on Police Jury, Parish of St. Mary, 1878–80, and president of same, 1889; president of Board of Education, 1880; owner of sugar plantation and lumber yards.

CLASS OF 1860.

*HENRY LOVELL CARR, A. B.
Born in Akron, O., 1838. Belonged to "Squirrel Hunters," twenty days in army. Trustee of Denison Univ., 1864–77; in business at Akron, O., until 1877; in brokerage business, 15–25 Whitehall St., N. Y. City, residing in Elizabeth, N. J., 1877–1906. Died June 23, 1906, at Elizabeth, N. J.; buried at Granville.

*ANDREW COOMBS HUBBARD, A. B.
D. D., Denison Univ., 1884; pastor, B., Woodstock and Springfield, Ill. 1861–65; Cincinnati, O., 1865–68; Danbury, Ct., 1868–until retirement. As pastor of a church in Springfield, Ill., Mr. Hubbard participated in the funeral of President Lincoln. Died at Danbury, Conn., April 19, 1907.

JOHN B. JONES, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
A. M., 1863; Ohio Senate, 1872–74; trustee of Denison Univ., 1870–84; lawyer.

JOHN VALENTINE SWITZER, B. S. . . . . Fairbury, Neb.
Born in Virginia, 1835. Since 1872, banker and dealer in lumber and coal in Fairbury and Daykin, Neb.

*JOHN MAYNARD WHEATON, A. B.
Born Columbus, O., 1840. M. D., Starling Medical College, 1865; assistant surgeon, U. S. A., 1865–74; in charge of Columbus Arsenal; assistant surgeon, 18th O. V. I., 1865; secretary, Columbus Board of Examining Surgeons for Pensions, 1874–87; Ornithologist, Ohio Geol. Survey, 1872–82; Demonstrator of Anatomy, Starling Med. Coll., 1866–67; Prof. of Anatomy, 1867-87; Trustee Starling Med. Coll. Died in Columbus, Jan. 28, 1887.

CLASS OF 1861.

*OLIVER PERRY CONKLIN, A. B.
Instructor, Denison Univ., 1861–62; died in Walnut Hills, Ohio, March 1, 1875.

CHARLES HARDING DEWOLFE, A. B. . . . . Santa Ana, Cal.
Born Sunbury, O., 1838. Teaching, 1861–66; Baptist pastor, North Amherst and Portsmouth, O., 1866–73; grad., Union Bap. Theol. Sem., 1876; pastor in Morris, Ill., Owatonna, Minn., Cedar Rapids, Ia., Greeley, Col., Edgar, Neb., Parsons, Kan., Otay and National City, Cal., and State Sunday School Sec'y of Iowa, 1876–90; editor *The Chronicle*, Kansas City, Kan., 1890–92; in business at Santa Ana, Cal., 619 Van Ness Ave.

BENJAMIN HARRISON DYE, B. S. . . . . Joplin, Mo.
Born at Troy, O., 1838. Lawyer and professor of Medical Jurisprudence, American Med. Coll., St. Louis, Mo., 1873–83; mine supt. and consulting mining engineer, with mining interests at White Oaks, N. Mex.

WILLIAM D. GILBERT, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born in England, 1834. Principal Johnstown, O., Public Schools, 1863–64; salesman, 606 West Main Street.

Henry Lovell Carr, 1838-1906.

Trustee of Denison University, 1864-1877.

WILLIAM TURNER HENDREN, A. B. . . . . Greenwood, Wis.
Born in Groveport, O., 1834. Graduate Western Theol. Sem., Allegheny, Pa., 1864; Presbyterian missionary on Lake Superior, 1864–65; pastor, Caledonia, Minn., 1865–72; supt., Public Schools, Clark Co., Wis.; 1877–78, missionary and pastor, Neillsville, Wis., 1872–90; missionary pastor, Greenwood, Wis., 1890–1900. now pastor Emeritus; trustee Gale Coll., Wis., many years.

*WILLIAM HIGGINS INGRAHAM, A. B.
Lawyer, Toledo, O., died August 31, 1875.

THOMAS HARTE BENTON PARKE, B. S. . . . . Knoxville, Ill.
Born near Milford Center, O., 1839. In Civil War, 66th O. V. I.; practiced law 3 years in Iola, Kan.; taught 9 years and then became a farmer; retired in 1906.

JAMES V. PRINGLE, A. B. . . . . Red Oak, Iowa.
Born Pittsburg, Pa.; Western Theol. Sem. and U. P. Sem., Allegheny, Pa., 1864; pastor, U. P., Mt. Vernon, O., 1864–67; Pana, Ill., 1867–79; Clayton, 1879–87; Clarinda, Iowa, 1887–91; living in Red Oak, Iowa, since 1891.

*MILTON ISAIAH SOUTHARD, A. B.
Born in Perryton, O., 1836. Studied law and admitted to bar in Newark, O., 1863; law firm "Southard & Ingraham," 1865–66; prosecuting attorney, Muskingum Co., O., 1868–73; member of 43rd, 44th and 45th Congresses, from 13th Ohio District, 1873–79; lawyer in New York, 1881–05; president of Ohio Society of New York for several years. Died, 1905.

JAMES M. WEIR, A. B. . . . . Massillon, O.
Born near Perryton, Licking Co., O., Oct. 11, 1837. Methodist minister at Marietta, Ironton, Athens, Circleville, Logan, Zanesville, Lancaster, Jackson and New Lexington; presiding elder of London District for six years; retired in 1900; living in Massillon since 1902. 62 Plum St.

CLASS OF 1862.

*ADOLPHUS JULIUS FREDERICK BEHRENDS, A. B.
Born Nymwegen, Holland, Dec. 18, 1839. D. D., Richmond Coll., 1872; S. T. D., Yale Univ., 1890; graduate Rochester Theol. Sem., 1865; ordained Baptist, 1865; pastor, B., Yonkers, N. Y., 1865–73; Cleveland, O., 1873–76; pastor, Congregationalist, Providence, R. I., 1876–83; Brooklyn, N. Y., 1883–1900; was in "Squirrel Hunters," 1862. Died May 22, 1900. See list of books by Alumni.

*CHARLES WILLIAM HEIDELBACH, B. S.
Enlisted in Co. E, 122nd O. V. I., U. S. A., in battles of Wilderness, Monocacy and Spottsylvania; prisoner at Danville, Va., causing his death at New Gottingen, O., Oct. 24, 1866.

JAMES LISK, A. B. . . . . Hackensack, N. J.
Born in Isleta, Coshocton Co., O., 1839. Graduate Rochester Theol. Sem., 1865; D. D., 1881; pastor, B., Cincinnati, O., 1865–67; Rockford, Ill., 1867–69; Germantown, Pa., 1870–83; district sec'y, American Baptist Publication Society, 1883–84; pastor, Philadelphia, 1884–91; Bordentown, N. J., 1892–1902; Hackensack, 1902—.

WILLIAM ARNOLD STEVENS, A. B. . . . . Rochester, N. Y.
Born in Granville, O., 1839. Son of John and Mary (Arnold) Stevens. D. D., 1882; LL. D., Rochester Univ., 1882; student, Rochester Theol. Sem., 1862-63; classical tutor, Denison Univ., 1863–65; adjunct Professor of Latin and Greek until 1868; resident graduate in Harvard Univ., 1865–66; student in philology

and theology in Leipsic and Berlin, 1867–68; professor of Greek in Denison University, 1868–77; professor of Biblical Literature and New Testament Exegesis, Rochester Theol. Sem. since 1877; contributor to Bibliotheca Sacra, Baptist Quarterly Review, Transactions of Philological Association, American Journal of Theology, and other periodicals. See list of books by Alumni. Res. 259 Alexander St.

CLASS OF 1863.

*Edward Williams Brown, A. B.

Born in Wales, 1832. Graduate of Western Theol. Sem., Allegheny, Pa., 1865; pastor, Presbyterian, Fair Haven, Vt., 1865–70; Chesterville, O., 1870–72 and 1880–84; Irondale, O.; 1872–78; Ebensburg, Pa., 1878–80; Pomeroy, O., 1884–87; Duncan's Falls, O., 1887–92; Martinsburgh, O., 1892–95; Newark 1895–1904. Died in May, 1904.

Henry Brumback, A. B. . . . . Mt. Vernon, M
Born in Jacksontown, O., 1840; lawyer, Mt. Vernon, Lawrence Co., Mo.

Robert Colleti, A. B. . . . . Harveysburg, C
Born in Harveysburg, O., 1840. LL. B., Univ. of Michigan, 1866; farmer, Harveysburg, Warren Co., O.

Charles William Lafever, B. S. . . . . Westerville, C
Born at Hunt's Station, O., 1843. Dairy farmer, Westerville, Franklin Co., O.

Thomas W. Powell, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Il
Born in Chesterville, O Student, Hamilton Theol. Sem., 1863–64; D. D., Denison Univ., 1890; Baptist pastor, Tiffin, O., 1865–68; Davenport, Ia., 1868–71 and 1875–79; Minneapolis Minn., 1871–74; Milwaukee, Wis., 1880–84; in California and Colorado, for health, 1884–86, supplying and re-organizing churches in Santa Ana, Cal., Colorado Springs, Col., and Beatrice, Neb.; Hyde Park, Chicago, 1886–90; traveling in Europe, 1890; Winona, Minn., 1891–98; normal lecturer in Summer Assemblies; contributor to Baptist papers; pastor Millard Ave. Baptist Church, 1901—. 907, S. Lawndale Ave. See list of books by Alumni.

CLASS OF 1864.

*William Augustus Boynton, A. B.

Born in Cayuga, N. Y., 1883. In business in Franklin, O., for many years. Died at Lima, O., Dec. 22, 1904.

Henry Almon Brown, A. B. . . . . Belle Plaine, Iowa.
Born Concord, O., 1833. Principal Public Schools, Warsaw, Ind., 1866–67; Granville, O., 1867–68; professor in Univ. of Des Moines, 1868–69; Baptist pastor, Toledo, Iowa, 1869–79; county sup't of schools, Tama Co., Iowa, 1875–80; principal Belle Plaine, Iowa, 1879–82; teaching in University of Des Moines, 1882–85; author of text-books on English Grammar and Orthography; principal of a preparatory school, Eldora, Iowa, 1885–88; residence in Belle Plaine, since 1888, supplying the Baptist Church, 1890–95.

James Monroe Carver, A. B. . . . . Winchester, Ind.
Born in Economy, Wayne Co., Ind., 1841. Physician and Druggist.

WILLIAM MCINTYRE LISLE, A. B. . . . . West Newton, Mass.
Born New Haven, O., 1842. Grad. Rochester Theol. Sem., 1867; missionary A. B. M. U. to Bangkok, Siam, 1867–69; returned in broken health and settled in West Newton, Mass., 1870–75; pastor, West Somerville, Mass., 1877–82; Providence, R. I., 1882–90; since 1890 living in West Newton, Mass., engaged in evangelistic work; member of Boston Theological Club; contributed to Bibliotheca Sacra, July, 1892, "The Evolution of Christianity;" Nov. 1905, "Intellectual Arrest in Relation to Philosophy;" member of U. S. Christian Commission during Civil War; writer on *The Watchman*, and contributor to other religious papers. See list of books by Alumni.

*JOHN STEWART MCKEE, A. B.
Born Tompkins Co., N. Y., 1835. Taught in Ohio, Indiana and Missouri, until 1892; sup't of Instruction in DeKalb Co., Mo.; teaching and farming in Oklahoma, near Edmond, from 1892 until his death, March 18, 1906.

*LYSANDER LUROY WELLMAN, A. B.
A. M., Madison Univ., 1866. At Hamilton Theol. Sem. (except a short time spent as Acting Chaplain, 52d Wisconsin Volunteers, U. S. A.) 1864–66; Missionary Deposit Asso., Delaware Co., N. Y., 1867–68; pastor, B., Masonville, N. Y., 1867–69; Brookfield Mo., 1870; agent, A. B. Pub. Soc., St. Louis Branch, 1871; pastor, Grove Hill, Mo., 1873–81; Linnaeus. Mo., for some years after 1880. Died Brookfield, Mo., 1894.

ALLEN ZOLLARS, A. B. . . . . Ft. Wayne, Ind.
Born in Licking Co., in 1840. LL. D., 1888; student of law, Univ. of Mich., 1864–66, with LL. B., 1866; member Indiana Legislature, 1868–72; city attorney of Fort Wayne, six years; county attorney of Allen County four years; judge Superior Court, Allen County, 1877; Judge Supreme Court of Indiana, 1882–88; solicitor Pennsylvania R. R. Co., and attorney Grand Rapids and Indiana R. R.; lawyer, "Zollars & Zollars;" member State and National Bar Associations.

CLASS OF 1865.

*ZALMON COLBURN RUSH, A. B.
Born Somerset Co., Pa., 1833. Private, Co. B, 141st O. V. I., four months; B. S., Ohio Univ., 1864; missionary, A. B. H. M., 71 Westmoreland Co., Pa., 1871–73; Prof. of Nat. Sciences Soc., in Tennessee, 1865–68; pastor, Baptist, Newport, O., 1868–Western Pennsylvania Classical and Scientific Inst., Mt. Pleasant, Pa., 1873–79; professor of Natural Science, Baptist Seminary, Gibbon, Neb., 1882–84; pastor at Columbus, St. Edwards, Albion and Octavia, Neb., and Madera, Cal., where he died Feb. 19, 1900.

ELIAS STILLWELL, A. B. . . . . Los Angeles, Cal.
Born near Troy, O., 1835. Supt. of Schools, Madison, Ind.; Baptist pastor, Dresden, Beverly and Kings Creek, O.; teaching in Kentucky; Evangelist in Tennessee; pastor in Clinton, Ala., Tacoma, Wash.; Athena, Adams and Weston, Ore.; Garfield, Washington, Coronado, Poway and Ramona, Cal.; in business, 906½ East 9th Street, Los Angeles.

CLASS OF 1866.

SAMUEL DRAKE COSNER, A. B. . . . . Zanesville, O.
Born in Knox Co., Ohio, 1840. Sup't of Public Schools, Fredericktown, O., 1866–67; Harveysburgh, O., 1867–68; in business, Xenia, O., 1868–80; lumber dealer, Butler, O., 1880–85;

general insurance, Zanesville, 1885–92; general agent Home Mutual Aid Association, Zanesville, 1892–94; general insurance since 1894; member U. S. Christian Commission, 1864. 434 Main St.

JUDSON HARMON, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born Newton, O., 1846. LL. D., Denison Univ., 1891; principal Public Schools, Columbia, O., 1866–67; LL. B., Cin. Law School 1869; mayor of Wyoming, 1875–76; judge Court of Common Pleas, 1876–77; Judge Superior Court, 1878–88; Attorney General of the United States, June 8, 1895 to March 5, 1897; appointed by U. S. Court as receiver of C. H. & D. and Pere Marquette Railways, 1905.

*DAVID EDWARD OWEN, A. B.
Born in Wales. D. D., 1883. Baptist pastor, Lockland, O., 1866–69; Newark, 1869–82; Oshkosh, Wis, 1882–90; died in Newark, O., May 11, 1893.

*ROBERT MARSENA STONE, A. B.
Born Eaton, N. Y., 1847; son of Marsena and Mary (Richardson) Stone; M. D., New York Homeopathic Med. Coll., 1874; M. D., St. Louis Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1884; teacher in Univ. of Des Moines, 1868–70; private on gunboats Exchange and Covington, U. S. Navy, May to October, 1863; member Nebraska State Medical Soc., Med. Soc. of Missouri Valley, Omaha Medical Society and American Medical Association; contributor to N. Y. *Medical Record*, Omaha *Clinic* and N. Y. *Journal of Obstetrics;* Sec'y U. S. Pension Examining Board, anesthetist to Presbyterian Hospital, and Lecturer in Anesthesia at Omaha Dental College. Died Sept., 1905.

CLASS OF 1867.

WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON AVERY, A. B. . Campton Village, N. H.
Born Granville, O., 1840. Private Co. D, 113th O. V. I., 1st Lieut. and Adjt. 14th U. S. C. I., Captain 42nd U. S. C. I., 1862–65; A. M., 1870; Sup't Public Schools, 1867–69; Principal Canton, O., Collegiate Inst., 1869–76; graduate Rochester Theol. Sem., 1879; pastor South Baptist Church, Rochester, N. Y., 1877–81; Mason City, Ia., 1881–83; Denison, Iowa, 1883–87; Jerseyville, Ill., 1887–91; professor of Intellectual and Moral Philosophy, Shurtleff Coll., 1891–94; D. D., Shurtleff Coll., 1895; pastor St. Albans, Vt., 1895–06; Campton Village, 1906—.

CHARLES ABBOTT BUTLER, B. S. . . . . Franklin, O.
Born in Franklin, O., 1846, where he has lived since graduation.

JOHN CALVIN EAGLE, A. B. . . . . Marion, Ind.
Born near Dayton, O., 1846; private, Co. G, 69th O. V. I., 1861–65; county surveyor, Clay Co., Ill., one term; school sup't, Union City, Edinburg and Shelbyville, Ind., successively, 1873–94; bachelor of Pedagogy, Mich. State Normal, 1895; kept from active work by ill health during recent years, living some time in Dayton and then in Marion, Ind. 510 Highland Ave.

JOHN HOUSER GRAY, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Private Co. D, 101st Ind. V. I., and 19th Ind. Battery for three years; in several battles, and "from Atlanta to the sea;" Baptist pastor, Perryville, O., 1867–69; Seville, 1869–71; Madison, 1871–73; Olena and Peru, 1873–78; secretary and manager Cincinnati Life Asso., 1880–1900; sup't of Agencies, Knights Templars and Masonic Mutual Aid Asso., since 1900. Res., 3602 Eastern Ave

GERSHOM MOORE PETERS, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born near Circleville, O., 1843; private Co. B., 17th O. V. I., 1861–62; graduate Rochester Theol. Sem., 1871; Baptist pastor, Penn Yan, N. Y.; 1871–74; Buffalo, N. Y., 1874–81; in business since 1881; president King Powder Co., and connected with other business interests; trustee of Denison Univ., and vice pres. of Board; office First Nat'l Bank Bldg.

JONATHAN REES . . . . . Newark, O.
Born in Caermarthenshire, Wales, 1836; principal High School, Newark, O., 1868–69; U. S. Internal Revenue Assessor for 13th District, Ohio, 1869–70; captain 27th O. V. I., U. S. A., 1861–65; probate Judge, Licking County, O., 1888–91; probate judge by appointment of governor to fill vacancy, 1898; lawyer.

CLASS OF 1868.

GEORGE HENRY BARKER, B. S. . . . . Girard, Kas.
Engaged in General Hardware business.

*JAMES LAWRENCE COX, A. B.
Born in Zanesville, O., 1847. Engaged in business in Des Moines, Iowa, but returned to Zanesville to die, September 16, 1869.

*THOMAS EWART, A. B.
Born in Marietta, O., 1846, son of Thomas W. Ewart; read law with his father in Marietta and admitted to the bar, 1870; trustee of Denison Univ., 1883-92; master in Chancery, Washington County Common Pleas Court, 1883-85; president of Dime Savings Bank of Marietta, 1890–93; attorney at law. Died in Marietta, Nov. 13, 1904.

LEWIS EZRA HICKS, A. B. . . . . Rangoon, Burma.
Born in Kalida, O., 1839; Ph. D., 1883; Lieut. Col., 69th O. V. I., 1861–65; Classical tutor in Denison Univ., 1868–69; pursuing special work in Zoology and Geology, in Harvard Univ. and Museum of Comparative Zoology, Cambridge, Mass., 1869–70; prof. of Natural Sciences in Denison Univ., 1870–84; prof. of Geology, Univ. of Nebraska, Lincoln, 1884–91; asst. Geologist, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, 1890–91; member of various scientific societies and author of numerous papers in scientific periodicals, bulletins and transactions of societies, and National and State Reports; sent to Rangoon, Burma, by the Missionary Union, in 1894, to organize the collegiate department of Rangoon College, upon its affiliation with Calcutta University; president of Rangoon Baptist Coll., 1905—. See list of books by Alumni.

OGDEN P. MEEKS, A. B. . . . . Rowland, N. C.
Born near Covington, Ky., 1842. Teaching, 1868–70; Baptist pastor, Lawrenceburg, Ind., 1871–72; grad., Hamilton Theol. Sem., 1874; A. M., Colgate Univ., 1874; pastor Bethlehem, Pa., 1874–76; various churches in New York, 1876–85; various churches in North Carolina since 1885; now pastor of Elizabethtown and Rennert churches, residing at Rowland; sergeant Co. G., 18th Ky. V. I., U. S. A., 1862–63.

EBENEZER J. PEARCE . . . . . Central Islip, L. I.
Born in London, England, 1833. Growing fruit, vegetables, grain and poultry.

*THERON R. PETERS, A. B.
Born May 21, 1847, in Columbus, O. Student Rochester Theol. Sem., 1868–70; pastor Baptist, Fairibault, Minn., 1870–72; Painesville, O., 1872–74; Penn Yan, N. Y., 1874–76; Weedsport,

1876–82; Havana, N. Y., 1882–85; Topeka, Kan., 1885–89; corresponding sec'y and sup't of Missions, Minnesota Baptist State Convention, 1888–93; D. D., Denison Univ., 1892. Died Jan. 11, 1894.

CLASS OF 1869.

*Frederick Clatworthy, A. B.
Born in Somerset, England, 1846. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1872; pastor, Dayton, O., 1872–78; Norwalk, O., 1878–83; Evanston, Ill., 1884–89; Adrian, Mich., 1889–90; D. D., Denison Univ., 1888; trustee of Denison Univ., 1880–83; retired because of ill health, 1890–93; pastor at Canton, Ill., 1893–96; res. at Evanston, Ill., until his death, May 30, 1905.

Jacob Reese Davies, A. B. . . . . Newark,
Born in Granville, O., 1845; LL. B., Univ. of Mich., 1871; trustee of Denison Univ., 1888—; lawyer; 362 Hudson Ave.

*Henry Adelbert Delano, A. B.
Born in Oneida, N. Y., 1847. Pastor, Baptist, Geneva, O., 1869–71; Rochester Theol. Sem., 1871–72; Mt. Morris, N. Y., 1873–75; supply at Dayton, O., 1875–76; pastor, Zanesville, O., 1876–81; Norwich, N. Y., 1881–85; Norwalk, Conn., 1885–90; Evanston, Ill., 1890–96; D. D., Denison Univ., 1891; began pastorate of the Belden Ave., Chicago, Baptist Church, May, 1896, but died in August.

Israel Harding DeWolf, A. B. . . . . Somerville, Ma
Born Johnstown, O., 1846. Private, Co. A, 135th O. V. I., five months, Co. F, 1st U. S. V. V. Eng., one year; prof. of Latin, Univ. of Des Moines, 1873–79; principal Public Schools, Glidden, Iowa, 1879–80; principal Minnesota Acad., Owatonna, Minn., 1880–83; principal High School, Stow, Mass., 1884–88; principal of Schools, Daytona, Florida, 1888–92; principal High School, Wellfleet, Mass., 1892–94; representing various publishing houses, 1894–1900; in business at Cambridge, Mass., since 1900. Res., 23 Charwood Road, Somerville.

*Franklin Austin Drew, A. B.
Born in Essex Co., Mass., 1846; Instructor in Denison Univ., 1869–70. Died at Granville, O., May 7, 1874.

William Henry Stenger, A. B. . . . . Pasadena, Ca
Born Adamsville, O., 1844. Private 178th Regiment, O. V. I.; student Rochester Theol. Sem., 1871–72; pastor, Baptist, North Amherst, 1869–71; Bellefontaine, O., 1872–75; Phoenixville, Pa., 1875–83; McConnelsville, O., 1883–84; Santa Clara, Cal., 1884; San Diego, Cal., 1888–92; Pasa Robles, Cal., 1892–94; member Board of Education, San Diego, 1884–87; in Granville, 1894–1906, educating his children; Pasadena, Cal., since 1906.

*James Brayton Stone, A. B.
Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., 1849. Graduate Rochester Theol. Sem., 1872; ordained, Ft. Wayne, Ind., 1872; pastor, Baptist, Geneva and Lebanon, O.; died at Lebanon, O., Oct. 22, 1874.

John Miller Swartz, B. S. . . . . Granville, O
Born in Wayne Co., O., 1844. Principal Newark High School, 1869–70; prosecuting attorney, Licking County, 1885–91; lawyer; Circuit Judge 5th Dist., Ohio., 1898–99; mayor of Granville, 1902–04; admitted to practice in U. S. Courts, 1882; in Interior Dept. at Washington, D. C., 1905; trustee Denison Univ., 1903—; res., Granville since 1898.

SETH CHANDLER WILHELM, A. B. . . . . Marietta, O
Born in Muskingum Co., O., 1844. Sup't Beverly, O., Public Schools, 1870–71; 97th O. V. I., one year, discharged for disability; enlisted in 1864, in 159th O. V. I.; hatter and gents' furnisher; sec'y of Savings, Loan and Building Co., of Marietta; sec'y and trustee of the Crescent, Jap and Perkins Oil Companies.

FERNANDO CORTEZ WRIGHT, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Coshocton Co., O., 1835. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1872; pastor, Baptist, Jefferson, O., 1872-79; Mt. Vernon, O., 1879–80; Richfield and Spencer churches, 1880–82; Madison, O., 1882–85; pastor of West Lafayette, White Eyes Plains, Bird's Run, Kirkersville, Andover and Dorset, 1885–1900; Fairfield, Mill Fork and Kirkersville, 1900–06.

CLASS OF 1870.

CHARLES LINNAEUS ALLEN, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born, Kalamazoo, Mich., 1849. Lawyer, 23 Portland Block; "Herrick, Allen, Boyesen & Martin"; member of local and state Bar Asso., American Historical Asso., local state and national Civil Service Reform Leagues.

*GRACE WHIPPLE CORWIN, A. B.
Born in Marietta, O., Feb. 21, 1848. LL. B., Univ. of Mich., 1872; lawyer. Died at Norwalk, O., 1901.

ALEXANDER L. LOCKERT, A. B. . . . . Ottawa, Ill.
Born in Richfield, O., 1842. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1873; pastor, Baptist, Franklin, O., 1873–82; Portsmouth, O., 1882–84; Lacon, Ill., 1884–87; Richfield, O., 1887-93; Milford, Mich., 1893–98; Walled Lake, 1898–1902; Ottawa, Ill., since 1902. R. F. D., No. 33.

WALTER KELLER PATRICK, A. B. . . . . Urbana, O.
Born Urbana, O., 1848. Engaged in Real Estate, Insurance, and Boot and Shoe Business until recently; now retired.

JOHN JONES POWELL, A. B. . . . . Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Born Chesterville, O., 1843. Sergt., Co. E, 121st O. V. I., two years; president of Iowa Baptist Convention, 1880–83; president Iowa Baptist Education Soc., 1900; president Cedar Rapids Board of Education, 1898-1901; vice president, Peoples Savings Bank. Res., 313 Second St., W.

*HENRY AARON ROGERS, A. B.
Born in Penfield, O., 1844. Classical instructor, Denison Univ. 1870–71; principal of Preparatory Dep't, 1871–73; student in Yale Divinity School, 1873–74; principal of Preparatory Dep't and Adjunct Professor of Languages, Denison Univ., 1874–76; Pastor, Baptist, Montpelier, Vt., 1878-83; pastor, Worcester, Mass., 1883–90; began pastorate in Des Moines, Iowa, 1890, where he died, October 16, 1890.

CLARENCE MULFORD RUPE, A. B. . . . . Lima, O.
Born in Economy, Ind., 1846. Rochester Theol. Sem., 1870–72; pastor Trinity Baptist Church, Springfield, O., 1872-73; Asst. pastor, Calvary Church, Washington, D. C., 1874-75; Tiffin, O., 1875–79; McConnellsville, O., 1879–82; Leroy, N. Y., 1885–96; Lima, O., 1896–1900; Greeley, Colo., 1900-03; South Lima, O., 1904—. Res., Lima, O., 701 Atlantic Ave.

ORLANDO BUTLER SCOBEY, A. B. . . . . Denver, Col.
Born in Greensburg, Ind., 1846. U. S. Commissioner; prosecuting Attorney Eighth Judicial Dist., Indiana, 1874–78; private, 134th Regt., I. V. I., 1861–65; member and president of Board of Supervisors; real estate dealer, 1528, Steele St.

THOMAS J. SHEPPARD, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Zanesville, O., 1834. First Sergeant, Co. E, 97th O. V. I., Army of the Cumberland, 1862–65; pastor, Baptist, Kirkersville, O., 1865–69; West Jefferson and Lisbon, 1869–70; Clyde, 1870–72; Sidney, 1872–76; special agent of Denison Univ., and Financial Sec'y of Ohio Bap. Ed. Soc., 1876–84; pastor, Bucyrus, 1884–89; Kenton, 1889–92; Chaplain, Ohio Soldiers' Home, Sandusky, 1892–97; pastor, Grass Lake, Mich., 1897–99; living in Granville since 1899, preaching as supply; editor of first and second *General Catalogues* of Denison Univ., 1878 and 1881; correspondent for years of *The Standard*, Chicago, and writer of S. S. Lessons for *Christian Herald*, Detroit, four years; for three years published *The Zenith*, in the interest of Granville Baptist institutions; author of lecture, "Battle-field and Prison Pen," delivered extensively in Ohio and adjoining states; past chaplain Ohio Dept., G. A. R.; chaplain for life of Ohio Asso., of Union ex-Prisoners of War.

HENRY ADAM WISE, A. B. . . . . Canton, O.
Born at Middle Branch, Stark Co., O., 1845. Student, Univ. of Mich., 1865–67; county Solicitor, 1874–77; county Treasurer, 1881–82; cashier, City National Bank, 1883–93; Probate Judge, 1894–1900; receiver of Canton State Bank; attorney-at-law. Res., 1134 North Market St.

CLASS OF 1871.

*WILLIAM TREAT BURNS, A. B.
Born in Milford, Conn., 1848. Graduate Rochester Theol. Sem., 1874; pastor, B., Yonkers, N. Y., 1874–76; Haverhill, Mass., 1876–81; Lynn, Mass., 1881–84; Camden, N. J., 1884–87; trustee of Newton Theol. Inst., 1882–87; Lockport, N. Y., 1887–88. Died in Albany, Texas, May 16, 1889.

JOSEPH N. CLOUSE, A. B. . . . . St. Louis, Mo.
Attorney and Counsel in Patent Cases; Practical Expert Mechanic and Mechanical Delineator. 3406 Washington Ave.

EDWARD EMMET MONTGOMERY, B. S. . . Philadelphia, Pa.
Born in Newark, O., 1849. Jefferson Med. Coll., 1874; LL. D., Denison Univ., 1901; instructor in Physiology to private classes, Jefferson Med. Coll., 1877–78; instructor in Anatomy, 1879–80; Obstetrician to Philadelphia Hospital, 1879–94; lecturer on Clinical Surgery to Woman's Hospital, 1879; prof. of Gynecology, Medico-Chirurgical Coll., 1886–91; prof. of Obstetrics and Gynecology, the same, 1891–92; prof. of Clinical Gynecology, Jefferson Med. Coll., 1892–99; since that date prof. of Gynecology; ex-president Am. Asso. Obstetricians and Gynecologists; Fellow Philadelphia Coll. of Physicians; ex-president of Philadelphia Clinical Soc., Philadelphia Obstetrical Soc., Philadelphia Medical Club, and Med. Soc. of State of Pennsylvania. Since 1893 member Board of Trustees of Am. Med. Asso.; member of Am. Med. Asso., and Am. Gynecological Soc.; Honorary Fellow, Delaware and New York State Med. Socs.; Gynecologist to Jefferson Med. Coll. Hospital, St. Joseph's Hospital, and President of the Staff of the latter; Consulting surgeon to Jewish Hospital, Kensington Hospital, and Philadelphia Lying-In Charity; a frequent contributor to medical journals, notably those of obstetrics and gynecology; Associate Editor of the Annual Universal Medical Sciences, on Diseases of the Ovaries and Tubes; author of Practical Gynecology, 1900; now going through its third revision; physician, practicing the specialty of Gynecology.

CHARLES MASON PARKER, A. B.
Born in Clermontville, O., 1847. Studied law in Tennessee and admitted to the bar; taught for short terms in Tennessee and Ohio; practiced law in Cincinnati and in Indianapolis, struggling with poor health. Died in Clermontville, O., December 4, 1878.

MILES NEWTON REED, A. B. . . . . Lee, Mass.
Born in Berlin, Erie Co., O., 1844. Graduate Newton Theol. Inst., 1874; Baptist pastor, Winthrop, Mass., 1874–75; Maplewood, 1875–77; Baldwinville, 1877–80; Salem Depot, N. H., 1880–85; sup't of Public Schools, Salem, N. H., 1883–84; New Boston, 1885–89; Holliston, Mass., 1889–95; Oakland, Me.; 1895–98; Greenfield, Mass., 1898–1901; Lee, Mass., 1902—.

CHARLES JOHN SEAMAN, A. B. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born in Cleveland, O., 1848. Dealer in boots and shoes, "Seaman & Smith Company," until a few years ago; now in Insurance Business, 31 Knowles street.

FRANKLIN AUGUSTUS SLATER, B. S. . . . . Pontiac, Mich.
Born Chardon, O., 1843. Special course in Civil Engineering and Drawing, Mass. Inst. of Tech.; tutor, Denison Univ., 1871–74; prof. of Mathematics and Physics, Judson Univ., Ark., 1874–81; Civil Engineer, U. S. Survey, Arkansas and White Rivers, 1885–87; teaching in Granville, O., 1888–89; principal Fenton Normal, Fenton Mich., 1889–95; Mountain Home Baptist Coll., 1896–98; partner and Civil Engineer in O. A. Slater Construction Co., 1899; County Surveyor, Oakland Co., Mich., 1901–06; Civil Engineer in Bridge and Railway constructions; concrete, steel work, etc. 70 Mills St.

WILLIAM J. WILLIAMS, A. B.
Born in Welsh Hills, Licking Co., O., 1845. Sup't Schools, Winamac, Pulaski Co., Ind., 1871–73; same in Rochester, Ind., 1873–81; County Sup't of Schools, Fulton Co., 1881–85; sup't Normal Department, Franklin Coll., 1886–88; sup't of Schools at Franklin, Ind., and afterwards at Columbus Neb., 1888–1900. Died December 6, 1900.

JOSEPH HORNER WILSON, B. S.
Born near Centreville, O., 1840. Newton Theol. Inst., 1874–75; pastor, Jonah's Run and Centreville, O., 1876–84. Died October 17, 1887.

CLASS OF 1872.

READ LETTS BELL, A. B. . . . . Springfield, O.
Born near Utica, Licking Co., O. M. D., Harvard Medical School, 1875; president of Western Society of Anatomy and Surgery; Fellow of Mass. Med. Soc.; Physician, 55 East High St., Springfield, O.

GEORGE C. COON, A. B. . . . . Elizabeth, N. J.
Manufacturing chemist, 524 Cherry St.

ZELORA GREEN, B. S. . . . . Oakland, Ill.
Engaged in farming.

JOHN BENTON HOUSER, A. B. . . . . Boston, Mass.
Born in Canton, O., 1849. Student in Newton Theol. Inst., 1872–75; librarian Newton Theol. Inst., 1875–84; missionary in Boston. 34 Hanson St.

JAMES H. —— KIDD.
Student Newton Theol. Inst., 1872–74; preaching in Illinois, 1874–75; died San Jose, Cal., in Jan. 1876.

WILLIAM KENDALL MCKIBBEN . . . . . Pasadena, Cal.
Born Lima, O., 1848; Graduate, Rochester Theol. Sem., 1875; missionary A. M. B. U., to China 1875–84; with King Powder Co., 1884–91; pastor, Sleepy Eye, Minn., and Tiffin, O., 1891–95; missionary, A. B. M. U., to China, 1895–1900; with Associated Charities and at Univ. of Chicago, 1901–04; sec'y and treas., Ohio Mexican Mining Co., Cincinnati.

*ISAAC JUSTUS OSBUN, A. B.
Born in Winsor, O., 1850; student, Hayesville, 1864–65; principal Glendale, O., High School, 1872–73; student at Stuttgart, Tuebingen, Heidelberg and Paris, 1873–75; principal, Berkshire Inst., New Walborough, Mass., 1875–76; professor of Chemistry and Physics, Denison Univ., 1883–84; died in Granville, O., December 8, 1884.

WILLIAM DOUGLAS OTIS, A. B. . . . . Fort Morgan, Col.
Born in Stark Co., O., 1841. M. D., Wooster Medical Coll., 1874; A. M., 1875; private 11th O. V. I., U. S. A., 1862–65; physician Hicksville, Defiance Co., O., some years; afterwards physician, editor *Otis Enterprise* and County Coroner at Otis, Colo. U. S. Pension Examiner, 1890—.

JAMES LLOYD POWELL, A. B.
Born in Llewellyn, Pa., 1849; Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1875; Baptist pastor, Sinclairsville, N. Y.; 1876–79; Busti, N. Y., 1879–82; in business in Bryan, O., several years; farming and life insurance with residence at Manchester, Tenn., for some years. Present residence unknown.

JOHN HENDERSON SAMPLE, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Coshocton, O., in 1849. Resident and Division Engineer, Ohio Cen. R. R.; Chief Engineer, Cincinnati Northern R. R.; Chief Engineer, Cincinnati & Georgia R. R.; Chief Engineer, Alabama Coal and Iron R. R.; Chief Engineer, Alabama Improvement Co., constructing Birmingham & Tenn. R. R.; Sup't and Chief Engineer of Pittsburg, Akron & Western R. R., and Chief Engineer of Akron & Newcastle R. R., and Akron & Eastern R. R.; General Sup't and Chief Engineer of Northern Ohio R. R.; General Sup't of Cleveland, Akron & Columbus R. R., 1876–99; at present Asst. Engineer of the Pennsylvania Co., with headquarters at Cleveland.

WILLIAM EDWARD STEVENS, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born in Dayton, O., 1849; Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1875; pastor, Baptist, Columbia, Cincinnati, O., 1875–99; Williams St. Church, Dayton, 1899—; wrote comments on S. S. Lessons for *Journal and Messenger*, 1879–80; "Catechism for Baptist Churches," 1905; author, with Dr. A. S. Hobart, of "Parents and Teachers' Assistant," 1887; trustee Denison Univ. and Shepardson Coll.

GEORGE SWAINHART, A. B. . . . . Wooster, O.
Born in Holmes Co., O., 1845; Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1875; Baptist minister, supplying churches, 1875–77; pastor, Salt Creek and Duncan's Falls, O., 1877–79; Ellsworth, Kas., 1879–80; teaching and preaching in Havensville, Kas., 1880–84; Morgan, Kas., 1884–89; pastor, Morgan, 1889–95; Heber, Ark., 1896–97; teaching, New Pittsburg, O., 1899; Shreve, O., 1900–03; Millbrook, O., 1904–06.

JOHN B. THRESHER, A. B. . . . . Amsterdam, N. Y.
Born in Stafford, Conn., 1849; D. D. S., Maryland Coll. of Dental Surgery, 1877; teaching in West Springfield, Mass., 1872–76; dentist, 42 Market Street.

BENJAMIN WOODBURY, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Granville, O., 1848. Student, Columbia Coll. Law School, 1880–81; City Sinking Fund Commission, 1890; instructor for one year in O. S. U. Law School; member of University Club; lawyer, 211 The Wyandotte.

CLASS OF 1873.

THOMAS JEFFERSON KEATING, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born in Philadelphia, 1850. Lawyer, "Booth, Keating & Peters." Capitol Trust Building.

JOHN WILDMAN MONCRIFF, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Wirt, Ind., 1850. Instructor in Franklin Coll., 1873–75; at University of Leipsig, Germany, 1875–76; prof. of Greek, Franklin Coll., Ind., 1876–78; principal of Preparatory Dep't, Denison Univ., 1878–81; prof. of History, Franklin Coll., Ind., 1881–94; asst. prof. of Church History in Univ. of Chicago, 1894–97; associate prof. of same since 1897; author of a "Short History of the Christian Church," now in 2d edition; D. D., Denison Univ., 1904. Res., 5717 Monroe Ave.

EDWARD APOLLOS NICHOL, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Granville, 1852. Farmer.

JOHN WESLEY PAYNE, A. B. . . . . Jewett City, Conn.
Born in Cincinnati, O., 1848. Grad., Rochester Theol., Sem. 1876; pastor, Groton, N. Y., 1876–77; Morenci, Mich., 1878–79; Clinton, Mich., 1879–81; working under Dr. Harper, Morgan Park, Ill., 1886–87; Semitic proof reader, New Haven, Conn., 1887–89; pastor, Jewett City, Conn., 1889—.

*MASON D. PHILLIPS, B. S.
Born in Elizabethtown, O., 1849; lawyer, practicing in Columbus, and later in Cincinnati, where he died, May 24, 1905.

CHARLES TELFORD THOMPSON, A. B. . . . . Minneapolis, Minn.
Born in Glendale, O., 1853; son of Samuel J. Thompson, of the Class of 1846; student in Univ. of Edinburgh, Scotland, 1873–74, taking honors in Logic, Metaphysics and Roman Law; LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1876; editor of Minneapolis Section of *The Law of Incorporations Operating under Municipal Franchises*," 1892; member of the Committee of 21, which revised the Presbyterian Confession of Faith, 1900–02; attorney, "Keith, Evans, Thompson & Fairchild"; Res., The Hampshire Arms.

JOSEPH SALATHIEL TUNISON, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born in Crawford Co., O., 1849; on *Cincinnati Gazette*, 1874–82; *Commercial Gazette*, *News-Journal* and *Enquirer*, 1883; *New York Extra*, 1884; N. Y. *Tribune*, 1885–96; articles on "Mediaeval Latin Poetry" and on the Writings of W. D. Howells, in *Baptist Quarterly Review:* "The Coming Literary Revival," "The Book Review, Past and Present," and various unsigned articles in Atlantic Monthly; series of artices on "Comparative Religion" in Cincinnati *Commercial Tribune:* editorial writer, *Ohio State Journal*, 1902–03; same, *Dayton Journal*, 1904—. See list of books by Alumni.

CLASS OF 1874.

*DYER MILTON CHRISTY, A. B.
Born near Greensburg, Ind., 1849. Graduated from Rochester Theol. Sem., 1877; Baptist pastor, Bryan, O., 1877–80; Madisonville, O., 1880–83; Ithaca, Mich., 1883–90; Laporte, Ind., 1890–91; Mitchell, Ind., 1891–92; died in Mitchell, Ind., April 16, 1892.

*CHARLES WARREN CURRIER, A. B.

Born in Lowell, Mass. Enlisted as Corporal in Mass. Heavy Artillery; promoted to Sergeant, 1863, and in 1864, to Adjutant 12th U. S. Heavy Artillery, Army of the Potomac; Mathematical tutor, Denison Univ., 1874–76; Graduate Newton Theol. Inst., 1878; Baptist pastor, Xenia, O., 1878–86; Secretary of Ohio Bap. Ed. Soc., 1886–88; served as Trustee of Denison Univ. and Shepardson Coll.; pastor, Winfield, Kas., 1888–89; died in Winfield, April 17, 1889.

JOSIAH HARRIS TEALE, A. B. . . . . Yonkers, N. Y.

Born Coshocton, O., 1846. Preaching on Pacific Coast, under Am. Bap. Home Miss. Soc., until 1899, serving also as trustee of McMinnville and Colfax colleges; editor of *Pacific Baptist*, and in other literary and educational work; with New York Anti-Saloon League since 1899, first as Field Secretary and later as State Treasurer and head-quarters manager in New York City. Res., 164 Woodworth Ave., Yonkers.

DAVID ELIJAH WILLIAMS A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.

Born on Welsh Hills, Licking Co., O., 1850. Lawyer and farmer; clerk to Trustees of Sinking Fund, 1886–97; City Auditor, 1890–93; trustee of Sinking Fund of City of Columbus, 1901–04; attorney, 71 Clark Place Ave.

CLASS OF 1875.

JOHN HENRY BRIERLY, A. B. . . . . Glasco, Kas.

Born in Lockport, N. Y., 1850. M. D., Starling Med. Coll., 1878; U. S. Exam. Surgeon for Pensions, 1883–84; physician, Glasco, Cloud Co., Kas.; U. S. Inspector, Bureau of Animal Industry; Member of Kansas Med. Soc.; contributor to Kansas *Medical Journal*; president Kansas State Med. Soc.; 1902, representative 66th Dist., Kansas Legislature.

SAMUEL BAXTER BRIERLY, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.

Born in Neshannock Falls, Pa., 1851; Prosecuting Attorney, Perkins County, Nebraska, 1887–88; in law and real estate, Seattle, 1888–92; editor and proprietor of *American Traveler*, and Employment Broker since 1892. Office, 366 State Street.

JAMES JUDSON BURTCH, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.

Born Fulton, Co. O., 1848. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1878; preaching at Wahoo, Neb., 1880; residing in Chicago, 7141 Champlain Ave., engaged in Fire Insurance.

GALEN SMITH CLEVENGER, A. B. . . . . Seattle, Wash.

Born in Kenton O., 1849. Graduated from Rochester Theol. Sem., 1878; pastor, Baptist, Pike, N. Y., 1878–82; Home Missionary in South Dakota, preaching at Brookings, Vermillion, Rapid City, and Pierre, 1882–1900; at Skagway and Copper Center, Alaska, under Home Mission Society, 1900–07.

*THOMAS N. JOHNSON, A. B.

Principal of Public Schools, Wanatah, Ind., 1875–76; of Normal School, Barnesville, O., 1876–77; principal of Public Schools, No. 2, Cumberland, Md., several years; afterwards Asst. principal East Boys' School, Cleveland, O., where he died in 1896.

CHARLES DEWITT KING, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.

Born in Oswego, N. Y., 1847. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1878; missionary of A. B. M. U., Assam, Asia, 1878–86 and 1892–99; in hotel business at 172 Ontario St., Chicago.

Professor Ernest D. Burton, D. D. '76.

Rev. T. J. Sheppard, '70.

Professor W. A. Stevens, D. D., LL. D.

GEORGE LAMERTINE MASON, A. B. . . . . Cambridge, Mass.
Born in Trenton, Ohio, 1848. Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1878; pastor, Baptist, Fall River, Mass., 1878–80; missionary A. B. M. U., to China, 1880–99; with "Christian Catholic Church in Zion," as Asst. Pastor in Chicago, and later as pastor in Cincinnati and in New York City, 1899–1906; re-entered Baptist Ministry, Nov. 1, 1906. Res., 5 Park St.

GEORGE FITCH MCKIBBEN, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Lima, O., 1851. Instructor in Greek and Latin, Denison Univ., 1876–79; Grad., Bap. Union Theol. Sem., 1881; student in Europe, 1881–82, 1891–92; prof. Modern Languages, Denison University, 1882–1901; Prof. Romance Languages since 1901; edited the *Eructavit*, an Old French paraphrase of Psalm XLV, Bulletin of the Laboratories of Denison Univ., 1903; member of American Philological Asso., and of Modern Language Association of America; Ph. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1905.

*JOHN FRANK STONE.
Instructor in Leland Univ., La., 1875–78; died at New Orleans, La., Feb. 16, 1878.

CLASS OF 1876.

FRANK WEAVER BROWN, B. S. . . . . Wyoming, O.
Born in Reading, O., 1857. Treasurer and secretary, Cincinnati and Xenia Turnpike Co., and General Agent, Miami Valley Insurance Company.

ERNEST DEWITT BURTON, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born in Granville, O., 1856; son of Nathan S. Burton. Instructor in Mathematics, Kalamazoo Coll., 1876–77; teacher in Xenia High School, 1877–78; principal Public School, Norwood, O., 1878–79; Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1882; instructor in New Testament Greek, Rochester Theol. Sem., 1882–83; associate prof. of Biblical Interpretation, New Testament, Newton Theol. Inst., 1883–86; prof. of same, 1886–92; editor-in-chief of the *Biblical World* and joint editor of the *American Journal of Theology*; prof. of New Testament Literature and Exegesis in Univ. of Chicago since 1892, and head of the department. See list of books by Alumni.

WILLIAM ALBERT DONALDSON, B. S. . . . . Columbus O.
Lawyer, practicing in New Lexington for some years and then in Columbus; "Donaldson & Tussing," 51 The Ruggery.

HOWARD FERRIS, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born in Linwood, O., 1853. Principal Norwood High School, 1876–78; LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1879; Probate Judge, Hamilton County, O., 1890–1902; president of Ohio Asso. of Probate Judges, for ten years; Judge of Superior Court, 1902—. Contributor to Law Journals; president of Linwood Lumber Co. and White Star Laundry Co.; vice president Liverpool Salt Co.; director of Guarantee Title Co., of Cleveland and Cincinnati; Trustee of Denison University for several terms.

*NAHUM HINES, A. B.
Born in Stafford, O., 1852. Baptist pastor, Olathe, Kas., 1878–80; grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1883; pastor Webster, N. Y., 1883–84; prof. in Bap. Theol. Sem., Richmond, Va., 1884–87; afterwards resided at Fort Hamilton, N. Y., until his death, in 1896.

SAMUEL BERKELEY LEARY, A. B. . . . . Hamilton, N. Y.
Born in Front Royal, Va., 1850. Teacher of Latin and Greek, Shaw Univ., Raleigh, N. C., 1876–77; grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1880; pastor, Meridian, N. Y., 1880–84; New Woodstock, 1884–88; Lebanon, 1888–93; pastor at Randallsville, N. Y., and Teacher of U. S. History in Colgate Acad., 1893—.

BENJAMIN LEWIS NEFF, A. B. . . . . Dresden, O.
Born Rural Dale, O., 1845. Private, 160th Reg't, O. N. G., and 169th O. V. I., 1864–65; grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1879; pastor, Baptist, Columbia Center, O., 1879–81; Duncan's Falls, O., 1881–87; Caldwell, O., 1887–91; Valley, O., 1891–95; Vigo, 1896–99; Centerville, 1899–1904; Dresden, 1905—.

HARMON AUSBURN NIXON, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Boothsville, W. Va., 1849. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1879; Baptist pastor, Deer Creek, Ill., 1879–84; Delphi, Ind., 1884–87; West Jefferson, O., 1887–89; Columbus, O., 1889–92; Fredericktown, 1892–94; McConnelsville, 1894–97; living in Granville to educate his children, and preaching as supply for churches in central Ohio.

*JEDEDIAH WHEELER OSBORN, A. B.
Born in Marion, N. Y., 1853. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1880; Baptist pastor, Sacramento, Cal., 1881. Died in Fremont, Neb., March 22, 1883.

GEORGE EMSON PLATTS, A. B. . . . . Newport, Ky.
Born in Dent, Hamilton Co., O., 1854. Grad., Miami Med. Coll., 1882; farming and studying medicine, 1876–82; practicing in Cheviot, O., 1882–83; pharmacist, Bellevue (Newport P. O.) 1883–97; practicing physician and pharmacist in Denver, Colo., 1897–98; pharmacist, Bellevue, Ky., 1898—.

DUDLEY RHOADS, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born in Parkersburg, W. Va., 1855. Student, Yale Coll., 1876–77; Civil Engineer, A. T. & S. F. R. R., 1878–83; in real estate in Chicago. Res., 573 East 51st Boulevard.

*TEMPLE CAREY SARGENT, A. B.
Born in Good Hope, O., 1853. Rochester Theol. Sem., 1876–78; prevented from work by mental disease. Died at Carthage, O., in 1902.

VINTON RANDALL SHEPARD, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born Bucyrus, O., 1850. On editorial staff, Cincinnati *Commercial*, 1876–83; *Commercial Gazette*, 1883–93; publisher of the *Court Index*, 1893, editor of *Ohio Law Reporter* and of *New Series of Circuit Court Reports* and *Nisi Prius Reports*. Residence at Wyoming.

JAMES LEWIS SMITH, A. B. . . . . Long Beach, Cal.
Born in Jamestown, O., 1852. Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1879; Baptist pastor, Greenfield, O., 1879–85; Zanesville, O., 1885–90; Greenfield, O., 1890–92; Columbus, O., 1892–96; Spokane, Wash., 1896–98; Tacoma, 1898–1905; Long Beach, Cal., 1905—. Author of various articles in religious periodicals. D. D., Colfax Coll., 1896; editor, Tacoma *Baptist*, 1898–99. See list of books by Alumni

FRANKLIN PIERCE SWARTZ, A. B. . . . . King's Mills, O.
Born in Amwell, O., 1852. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1879; pastor, Loudonville, O., 1879–88; Portsmouth, O., 1888–91; King's Mills, O., 1891—

EVAN THOMAS, B. S. . . . . Burlington, Vt.
Born in Wales, 1853. B. D., Yale Divinity School, 1880; pastor, Congregational, Vershire, Vt., 1880–89; Ludlow, Vt., 1889–92; instructor in Univ. of Vermont, 1893; editor of Vermont *Tribune*, Ludlow, 1893–98; pastor, Congregational, Essex Junction, 1899–1906; instructor in Mathematics, Univ. of Vermont, 1906—. Consulting editor, *Congregationalist*, since 1900.

FRANCIS WILLIAM THORNE, A. B. . . . . Norfolk, Va.
Born in Baltimore, Md., 1853. Teaching penmanship, 1876–80; farmer, Granville, O., 1880–86; in Alabama, 1886–91; in business at Norfolk, Va., since 1891; proprietor of Old Dominion Roof and Metal Paint Co., Res., 240 Bank St.

CALVIN JUDSON TURLEY, A. B. . . . . Dayton, Tenn.
Born in Quaker Bottom, O., 1850. Farmer and fruit grower, Proctorsville, O., some years, and later near Dayton, Tenn.

JOHN WEAVER WEDDELL, A. B. . . . . Morgan Park, Ill.
Born Pittsburg, Pa., 1855. Teaching in Iowa, 1876–77; student, Morgan Park Theol. Sem., and teaching in Morgan Park Military Acad., 1877–80; graduated, 1880; pastor, Baptist, Morgan Park, Ill., 1880–81; in charge of Dearborn Mission, Chicago, 1883–84; secretary Chicago Bap. City Mission Soc., 1885–86; pastor, Highland Park, Ill., 1887–93; on editorial staff of *Standard*, 1880–93; furnishing the S. S. Lessons, 1887–93, and writing "New Smyrna Prayer Meeting Talks;" contributor to *Baptist Review*, *Bibliotheca Sacra*, and other religious periodicals; pastor Tenth Ave. Baptist Church, Philadelphia, 1893–98; D. D., Bucknell Univ., 1897; pastor at Davenport, Iowa, 1898–1900; Evangelistic work in East London, Eng., summer of 1900; pastor Mt. Auburn, Cincinnati, 1901–05; Evangelistic work since 1905 Res., Morgan Park, Ill.

CLASS OF 1877.

JESSE BOSWELL, A. B. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born in Monroeville, O., 1849. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1880; Baptist pastor, Storm Lake, Iowa, 1880–83; Bellevue, O., 1883–84; New London, O., 1884–89; Erie, Pa., 1889–91; Weston, Mich., 1892–97; Heston St. Church, Toledo, 1898–1904; Oakwood Ave., 1904—. Res., 1244 Prospect St.

EDWIN MICHAEL PUTNAM BRISTER, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Cadiz, O., 1850. Member at various times of the City Board of Education and County Board of School Examiners; member Ohio Archaeological and Historical Soc.; president Ohio State Soc., Sons of American Revolution; author of miscellaneous publications; Probate Judge of Licking Co., 1891–94 and 1906—; editor of *The Sun*, 1896–98; lawyer in Newark.

WILLIAM ARTHUR BROADHURST, A. B. . . . . Oil City, Pa.
Born in Marietta, O., 1852. LL. B., 1878; student Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1879–81; Baptist pastor, Morrison, Ill., 1881–84; graduate, Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1886; pastor, Waukesha, Wis., 1886–89; Presbyterian pastor, Chippewa Falls, Wis., 1890–97; Ph. D., Syracuse Univ., N. Y., 1892; pastor Norwalk, O., 1897–1902; Oil City, Pa., 1902—.

CORNELIUS SIDLE DEVITT, B. S.
Born in Irville, O., September 10, 1853. Teacher in Jackson Co., Kas., 1877–80; in business and assistant postmaster, Ottawa, O., 1881–84; teacher in Leipsig, O., 1886–87; present address unknown; in St. Louis a few years ago

*GEORGE GORDON KYLE, A. B.
Born in Vershire, Vt., 1857. M. D., Starling Med. Coll., 1880; physician, Corning, O., 1880–83; student in Europe, 1887–88; physician, Granville, O., 1884–90; physician, Riverside, Cal., 1890, until his death at Riverside, Nov. 29, 1904.

FRANKLIN PEARCE MILLER, A. B. . . . . Newark, O
Born in Madison Tp., Licking Co., O. Farmer near Newark.

*WILLIAM JUDSON MILLER, A. B.
Born in Milford, O., 1853; in business, Cincinnati, 1877–78; printer, Granville, O., 1878–90; Cincinnati, 1880–82; after 1882 in a publishing house in New York; res. in Bloomfield, N. J., where he died in 1903.

*ALFRED STODDARD ORCUTT, A. B.
Born 1849, at Auburn Corners, O.; Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1880; pastor Baptist, Watertown, Dak., 1880–84; Waterman, Ill., 1884–85; Pipestone, Minn., 1885–86; killed in a burning building, December 15, 1886.

*DAVID KIMPTON RAYL, A. B.
Born in Fredericksburg, O., 1849; graduate, Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1882; Missionary to Telugus, 1882–84; died at Millbrook, O., August 21, 1884.

*LINDEN MARSHALL SHEPARD, A. B.
Born in Bucyrus, O., 1854; son of William C. Shepard; agent Associated Press and on Staff Daily *Times-Star*, Cincinnati, O., several years; removed to farm at Kinsley, Kan., for his health and died there in 1888.

CLASS OF 1878.

*LEVERETTE EATON AKINS, A. B.
Born in Mayfield, O., 1854. Teaching and pursuing special studies, 1878–79; instructor in Preparatory Department of Denison Univ., 1879–87; except 1885–86, which was spent in special work in Edinboro, Scotland; after returning he taught in the Academy until his death, Feb. 24, 1900, serving as principal during the last two years.

NEWTON BRUMBACK, A. B. . . . . Denver, Colo.
Born in Jacksontown, O., 1854. Newton Theol. Inst., 1881; M. D., Iowa State Univ., 1883; Homeopathic Physician, Grinnell, Iowa, 1883–85; Beatrice, Neb., 1885–97; Colorado Springs, 1897–1905; vice president of Eden Irrigation and Land Co., of Denver, engaged in the reclamation of extensive areas of arid lands in Sweetwater and Fremont Counties, Wyoming.

WILLIAM LEONARD CLOUSE, B. S. . . . . Tiffin, O
Born in Vanatta, O., 1858. Took course in civil engineering, Ohio State Univ., 1882; designing draughtsman for the National Machinery Co. Res., 228 E. Perry St.

*HENRY C. COOPER, A. B.
Born in Dayton, O., 1850. Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1881; pastor, B., Steubenville, O., 1881–83; died in Steubenville, O., 1883.

EDWARD GEAR EWART, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill
Born in Marietta, O., 1857; son of Thomas W. Ewart; instructor in Denison Univ., 1878–79; student Baptist Union Theol. Sem., 1879–80; in Malleable Iron Works, 1881–82; Link-Belt Co., since 1882. Res., 5625 Madison Ave.

LAMARTINE ADELBERT HALL, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born in Martin's Ferry, O., 1851. Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1881; living in Chicago at last account; street address unknown.

*LEMUEL LAWYER, A. B.
Born at Newton, O. Druggist at Miford, O. Died July 15, 1885.

CHARLES ALLEN MARSH, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born in Granville, O., 1857, son of Fletcher O. Marsh. Vice president of the Marsh and Bingham Co., Lumber Dealers, corner Dearborn and Van Buren Sts.; member of Union League and Quadrangle Clubs; president Board of Trustees of Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago; office in Old Colony Bldg. Res., 5639 Washington Ave.

*REUBEN BERKLEY MCVEIGH, A. B.
Born in Beverly, O., 1849. Rochester Theol. Sem., 1878–79; Prof. Lang., Grand River Coll., Edinburg, Mo., 1879; editor, *Educational Monthly*, Edinburg, 1881–83; acting president, Grand River Coll., 1881–84; principal Neb. Bap. Sem., Gibbon, Neb., 1884–85; teacher of languages, Shelton, Iowa, 1885–87; Pella, Iowa, 1887–88; principal of Schools, Kimball, Neb., 1888–89; died in Tindale, Mo., June 6, 1889

CHARLES THOMAS RATLIFFE, A. B. . . . . Wichita, Kas.
Born in Cambridge, O. Sup't of Schools, Caldwell, Kas., 1878–81; Wellington, Kas., 1881–83; stock raising, Harper, Kas., 1883–86; real estate and loan business, Hugoton, Kas., 1886–89; salesman, Galveston (Tex.) Land and Improvement Co., 1889–91; manager Wichita Grain Commission Co., 1891–92; attorney for Parlin-Orendorff Co., 1895–1903; in general law practice and Pres't of Ratliffe Investment Co.

FRANK RECTOR, A. B. . . . . Pawtucket, R. I.
Born near Parkersburg, W. Va., 1851. Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1881; Baptist pastor, Newport, R. I., 1881–86; Fitchburg, Mass., 1886–1900; Pawtucket, R. I., 1900—; author of pamphlet on "Modern Spiritualism," 1890; member of Fitchburg School Committee, 1890–1900. D. D., Denison Univ., 1901. Res., 1 Brook St.

AARON WALLACE RUNYAN, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Fillmore, Ind., 1849. Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1881; Baptist pastor, Hallowell, Me., 1881–83; Saco, Me., 1883–85; San Jose, Cal., 1885–89; San Francisco, 1889–92; special student, Univ. of Chicago, 1892–93; pastor, Beloit, Wis., 1893–96; Normal Park, Chicago, 1897–98; Crawfordsville, 1899–1902; Detroit, Mich., 1902–05; in general evangelistic work. Address, 5730 Ellis Ave.

PRESTON B. RUNYAN, A. B. . . . . Dorchester, Mass.
Born in Fillmore, Ind. LL. B., Boston Univ. Law School, 1882; attorney-at-law; 42 Greenbrier St.

WILLIAM HENRY CLINTON STANDART, A. B. . . . Delaware, Va.
Born near Dodgeville, Wis., 1854. In hardware business, Unionville, Mich., 1878–81; farmer, Granville, O., 1881–82; in grocery business, Bellevue, O., 1882–93, and Granville, O., 1893–98; in real estate business, Port Norfolk, 1898—; manager of Delaware Park for Seaboard Air Line R. R., Delaware, Va.

CLASS OF 1879.

HORACE WARD BUCKLES, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born in Conover, O., 1858. Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1882; Baptist pastor, Bucyrus, O., 1882–84; Burlington, Kas., 1884–86; at Dunkirk, Ind., in ill health, 1886–1900; pastor, Fortoria, O., 1900–01; Bellefontaine, 1901–03; Madisonville, 1903—. Address Station M., Cincinnati.

HARRY HORR CARPENTER, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Law student, 1879–81; in business in Alpena, Mich., 1882–87; in Chicago since 1887, "Decker & Carpenter," Attorneys, 1109 Tacoma Building. Res., 512 Englewood Ave.

*ROBERT W. ELLISON DAVIS, A. B.
Born in Jackson Co., O., 1858. Traveling for publishing house, 1879–80; LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1882; lawyer in Denver, Col., 1885–89; where he died July 6, 1889.

HENRY TUDOR FAY, A. B. . . . . N. Y. City.
Student at Univ. of Berlin, 1879–80; lawyer in Cincinnati and afterwards in New York; practicing at 135 Broadway, N. Y., and proprietor of Green Meadow Farm, Poughkeepsie (Arlington P. O.)

ALFRED KANE FOLLETT, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Johnstown, O., 1857. M. D., Starling Medical Coll., 1882; physician and surgeon.

OSMAN CASTLE HOOPER, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Alexandria, O., 1858. Telegraph editor and paragrapher Columbus *Dispatch*, 1880–86; on editorial staff Cincinnati *Enquirer*, 1886–87; editor and part owner, Columbus *News*, 1887–94; associate editor, Columbus *Dispatch* since 1894; trustee, Columbus Public Library, 1890–1903; member Ohio Historical and Archaeological Societies; contributor to *Bookman*, *Ohio Hist. Quarterly* and Lee's *History of Columbus*; trustee Carnegie Library 1907- . Res., 212 Jefferson Ave.

ARTHUR LEWIS HUGHES, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born in Dayton, O., 1859. U. S. Naval Acad., 1880–83; teaching Goggansville, Ga., 1883–84; dep't clerk, asst. Attorney General, Washington, 1884–88; student, Georgetown Law School, 1886–89; graduate, 1888, and pursuing post graduate 1888–89; law clerk in P. O. Dep't, 1884–88; lawyer, Chicago 1889–92; Washington, D. C., 1892–98 and 1901–03; disbursing officer, Dept. of State, in Nicaragua, 1898–1900. Res., 920 Richard St., Dayton, O.; office, 23 Davies Bldg.

DAVID WILLEY HULBURT, A. B. . . . . Wauwatosa, Wis.
Born Westfield, O., 1853. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1882; Baptist pastor, Burlington, Wis., 1880–83; Circleville, O., 1883–86; Milwaukee, Wis., 1886–92; Wauwatosa, Wis., 1892–96; General Missionary and Cor. Sec'y of Wisconsin Baptist State Convention, 1896—. D. D., Denison, 1905.

CORWIN DEARBORN MEAD, A. B. . . . . Pierre, S. D.
Born in Belmont Co., O., in 1849. Attorney-at-law, Marshaltown, Iowa, 1879–82; Pierre, S. D., 1882—; Probate Judge of Hughes County, 1883–85; member of Dakota legislature, 1886–87.

FRANK JUSTUS MILLER, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Clinton, Tenn., 1858. Prof. Lang. and Math., Clinton Coll., Ky., 1880–81; same, City High School, Plainfield, N. J., 1881–83; instructor, Lat. and Math., Worcester Acad., 1887–90; prof. of Latin, Chautauqua Coll. of Lib. Arts (Summer sessions) since 1888, graduate student Yale Univ., 1890–92; Ph. D., 1892;

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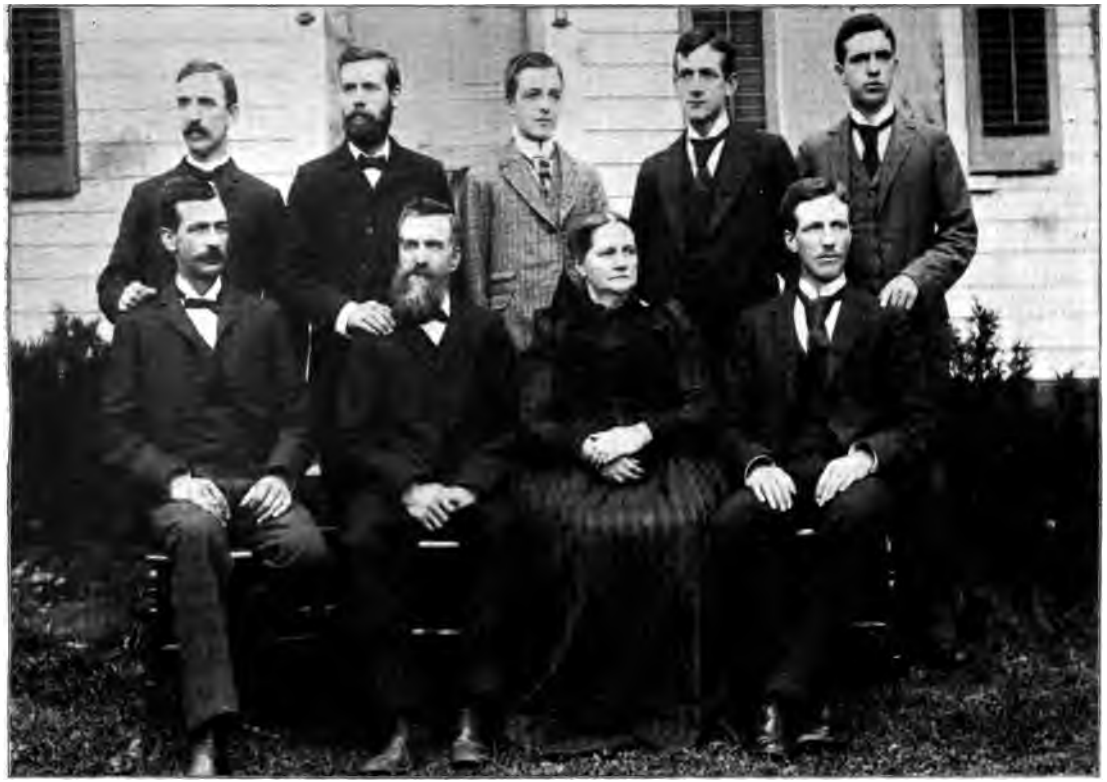

The Price Family, of Welsh Hills (Five Denison Graduates).

Ira M., S. Eber, Enoch J., Milo B., and Orlo J.

instructor in Latin, Univ. of Chicago, 1892–94; ass't prof. of Latin 1894–1901; asso. prof., 1902; ass't examiner, ibid., 1892–96; Exam. of Univ. Affiliations, 1896–98; dean of Univ. Affiliations, 1898—. See list of books by Alumni. Res., 387 56th St.

IRA MAURICE PRICE, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born on Welsh Hills, near Newark, O. Prof. Greek and Mod. Lang., Univ. of Des Moines, Iowa, 1879–80; B. D. Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1882; instructor, French and German, Morgan Park Military Acad., 1881–83; instructor in Hebrew, Wheaton Theol. Sem., 1882–83; instructor in Harper's Hebrew Correspondence School, 1882–84; Ph. D., Univ. of Leipzig, Germany, 1886; instructor in Hebrew and Cognate Languages, Bap. Union Theol. Sem., 1886–88, and prof. in same dep't, 1888–92; asso. prof. Semitic Language and Literature, 1892–1900, and prof. in same dep't since 1900; member Am. Oriental Soc., Soc. of Bib. Lit. and Exegesis, and British Soc. of Bib. Archaeology; staff contributor to Hastings' *Dictionary of the Bible:* on editorial staff of *Standard Dictionary*, and Singer's *Jewish Encyclopaedia:* contributor to *Standard Bible Dictionary* and to *Dictionary of Religion:* asso. editor of *Biblical World*, *Am. Journal of Theology*, and *Am. Journal of Semitic Lang. and Lit.;* on council staff of *Our Own Times*, and member of International Sunday School Lesson Committee; Gay Lectureship, Southern Bap. Theol. Sem., 1906. See list of books by Alumni. Address, Univ. of Chicago.

JOHN HENRY SELLERS, JR., A. B. . . . . Wellston, O.
Cashier First National Bank.

BUNYAN SPENCER, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born near Coshocton, O., 1854. Instructor in Latin and Greek, Preparatory Department, Denison Univ., 1879–82; A. M., 1882; graduated, Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1885; Baptist pastor, San Francisco, Cal., 1885–88; San Jose, 1888–90; Vice president of California Coll., and prof. of Greek, 1890–94; president of State Sunday School Convention of Cal., 1887–88; president General Baptist Convention of Cal., 1888–89 and 1890–91; trustee of California Coll. and sec'y of Board, 1887–90; of Shepardson Coll., 1897–1902; of Denison Univ., 1900–02; pastor of Alexandria Baptist Church, 1894–1902; asso. in Philosophy, Denison Univ. and instructor in Greek, Doane Acad. 1902—.

SAMUEL ELLIS SWARTZ, A. B. . . . . Wichita, Kas.
Principal High School, Newark, O. 1879–92; fellow in Chemistry, Univ. of Chicago, 1892–95; Ph. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1896; prof. of Physical Science, Shurtleff Coll., 1895–99; principal of Broaddus Classical and Scientific Inst., Clarksburg, W. Va., 1899–1905; prof. Chemistry and Physics, Fairmount Coll., Wichita.

CLASS OF 1880.

JOHN FREMONT BRUNDIGE, A. B. . . . . Waldo, O.
Born in Marion Co., O., 1856. Farming at Waldo since graduation.

CLARENCE FASSETT CASTLE, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Granville, O., 1856. Teacher in Hampton, Iowa, Public Schools, 1880–81; principal Public Schools, Granville, O., 1881–82; instructor in Latin and Greek, Prep. Dept. of Denison Univ., 1882–86; graduate student, Yale Univ., 1886–88; Ph. D., Yale, 1888; instructor in Greek, Chautauqua Coll. of Lib. Arts, by correspondence, 1885–88; in summer sessions, 1886, 1887, 1892; member of American Philological Soc.; professor of Greek,

Bucknell Univ., Lewisburg, Pa., 1888–92; ass't prof. of Greek, Univ. of Chicago, 1892–95; associate prof., 1895—; dean in the Junior Colleges, 1898–1905; in Europe on leave of absence, Univ. of Berlin, 1900–01; author of Harper & Castle's *Greek Prose Composition*, 1893; Harper & Castle's *Inductive Greek Primer*, 1893; sec'y of Chicago Soc. of Archaelogical Inst. of America, 1902–05. Res., 5715 Monroe Ave.

GEORGE LEONARD HART, A. B. . . . . Seville, O.
Born in Akron, O., 1852. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1883; Baptist pastor, Gunnison, Col., 1883–84; Pueblo, 1884–87; Cleveland, O., 1887–95; Bridgeton, N. J., 1895–1900; Cleveland, O., 1900–05; Seville, O., 1905—. Has held various official positions in Baptist organizations.

HARVEY RAY KEELER, A. B. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born in Harlem, O., 1858. With Bradstreet's Mercantile Agency, 1880–84; lawyer; prosecuting attorney of Cuyahoga Co., 1896–1906; Judge of Court of Common Pleas, 1906—. Trustee of Denison Univ.

*JOHN FRANKLIN NELSON, A. B.
Born Moundsville, W. Va., 1850. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1883; pastor, Baptist, Adams' Centre, N. Y., 1883–92. Died in Adams' Centre, April 4, 1892.

FRANK G. WARDEN, B. S. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
LL. B., Univ. of Mich., 1883; city solicitor, Newark, O., 1885–87; later in hotel business; part proprietor of Hotel Metropole, Chicago; owner and proprietor of Warden House, Newark. Address, Hotel Metropole, Chicago.

CLASS OF 1881.

CHARLES HENRY CAREY, B. Ph. . . . . Riverdale, Portland, Ore.
Born in Cincinnati, O., 1857. LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1883; formerly lecturer on Commercial Law, Portland Business Coll.; lawyer, "Tanner & Carey," Portland, Ore., 1884–87; "Sprague & Carey," Detroit, Mich., 1887–89; "R. & E. B. Williams & Carey," Portland, Ore., 1889–94; "Carey & Mays," 1894; Police Judge, Portland, 1891–93; Municipal Judge, 1893–95; vice pres., American Bar Asso., 1895–1906; member, Republican National Committee, 1904—; pres., American Trust & Investment Co., 1903—; member, Oregon Hist. Soc.; American Hist. Asso., etc.; editor, *Portland Daily Tribune*, 1897–98.

LORENZO D. INSKEEP, A. B. . . . . Oakland, Cal.
Born Homer, O., 1857. Principal Public Schools, Seville, O., 1881–82; prof. of Math., Judson Female Inst., Marion, Ala., 1882–87; prof. Math., and Political Science, California Coll., 1887–96; trustee Oakland Free Library and Reading Room, and Chairman Building Committee, 1893–95; director and sec. of Board of Cal. Baptist Resort since 1890; pres., B. Y. P. U. for Central and Northern California since 1891; member B. Y. P. U. of America Board of Managers, 1892–95; pres., Citizens' Municipal League of Oakland, 1894–96; student in Political Science and Sociology, Univ. of Chicago, 1896–98; instructor, Kenwood Inst., Chicago, 1896–98; principal Public Schools, Pleasanton, Cal., 1898–99; teacher of Civics, History and Economics, Polytechnic High School, Oakland, 1899—. Res., 1050 East 30th St.

EDWIN WILSON PARNELL, B. S. . . . . Wilmington, Del.
Born Newark, O., 1856. Real estate agent, 1881–91; with Nat'l Life Ins. Co., of Montpelier, Vt., since 1891; now being District Manager; member of St. James Brotherhood; contributor to insurance publications. Res., 701 W. 10th St.

JUDSON LEDLIE PHILIPS, A. B.
Born in Lagrange, O., 1859. Teaching at Alexandria, Ky., 1881–82; in Northwestern Ill. Univ., 1882–84; lawyer, Alliance, O., 1885–91; City Solicitor, 1886–91; died in Alliance, March 7, 1891.

ALBERT SPURGEON ROE, B. Ph. . . . . New York City.
Born Peru, O., 1858. With Standard Oil Company, 26 Broadway, New York City.

WILLIAM CYRUS SPRAGUE, A. B. . . . . Detroit, Mich.
Born Malta, O., 1860. LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1883; lawyer, Foulke & Sprague, St. Paul, 1883–85; Sprague & Carey, Detroit, 1887–89; president and manager of Sprague Correspondence Schools of Law and Journalism, 1889—; pres. of The Collector Publishing Co., publishers of *The Collector and Commercial Lawyer*, *The National Bankruptcy News and Reports*, *The Law Students' Helper*, and *How to Write*. This company, merged into the Sprague Publishing Co., now publishes *The American Legal News*, *The Law Students' Helper*, *How to Write*, and *The American Boy*, all monthly publications. Author of several legal text-books, of which *Blackstone's Commentaries*, abridged, which has passed into seven editions, is the principal. (See list of books by Alumni). First president of the Commerical Law League of America, a national organization among lawyers, 1895–96; first president of The Ohio Society of Detroit, 1904–05. Res., 79 Hancock Avenue E.

ALFRED MUNDY WILSON, A. B. . . . . Fruitvale, Cal.
Born Lena, O., 1859. B. D., Baptist Union Theol. Sem., Morgan Park, 1884; pastor, Stevens' Point, Wis., 1884–85; Fox Lake, Wis., 1885–87; student, Yale Univ., 1887–89; Ph. D., 1889; teaching in New Haven, Conn., 1889–90; prof. of Latin and Greek, Southwestern Baptist Univ., Jackson, Tenn., 1890–92; pres., Grand Island Coll., Neb., 1892–93; teaching Latin and Semitic Languages in Univ. of Nebraska, 1893–1903; prof., in Southwestern Baptist Univ., 1903–04; removed to California for his health, in 1904. Fully recovered and expects to re-enter the teaching profession. Address, "The Heights," Fruitvale, Cal., R. F. D. 1.

CLASS OF 1882.

* (?) JOSEPH ERASTUS ANDREWS, A. B.
Born Rowe, Mass., 1857. LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1884; attorney-at-law, Cincinnati, 1883–86. Later record unknown; probably deceased.

FRED DALE BARKER, B. Ph. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born McConnelsville, O., 1860. In business with C. L. Barker, 1882–86; medical student, Ohio Med. Coll., Cincinnati, 1886–87; Univ. of Penn., 1888–90; M. D., Univ. of Penn., 1890; resident surgeon, Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, 1890–91; graduate study, London and Vienna, 1894–95; pathologist, Protestant Hospital, Dayton, 1892–96; Medical Staff, Protestant Hospital, 1893–97; Surgical Staff, since 1897; member of various Medical Societies, and on Board of Censors, Medico-Chirurgical Coll., Philadelphia; physician to Widows' Home, Dayton; chief surgeon to Dayton & Western Traction Co., C. D. & I. R. R., Dayton & Delphos R. R., C. H. & D., R. R. captain and asst. surgeon, 3d Reg. Inf., O. N. G.; member Board of Education, 1899–1903.

JAMES GIDEON DITMARS, A. B. . . . . **Brooklyn, N.**
Born Washington, Iowa, 1857. Principal Public Schools, Hanover, O., 1882–83; student Rochester Theol. Sem., 1883–86; Baptist pastor, Birmingham, Conn., 1886–90; **Bridgeport, Conn.**, 1890; Hope Mission and Hope Baptist Church, **Brooklyn, N. Y.**, 1890–1900; graduate student, **Columbia Univ., 1892; M. D., Long** Island Coll. Hospital, 1898; organized **Ainslee St. Baptist Church**, 1900; frequent lecturer before the New York City Schools in historical and biographical subjects; physician and surgeon. 496½ Sixth Ave.

WILLIAM FRANKLIN JOHNSON, B. S. . . . **Parkersburg, W. V**
Born in Meigs Co., O. Engaged in the ice business.

*EDWARD JOSEPH OLNEY, A. B.
Born at Grand Rapids, O., 1858; bookseller and stationer, Granville, O., 1882–86; civil engineer, 1886–1903. Died at Fairmont, W. Va., April 3, 1903.

L. D. ROGERS, A. B. . . . . Chicago, I
Born in Licking Co., O. M. D., Hahneman Med. Coll., 1884; same, Rush Med. Coll., 1896; registrar and prof. of Clinical Surgery, National Med. Univ., Chicago. (See list of books by Alumni;) editor of *People's Health Journal*. 441 Dearborn Ave.

WILLIAM MONROE ROWND, A. B. . . . . **Buffalo, N.**
Born in Washington County, Iowa, 1857. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1885; Baptist pastor, Bath-on-the-Hudson, N. Y., 1885–90; working under N. Y. B. Convention for some years, pastor, Buffalo, N. Y., since 1905. Res., 1196 Abbott Road.

FRANCIS WAYLAND SHEPARDSON, A. B. . . . . Chicago, I
Born in Cleveland, O., 1862. Son of Daniel Shepardson; A. B., Brown Univ., 1883, Phi Beta Kappa, teacher in Young Ladies' Inst., Granville, 1883–87; editor of Granville *Times*, 1887–90; bookseller and stationer, Granville, O., 1888–90; graduate student, Yale Univ., 1890–92; Ph. D., Yale, 1892; docent in History, Univ. of Chicago, 1892–93; asst. in History, 1893–95; instructor in History and Sec. of the Lecture-Study Dept., Univ. Extension Division, 1895–97; acting recorder, 1897–98; asst. professor of American History, 1897–1901; President's secretary, 1897–1904; asso. professor of American History, 1901—; dean of Senior Coll., 1904—; editor of *University Extension World*, 1893–94; asso. editor of *The Dial*, 1893–95; member of American Historical Association, LL. D., Denison Univ., 1906. Res., 5592 Kenwood Ave.

*WILLIAM GEORGE SHULTZ, A. B.
In employ of Pennsylvania R. R. Co., as civil engineer for several years. Died at North Mansfield, Pa., September 9, 1889.

CLASS OF 1883.

COLFORD J. BANKS, B. S. . . . . **Pasa Robles, Ca**
Born in Cherry Grove, O., 1859. Pastor, Baptist, South Charleston, O., 1883–84; grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1886; pastor Lincoln, Ill., 1884–85; Big Rock, Ill., 1885–86; Paola, Kas., 1887–88; Black River Falls, Wis., 1888–89; Ashland, Wis., **1889–92**; Toledo, O., 1892–97, Mesa, Arizona, 1898–1902; **Los Angeles**, 1902–05; Pasa Robles, 1905.

JASPER NEWTON FIELD, B. S. . . . . **Redlands, Ca**
Born in Arbela, O., 1855. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1888, and pastor of Baptist Church, Urbana, O., **1885–89**; Canton, O., 1889–95; Buffalo, N. Y., 1895–1901; Ft. Wayne, **Ind.**, 1901–1906; Redlands, Cal., 1906—.

Professor F. W. Shepardson, LL. D., '82.

President W. R. Harper, LL. D.

Dr. Daniel Shepardson, Jr.

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WILLIAM DUANE FULTON, B. S. . . . . Newark, O.
Born in Homer, O., 1860. Principal, Centerburg, O., Schools, 1883–84; law student with J. B. Jones, 1884–86; lawyer; City Solicitor, 1887–89.

CHARLES ROGERS SARGENT, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Good Hope, O., 1857. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1886; A. B., Univ. of Chicago, 1884; pastor, Baptist, Yorkville, Ill., 1885–86; Minneapolis, Minn., 1886–89; Circleville, O., 1889–91; Piqua, O., 1891–96; Bellefontaine, 1896–1901; business and pulpit supplying, 1901—.

CLASS OF 1884.

CHARLES SANFORD FAY, B. S. . . . . Springfield, O.
Born in 1862. Fay Bros., Confectioners, Omaha, Neb., 1884–85; on a ranch, Wichita, Kas., 1885; in business in Columbus for some years and then in Springfield.

WILLIAM LEANDER MALONE, A. B. . . . . Fern Hill, Wash.
Born near Indianola, Iowa, 1859. Supt. Public Schools, Johnstown, O., 1884–85; instructor in Prep. Dept., Denison Univ., 1885–86; student Johns Hopkins Univ., 1886–87; principal of Schools, Fern Hill, Wash., 1888–90; prof. of Math., Puget Sound Univ., 1890–93; instructor in Math. and Physics, Tacoma High School, 1893—; member Tacoma Acad. of Science; member of Fern Hill School Board, 1895–1904; and of Tacoma Text-book Commission since 1904.

LYMAN REASON MEARS, A. B. . . . . Jefferson, O.
Born near Zanesville, O. Grad., Crozer Theol. Sem., 1887; pastor at Findlay, O., 1887–95; Urbana, 1895–99; Niles, O., 1900–03; Jefferson, O., 1903—.

*WICKLIFF OWENS, B. Ph.
Born Newark, O. Teacher in Public Schools, Minneapolis, Minn., several years; principal New Boston Normal High School, 1889–93; of Texarkana High School, 1893–96; supt. Texarkana Schools, 1896–1906. Died in Texarkana, June, 1906.

SILAS EBER PRICE, A. B. . . . . Ottawa, Kas.
Born on Welsh Hills, O., near Granville, 1860. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1887; Baptist pastor, Tabernacle Church, La Crosse, Wis., 1887–89; Tabernacle Church, Minneapolis, Minn., 1889–98; Tabernacle Church, Milwaukee, 1898–1904; First Baptist Church, Ottawa, Kas., 1904–06; regular correspondent of the *Standard* since 1897. President Ottawa Univ., 1906—. Res., 410 Hickory St.

*RICHARD JACHIN TEMPLE, A. B.
Born Benton Road, Miss., 1854. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1887; pastor Second Baptist Church, Evanston, Ill., 1884–87; missionary of Am. Bap. Pub. Soc., for Mississippi, 1887–92; First Baptist Church, Natchez, Miss., 1892–95; pastor First Bap. Church, Winona, Miss., 1895–97; Sunday School Missionary for A. B. P. S.; pres., General Bap. S. S. State Convention, 1889–96; cor. sec'y of same after 1896; author of sermons, tracts and articles in religious publications. Died Port Gibson, Miss., 1903 or 1904.

*JOHN ALEXANDER BINGHAM WOOD, B. S.
Born in Smithfield, O., 1857. Principal Public Schools, Smithfield, O., 1884–86; Sigourney, Iowa, 1886–88; lawyer, Steubenville, O.; elected to Ohio Senate, 1893. Died in Pueblo, Col., Aug. 10, 1895.

*ISAAC C. WOOLREY, A. B.
Born in McDonough Co., Ill., 1854. Taught six years in Rice Co., Kas. Died in Good Hope, Ill., October 11, 1891.

CLASS OF 1885.

FRANKLIN SNOW CHENEY, A. B. . . . . Morgan Park, Ill.
Born in San Francisco, Cal., 1864. M. D., Chicago Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1889; practicing physician and filling various positions in Faculty of Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons since graduation; now asst. prof. of Pediatrics; medical examiner for Berkshire (Mass.) Life Insurance Co. Res., 2223 Fairfax Ave., Morgan Park.

JOHN BRACKETT CHILDE, B. Ph. . . . . Wyoming, O.
Born at West Derby, Vt., 1864. Student of Law, Univ. of Mich., 1885–86; LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1887; in employ of C. H. & D. R. R., as chief clerk to general supt., with office in Carew Bldg., Cincinnati.

*ROBERT GARDNER GILL.
Born in Whitburn, Scotland, 1859. Studied at Morgan Park and died at Colorado Springs, Col., Dec. 8, 1887, of blood poisoning, from an injured hand.

WILLIAM HANNIBAL JOHNSON, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Monroe Co., O., 1860. Teaching in Indiana Univ., Muscogee, I. T., 1885–86; instructor in Greek in Acad. of Denison Univ. 1886–93; graduate student, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1893–94; prof. of Latin, Denison Univ., 1894—; editor of *Denison Quarterly*, 1892–96; writer of book reviews for *The Nation*, and occasional contributor to the *Atlantic Monthly*, *The Critic* and various other periodicals. Absent on leave, studying in Eastern libraries and museums, February to June, 1906. Member of American Philosophical Association and Classical Association of the Middle West.

GEORGE SAMUEL MELLOR, A. B. . . . . Mowrystown, O.
Born near Stockport, O., 1859. Studied in Rochester Theol. Sem., 1885–87; at Auburn Theol. Sem., 1894–96; pastor, Presbyterian, Garland and Pittsfield, Pa., 1897–98; Hamden Jc., and New Matamoras, O., 1899–1902; Mowrystown and Sardinia since 1902.

FRANK RODOLPHUS MORSE, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born at Tiro, O., 1854. Studied law in Cincinnati; attorney-at-law, Morse, Tuttle & Harper, 811 and 812, Mercantile Library Bldg. Trustee of Wooster Univ.

CHARLES LORIN OWEN, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Union Station, O., 1861. Civil engineer on railroad work in the West until 1896; on foundation of U. S. Custom House and P. O., Chicago, 1897; asst. in Anthropology, Field Columbian Museum, 1898–1901, conducting 4th and 5th Stanley-McCormick Archaeological expeditions in the South-west, 1900–01. Fellow, Am. Asso. for Adv. of Science; member Am. Anthropological Asso., Wis. Nat. Hist. Soc., and Wis. Archaeological Soc.; asst. curator, Div. of Archaeology, Field Columbian Museum, since 1901.

GEORGE DEFREES SHEPARDSON, A. B. . . . Minneapolis, Minn.
Born Cheviot, O., 1864, son of Daniel Shepardson, D. D. Student in Ohio State Univ., 1885–86; teaching in Young Ladies' Inst., Granville, 1886–87; with Edison Co., Boston, 1887–88; student Cornell Univ., 1888–89, taking M. E. degree; in electrical work, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Akron, O., 1889–90; instructor in Physics, Cornell Univ., 1890–91; prof. of Electrical Engineering, Univ. of Minn., since 1891; member Honorary Scientific Society of Sigma Xi; member Am. Inst., Elec. Engineers, Soc. for Pro-

motion of Engineering Education, Nat'l Electric Light Asso., and Northwestern Electrical Asso., member International Jury of Awards at the Pan-American Exposition of 1901, and the Louisiana Purchase Exposition of 1904; contributor to technical periodicals. Res., 717 East River-Road.

JOHN THORNE, A. B. . . . . Baltimore, Md.
Born in Kingston, N. C., 1861. Farmer, Granville, O., 1885–89; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins Univ., 1895; taught for a time in Virginia and Kentucky; in business in Columbus, 1905–07, and now in Baltimore. Address, 127 Park Heights.

FRANK HENRY YOUNG, A. B. . . . . Buffalo, N. Y.
Born in Madison, O., 1857. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1888; Baptist pastor, Stanton, Mich., 1888–90; Lorain, O., 1890–93; Garrettsville, O.; 1895-1903, Kensington Baptist Church, of Buffalo, 1903—. Res., 443 Grider St.

CLASS OF 1886.

SAMUEL EDWARD DAVIES, B. S. . . . . Aurora, Ind.
Born in Mason City, W. Va., 1860. Pastor, Baptist, Grant Park, Ill., 1886–89; grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1889; pastor, Centralia, Ill., 1889–93; Aurora, Ind., 1893—.

HERBERT E. DOOLITTLE, B. Ph. . . . . San Diego, Cal.
Born in Painesville, O., 1864. Attorney-at-law; City Attorney for ten years.

WILLIAM BRANCH EDDY, B. Ph. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born in Fredonia, O., 1862. Traveling for wholesale druggists 1886–90; druggist, Granville, O., 1890–91; traveling for F. Stearns & Co., Detroit, pharmacists, 1891–98; representing same firm in Cleveland, 1898–1902; now representing Sharp & Dhome, of Baltimore, in North-eastern Ohio. Res., 96 Linwood Ave.

*HERBERT LYON JONES, A. B.
Born in Granville, O., 1866. Special student, D. U., 1886–87; teacher in Baird Coll., Clinton, Mo., 1887–88; instructor in Granville Acad., 1888–91; student Harvard Univ., 1891–97, teaching classes in the Botanical Department after the first year; prof. of Botany in Oberlin College, 1897–98; author of various scientific articles. Died in Granville, August 27, 1898.

HARRY JAY KENDIG, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1888; attorney-at-law, Room 1609, 100 Washington St.

ALBERT BIGELOW KNOX, B. Ph. . . . . North Royalton, O.
Farmer, North Royalton, O.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN MCCANN, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born in Dresden, O., 1861. Probate Judge of Montgomery Co., 1899–1906; trustee of Denison Univ. Attorney-at-law, 1014–1015 U. B. Building.

*WILLIAM AMBLER MEREDITH, A. B.
Studied Medicine, Univ. of Mich. Died in Detroit, 1893.

GERALD RAY RICHARDS, B. Ph. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born in Jackson City, Mich., 1858. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1889; Baptist pastor, Springfield, O., 1889–91; Linwood, 1891–94; asst. sec'y, O. B. C., 1894–95; pastor, Findlay, O., 1895–1900; Oliver Place Church, Toledo, 1900—.

WILLIAM FRANKLIN ROLLER, A. B. . . . . Norman, Oklahoma.
Born Loudon Co., Va., 1858. Supt. of Public Schools, Frazeysburg, O., 1886–88; member of Faculty of Des Moines Coll., 1888–91; in business at Des Moines, 1891–1900; since then in real estate, loan and insurance business.

JOHN ALBERT SINNETT, B. Ph. . . . . Dayton O.
Born in Granville, O., 1864; DD. S., Ohio Coll. of Dental Surgery, 1890; dentist, Carthage, Mo., 1890-91; Dayton, O., 1891—; office in Newsalt Block.

CHARLES SILVEY SPRAGUE, B. S. . . . . Goldfield, Nev.
Born Malta, O., 1864. Editor, *McConnelsville, O., Herald*, 1886-89; collector Internal Revenue, 9th Ohio Dist., 1888-89; in newspaper business in Colorado, 1889-1905; member Colorado State Board of Pardons, 1897-99; and Colorado Legislature, 1900-02; now editor and business manager *Goldfield News*.

WILLIAM GEORGE TIGHT, B. S. . . . . Albuquerque, N. M.
Born in Granville, O., 1865. Graduate student, 1886-87; M. S., 1887; instructor in Acad., 1887-88; student, Harvard Univ. summer term, 1888; instructor in Geology, Denison Univ., 1890-92; asst. prof. of Geology and Biology, 1892-95; asst. prof. of Geology and Botany, 1895-98; prof. of Geology and Botany, 1898-1901; president Univ. of New Mexico and prof. of Geology, 1901—. Fellow of Am. Asso. for Adv. of Science and of Geological Soc. of America; chairman Cordilleras Section of the latter at Berkeley meeting, 1905. Author of many geographical, biological and geological papers, including Special Paper 13. of U. S. Geological Survey. Ph. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1901.

CLASS OF 1887.

ALBERT SPURGEON BARNES, B. S. . . . . Botkins, O.
Born Alexandria, O., 1863. Commercial Agt., 1887-88; traveling salesman, 1888-97; M. D., Rush Med. Coll., Chicago, 1900; member of local, State and National Med. Asso.; contributor to *Ohio Medical Journal*; practicing medicine in Botkins.

ARTHUR DUBOIS ELDRIDGE, B. Ph. . . . . Franklin, O.
Born in Franklin, O. Member of firm "Bradford Woolen Co.," Wholesale Dealers in Foreign and Domestic Woolen Fabrics, 18 Carlisle Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

AUGUST FREDERIC FOERSTE, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born in Dayton, O., 1862. Student of botany, Harvard Univ., summer term, 1886; A. M., Harvard Univ., 1888; graduate student, Harvard, 1887-90; frequent contributor to *Bulletin of Scientific Laboratories*, of Denison Univ., *Botanical Gazette*, *Torrey Bulletin*, etc.; teacher of Sciences in Steel High School; Ph. D., Harvard Univ., 1890; Ass't Geologist, Ky. Geol. Survey since 1904, dealing with the Silurian strata.

EUGENE ADELBERT MEAD, B. Ph. . . . . Elgin, Ill.
Born Hastings, Mich., 1862. Teaching in Kansas, 1887-93; graduate student, Univ. of Chicago, 1893-94; principal High School, Elgin, 1894-95; supt. of Schools, Elgin, 1895-96; with Bankers' Life Ins. Co., 1896-1900; with Berkshire Life Ins. Co., since 1900, and District Manager of same for Elgin Div., since 1903, with office at 425 Elgin Bank Block. Member Elgin Board of Education since 1901; officer in Scientific and Historical Asso., Y. M. C. A., and other organizations. Published pamphlet on the Functions of the Public Schools in the Scheme of Human Welfare, 1903.

*ELLSWORTH HOWE MORSE, B. Ph.
Born in Auburn, Crawford Co., O., 1862. In grain business in Kansas City, Mo., until his death by railroad accident in Nebraska, 1896.

DANIEL ELMER MUNRO, B. Ph. . . . . Elbridge, N. Y.
Furniture dealer.

WILLIAM BISHOP OWEN, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Union Station, O., 1866. Teacher in Western Penn. Classical and Scientific Inst., Mt. Pleasant, Pa., 1887–88; graduate Morgan Park Sem., 1891; principal, private acad., Morgan Park, Ill., 1891–92; Fellow in Comparative Philology, Univ. of Chicago, 1894–95; instructor in Latin, Morgan Park Acad., Univ. of Chicago, summer quarter, 1893; associate in Greek, Univ. of Chicago, 1894–95; instructor in Greek, ibid., 1895–97; asst. prof. of Greek, 1897–1902; asso. prof., of Greek, 1902–05; asso. prof., of Education, 1905—; dean of Univ. of Chicago Secondary Schools, 1897–; Ph. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1901.

GARY FAY RICHARDS, B. Ph. . . . . Des Moines, Iowa.
Born in Jackson City, Mich., 1858. Civil Engineer and Supt. of Construction of Quartermaster's Dept. at large, U. S. A., first at Columbus Barracks, then at Washington and at Fort Des Moines, Iowa, since 1901; designer and consulting engineer of Des Moines and Raccoon River drainage improvement, for protecting Des Moines from floods; occasional lecturer on Engineering topics; author of paper in *Iowa State College Bulletin* on Life of the Contact Filter, in sewage disposal.

EDWIN ELMER SHEFFIELD, B. Ph. . . . . Elyria, O.
Born in Bellevue, O., 1863. In business in Dawkins, Ind., 1887–89; M. D., Univ. of Mich., 1892; physician, "Doctors Sheffield & Sheffield."

JUSTIN CONANT SMITH, A. B.
Born in Hillsboro, Highland Co., O., 1865. Since graduating has been teaching and traveling; was in Palestine, Tex., for a few years; present address not known.

GEORGE WARTENBE SPELLMAN, B. Ph. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born near Alexandria, O., 1863. Asst. Engineer on Illinois Central R. R., 1887–95; on Wisconsin & Michigan R. R., 1895–96; structural draughtsman, Brown Hoisting and Conveying Machine Co., of Cleveland. 2615 Kuehle Ave., S. W.

ROBERT JAMES THRESHER, A. B. . . . . Kansas City, Mo.
Born in Dayton, O., 1865. Grain Merchant, Board of Trade. Res., 4027 Oak St.

CLASS OF 1888.

EDWARD HOWARD CASTLE, A. B. . . . . Montclair, Col.
Born in Alexandria, O., 1865. Instructor in Latin and Mathematics, Western Penn. Classical and Scientific Inst., Mt. Pleasant, 1888–89; asst. principal, same place, 1889–90; instructor in Greek and History, Peddie Inst., Hightstown, N. J., 1890–93; A. M., Harvard Univ., 1894; instructor in History, Horace Mann School of Teachers' Coll., 1894–96; asso. prof. of History, Teachers' Coll., 1896–97; professor of History of same, 1897, until resignation because of ill health, 1905.

EDWIN STANTON CLARK, B. Ph. . . . . Walla Walla, Wash.
Born in Belfast, O., 1865. Civil Engineer and Surveyor; City Surveyor of Walla Walla for some years.

IRA CRAWFORD, B. S. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born in Dayton, O., 1867. LL. B., Ohio State Univ., 1893; lawyer, "Gotschall, Crawford and Limbert," Beckel Bldg., Third and Jefferson Sts. Res., 64 Linden Ave.

HARRY BOLINGER CURTIN, B. Ph. . . . . Clarksburg, W. Va.
Born in Lock Haven, Pa., 1866. In lumber business.

JAMES HARVEY DAVIS, B. Ph. . . . . Charleston, Ill.
Born in Centreville, O., 1856. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1891; Baptist pastor, Milledgeville, Ill., 1889–92; Council Bluffs, Iowa, 1892–95; Chardon, Neb., 1895; State Evangelist for Nebraska, 1895–98; pastor, Cordova, Ill., 1898–99; now Dist. Missionary for Eastern Illinois under State Board of Illinois, Baptist Convention.

GEORGE AMOS DORSEY, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Hebron, O., 1868. Teacher of History and Librarian, Baird Coll., Clinton, Mo., 1888–89; A. B., Harvard, 1890; Hemenway Fellow, 1893-94; Ph. D., Harvard, 1894; Commissioner to Peru, Bolivia and Ecuador, in the Dept. of Anthropology, World's Columbian Exposition, 1892–93; in charge of section of American Archaeology, Department of Anthropology during World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; asst. in Anthropology, Harvard, 1894–95; instructor in same, 1895–96; asst. Curator Anthropology Field Columbian Museum, 1896–98; Curator of same since 1898; also prof. of Comparative Anatomy, Northwestern Univ. Dental School since 1899; asst. prof. of Anthropolgy, Univ. of Chicago, since 1905; U. S. Delegate to the International Congress of Anthropology and Prehistoric Archaeology, Paris, 1900; member of Jury, Dept. of Anthropology, and speaker before Anthropology section, Congress of Sciences and Arts, Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1904; Fellow Am. Asso. for Adv. of Science; vice pres., same, 1903; member Am. Anthropological Asso., vice pres., 1904; member Am. Soc. of Naturalists, and Anatomical Soc. of America; Archaeological explorer in South America for Chicago Exposition, and among Western Indians for Field Museum, studying especially the Hopi, Arapaho and Pawnee tribes; received annual grant for four years from Carnegie Institution for investigation of Pawnees; corresponding member of Anthropological Socs. of Stockholm and Paris; author of about 75 papers on anatomical and anthropological subjects. See list of books by alumni. Address, Field Museum of Natural History.

PERRY WILSON LONGFELLOW, A. B. . . . . Urbana, O
Born in Grape Grove, O., 1854. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1891; Baptist pastor, La Grange, Ill., 1888–89; Princeton, Ill., 1890-91; Grand Forks, N. Dak., 1891–98; Eau Claire, Wis., 1898–1901; Wauwatosa, Wis., 1901–05; Urbana, O., since 1905; Ph. D., Shurtleff Coll., 1904.

*CHARLES LEWIS PAYNE, A. B.
Born near Meigs Creek, Morgan Co., O., 1868. Graduate in Divinity, Univ. of Chicago, 1893; Baptist pastor at Pagosa Springs and Golden, Col. Died at Denver, Col., April 21, 1905.

ENOCH JONES PRICE, A. B. . . . . Morgan Park, Ill.
Born on Welsh Hills, Licking Co., O., 1864. LL. B., Univ. of Mich., 1891; attorney-at-law, 145 La Salle St., Chicago.

*DANIEL SHEPARDSON, A. B.
Born in Granville, O., 1868; son of Daniel Shepardson. Graduate student, Yale Univ., 1888–91; Ph. D., 1891; asst. in Amer. Inst. of Sacred Literature, 1888–91; in Europe summer of 1891; student, Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1891–92; Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago, 1892-93; asst. pastor, Memorial Baptist Church, 1891–92; asst. pastor, First Baptist Church, 1892–93; suffered stroke of paralysis in 1893, necessitating use of wheel-chair thereafter; ordained to Baptist ministry in First Baptist Church, Chicago, 1895; from 1896 engaged in Bible lectures and special religious services in various parts of the country; author of *The Suffering Savior*. Died of typhoid fever while on mission tour in Honolulu, Nov. 25, 1905.

JOHN SINSEL, B. S. . . . . New York City.
Born in Grafton, W. Va., 1867. Student of law, 1888–89; U. S. Gauger, 1889–91; U. S. Internal Revenue Agent since 1891, working in various parts of the country as detailed by the Department, and now at the head of the New York office. Address, 150 Nassau St.

RALPH PARSONS SMITH, B. Ph. . . . . Sioux City, Iowa.
Born in Granville, O., 1867. Teacher in Young Ladies' Inst., St. Joseph, Mo., 1888–91; teacher in Acad., Morgan Park, Ill., 1891–92; student, Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1891–92; Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago, 1892–93; taught German, Univ. of Ill., for several years; now rector in Episcopal Church.

WILLIAM LYON THICKSTUN, A. B. . . . . Council Bluffs, Iowa
Born Waverly, Iowa, 1867. In newspaper work, 1888–95; teaching music, 1895—; has served as organist and choir director for various churches in Council Bluffs, Omaha and Chicago; director of music in Summer Assemblies, etc.; author of musical compositions, published by prominent houses in Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Chicago; anthem, *Te Deum and Jubliate in D;* and *Forward Be Our Watchword* (Wood & Co.) Res., 513 Washington Ave.

JOHN L. WILLIAMS, B. Ph. . . . . St. Louis, Mo.
Born Oak Hill, O., 1861. Teacher in Elk City, Kan., 1888–89; principal of Ward School, Topeka, 1889–94; of High School, Topeka, 1894–97; supt. of Morgan Park, Ill., Schools, 1897–1903; teacher of Mathematics and asst. principal Manual Training, High School, Washington Univ., Res., 5149 Minerva Ave.

GEORGE R. WOOD, B. Ph. . . . . Wheaton, Ill.
Born in Smithfield, O., 1859. Principal of Public Schools, Sigourney, Iowa, 1888–89; grad., Baptist Union Theol. Sem., 1892; Baptist pastor, Joliet, Ill., 1892–96; Wheaton, Ill., 1896—; director in Western Cottage Piano and Organ Co., Ottawa, Ill.

CLASS OF 1889.

JAMES STANLEY BROWN, A. B. . . . . Joliet, Ill.
Born near High Hill, O., 1863. Professor of Latin and Greek, Blandville Coll., Blandville, Ky., 1889–90; president, Arlington Coll., Arlington, Ky., 1890–92; principal, Wasco Independent Acad., The Dalles, Oregon, 1892–93; principal Joliet High School, 1893–99; supt., Joliet Township High School since 1899; member Illinois State Board of Education, 1902—; pres., Northern Ill. Teachers' Asso., 1905—; vice pres., Nat'l Ed. Asso., 1905–06; member of various other educational organizations, for which he has written and published various papers on educational topics. Res., 115 Dewey Ave.

JOSEPH EDWIN CADA, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Granville, O., 1864. Engaged in farming.

WILLIAM ERNEST CASTLE, A. B. . . . . Cambridge, Mass.
Born Alexandria, O., 1867. Professor Latin in Ottawa, Kas., Univ., 1889–92; graduate student, Harvard Univ., 1892–95; Ph. D., 1895; instructor in Vertebrate Anatomy, Univ. of Wis., 1895–96; instructor in Biology, Knox. Col., 1896–97; instructor in Zoology, Harvard Univ., 1897–1903; asst. prof., Zoology, 1903—; president, Am. Soc. of Zoologists, Eastern Branch, 1905; sec'y, Am. Soc. of Naturalists, 1905; Fellow of Am. Acad., of Arts and Sciences, and of Am. Asso. for Adv. of Science. Editor *Journal of Experimental Zoology;* author of papers in *Bulletin of Museum of Comp. Zoology*, publications of Carnegie Institution and Proceedings of Am. Acad. of Arts and Sciences. Contributor to *Popular Sci. Monthly.*

HENRY DWIGHT HERVEY, A. B. . . . . Malden, Mass
Born Mt. Vernon, O., 1864. Teacher in Prep. School, Fayetteville, Tenn., 1889–90; Highland Coll., Highland, Kas., 1890–92; Hoboken (N. J.) Acad., 1892–96; principal High School and Supervising principal of graded schools, Lakewood, N. J., 1896–98; supt., Pawtucket, R. I., schools, 1898–1903; supt., Malden, Mass., schools, 1903—; Member of N. E. A. and various other educational organizations; sec'y and treas., New Eng. Asso. of School Supts., 1905–06. 57 Beltran St.

CHARLES LOUIS SEASHOLES, A. B. . . . . Germantown, Pa
Born Gallipolis, O., 1864. Grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1892; Baptist pastor, Dallas, Texas, 1892–97; Lansing, Mich., 1897–99; Broad St. Church, Philadelphia, 1899–1901; Third Baptist Church, Germantown, Phil., 1901—; pres., State S. S. Convention of Texas, four years; chaplain in both houses of Michigan legislature; first vice pres., International B. Y. P. U.; articles on *Outline Study of the Life of Christ*, *Talks on the Gospels*, and *Fourteen Specimens of Public Speakers*, in *Talent*. Res., 223 Wister St., Germantown.

MRS. GRACE LYON SEASHOLES, B. Ph. . . . . Germantown, Pa
Born Clyde, O., 1867. Taught Mathematics and German in Western Penn. Classical and Scientific Inst., Mt. Pleasant, 1890–92. Miss Lyon took the full course in Denison when its degrees were not granted to women, the degree being conferred after action of June, 1900. Married Rev. Chas. L. Seasholes, Class of '89. Res., 223 Wister St.

MOWRY CADA SMITH, B. S. . . . . Granville, O
Born in McKean Tp., Licking Co., O. Farming near Granville.

ROBERT B. SMITH, A. B. . . . . El Paso, Tex
Born near Mercer's Bottom, W. Va., 1860. Grad., Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1892; pastor Baptist Church, Parkersburg, W. Va., 1892–98; Riverside Baptist Church, New York City, 1898–1902; El Paso, Tex., 1902—; pres., W. Va., Baptist Education Soc., 1894–99; D. D., Simmons Baptist Coll., Texas. Res., 1006 Magoffin St.

*HENRY COLBY STILLWELL, B. S.
Born in Dayton, O., 1868. Studied a year in Mass. Inst. of Technology; supt. of the Computing Scale Co., until 1894, when he began a course in theology at Univ. of Chicago, but was taken sick and died, in Dayton, April 18, 1895.

LEONARD LEANDER SUTTON, A. B. . . . . Attica, O
Born in Seneca Co., 1863. In business in Attica, O.

CLASS OF 1890.

*ELA CHILDS BARDWELL, A. B.
Finished the Junior year in the class of 1860, and after thirty years returned to graduate; Baptist preacher; died in Ida Grove, Iowa, in 1896.

CHARLES HARMAN BOSLER, Ph. B. . . . . Dayton, O
Born Dayton, O., 1866. Attorney-at-law, firm of Bosler and Emanuel; on Board of Tax Commissioners, 1893–95; member Ohio House of Representatives, 1894–97; speaker pro tem. of same, 1896–97; Ohio Commissioner to Tennessee Centennial Exposition, 1896; City Solicitor of Dayton, 1896–97; pres., Lebanon and Franklin Traction Co., and Ada Water, Heat and Light Co., and director in other corporations.

WILLIAM COLLETT CARR, B. S. . . . . Elizabeth, N. J
Born in Akron, O. In business in New York. Res., 1218 Fairmount Ave.

WALLACE HUGH CATHCART, B. S. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born in Elyria, O., 1865. Sec., Western Reserve Historical Society; librarian of Denison Univ., 1887–88; sec'y the Burrows' Bros. Company, Publishers, Booksellers and Stationers; member of Bibliographical Soc., of London, Am. Library Asso., Ex Libris Soc., of London, Am. Historical Soc., and Am. Bibliographical Soc., author of *Hawthorne's Bibliography*, published by Rowfant Club, 1905; general mgr., of the Burrows Bros. Co., 1907—. Res., 42 Alanson St.

WILLIS ARDEN CHAMBERLIN, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Geneva, O., 1868. A. B., Harvard, 1891; instructor and acting prof., of French and German, Denison Univ., 1891–92; asst. prof., Modern Languages, Denison, 1892–1902; prof. of German, Denison, 1902—; studying in Europe, 1896–97; Editor *Schiller's "Das Lied von der Glocke,"* D. C. Heath & Co., 1900, 7th edition, 1907; lecturer on Training of S. S. Teachers before Hiawatha Summer Assembly; has presented papers before State and National Modern Language Associations.

EVAN GRIFFITH EVANS, B. S. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born in Granville. Skilled mechanic and foreman for some years with the Pratt Kirk Co. (doors, hardwood finish, etc.) of Newark; since March, 1907, with E. Doddington & Co., of Columbus, in same business.

CHARLES TEN BROEKE GOODSPEED, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill
Born in Quincy, Ill., 1869. Grad., Chicago Coll. of Law, Lake Forest Univ., 1892; graduate student, Univ. of Chicago and Chicago Coll. of Law, 1892–93; pres., South Park Improvement Asso., 1903–06; vice pres., Chicago Baptist Social Union, 1905–06. Lawyer, 5630 Kimbark Ave.

EDGAR JOHNSON GOODSPEED, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born in Quincy, Ill., 1871. Graduate student in Semitics, Yale, 1890–91; teacher of classics, Morgan Park, Ill., 1891–92; Fellow in Semitics, Univ. of Chicago, 1892–93; graduate student Semitics and New Testament, ibid., 1893–96; Honorary Fellow, New Testament, 1896–98; teacher of Classics, South Side Acad., Chicago, 1894–98; Ph. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1898; asst. in Biblical and Patristic Greek, ibid., 1898–1900; in Europe, Egypt and Palestine, 1898–1900; associate in Biblical and Patristic Greek, Univ. of Chicago, 1900–02; instructor in same, 1902–05; asst. prof., 1905—; asst. Director Haskell Oriental Museum, since 1902; member Soc. of Bib. Lit., and Soc. for Promotion of Hellenic Studies; author of *Greek Papyri from the Cairo Museum*, 1903; joint author with Dr. Galusha Anderson of *Ancient Sermons for Modern Readers, Asterius*, 1904; contributor to *Am. Journal of Philology, Am. Journal of Archaeology, Am. Journal of Theology, Am. Journal of Semitic Languages* and various other publications. Address, University of Chicago.

GORMAN JONES, A. B. . . . . Williamsburg, Ky.
Born in West Jefferson, O., 1867. Teacher in Williamsburg Institute, Williamsburg, Ky., since 1891.

ALEXANDER TRAUGOTT VON SCHULZ, B. S. . . . . Baltimore, Md.
Born in Kreuzbruch, Prussia, 1864. Teacher of Natural Science, Atlanta Baptist Sem., 1890–94; teaching in S. Carolina, 1894–95; in business, 1895–1900; M. D., Maryland Med. Coll., 1904; demonstrator of Histology in same, 1904–05; asst. in Dermatology, 1905–06; on staff of Franklin Square Hospital; physician and surgeon, 1635 W. Fayette St.

OTIS WILKINSON, A. B. . . . . New York City.
Born in Sparta, Ill., 1868. Student Columbia Coll. Law School, 1890–91; LL. B., New York Law School, 1892; manager for M. Devlin & Co., Truckmen and Riggers, 39 Cortlandt St. Res., 220 W. 107th St.

EDWIN E. WOOD, A. B. . . . . Williamsburg, Ky.
Born in eastern Indiana, near Willshire, O., 1863. Principal of Williamsburg Inst., 1890–94; vice pres., 1894–98; president since 1898; on leave of absence, serving as asst. Secretary of State, 1898–99.

CLASS OF 1891.

*TIMOTHY HOWE CUNNINGHAM, A. B.
Born near Outville, O., 1869. Graduate student, Denison Univ., 1891–92; principal of Schools, Miamisburg, O., 1891–92; graduate student, Univ. of Chicago, 1892. Died in Chicago, Nov. 26, 1892.

DAVID EDWIN DANIELS, B. Ph. . . . . Holloway, O.
Attorney-at-law in Columbus, O., for some years; now in Holloway.

CHARLES HERNY TANNER, A. B. . . . . Willoughby, O.
Born in Kirtland, O., 1867. Student Morgan Park Theol. Sem., 1891–92; Divinity School, Univ., of Chicago, 1892; afterwards studied medicine and now practicing at Willoughby.

ALFRED ADDISON THRESHER, A. B. . . . . New York City.
Proprietor Thresher Electric Co., Dayton, O., 1892–1905; consulting and designing engineer, N. Y. City, since 1905; member Am. Soc. Mechanical Engineers, Am. Inst. Electrical Engineers, and Franklin Institute; associate member Am. Soc. Naval Architects and Marine Engineers. Res., 230 West 97th Street.

GEORGE VAN WINKLE, A. B. . . . . South Omaha, Neb.
Born in New Market, O., 1862. Baptist pastor, Gibbon, Neb., 1891–94; Rochester Theol. Sem., 1894–97; pastor First Baptist Church, South Omaha, since 1897.

JESSE ERNEST WOODLAND, B. S. . . . . Rochester, N.Y.
Born in Wooster, O., 1866. Instructor in Science, Cook Acad., Montour Falls, N. Y., 1891–99; Physics and Chemistry, Peddie Inst., Hightstown, N. J., 1899–1900; with Slayton Lyceum Bureau, giving lectures on Liquid Air, 1900–1902; prof. of Chemistry, Mechanics Inst., Rochester, N. Y., 1902—; member of Am. Asso. of Science and N. Y. State Science Teachers' Asso. Res., 55 Plymouth Ave.

CLASS OF 1892.

CARLETON BRUCE ADAMS, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born in Johnstown, O., 1865; taught in Public Schools five years; afterwards shipping hay and grain; now in real estate and insurance business. Address, 932 E. Gay St.

CARTER HARRISON BARNETT, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born in New Canton, Va., in 1865. Principal of Sumner High School, Parkersburg, W. Va., 1892–93; principal Enterprise Acad., 1893–94; teacher in colored school, Keyser, W. Va., 1894–97; principal Douglas High School, Huntington, W. Va., 1897–1900; of Fairmont colored school, 1900–01; in business in Columbus. Res., N. Grant Ave.

ARTHUR MARION BRUMBACK, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Boise City, Idaho, 1869. Asst. in High School, Boise, Idaho, 1894; principal Grace Seminary, Centralia, Wash., 1894–96; prof., Natural Science, McMinnville Coll., 1896–1903; pres. of same, 1903–05; prof. of Chemistry, Denison Univ., 1905—; A. M., Univ. of California, 1903.

JOHN MARION CRISWELL, A. B. . . . . Weston, W. Va.
Divinity student, Univ. of Chicago, 1892–95; Baptist Pastor, St. Marys, O., 1895–96; Energy, Pa., 1896–98; Alliance, O., 1898–1903; Loudonville, O., 1903–07; Weston, W. Va., 1907—.

ULYSSES SHERMAN DAVIS, A. B. . . . . Bloomington, Ill.
Born Pittsburg, Pa., 1866. Divinity student, Univ. of Chicago 1892–94; pastor, Bellevue, Mich., 1894–95; grad., Newton Theol. Inst., 1896; pastor, Marlborough, Mass., 1896–1900; Dayton, O., 1900–06; Bloomington, Ill., 1906—. 903 East Jefferson St.

EDWIN ALLEN DAY, A. B. . . . . Wadsworth, O.
Born Corry, Pa., 1866. In newspaper business for a time, and then teaching first in a private school at Seville, O., and then in Cleveland until 1899; Owatonna, Minn., High School, 1899–1901; Pres't Parker Coll., 1901–04; publisher Pelican Rapids, Minn., *Press*, 1904–06; *Wadsworth Banner*, 1906—.

FRANK CARMAN EWART, A. B. . . . . Hamilton, N. Y.
Born Marietta, O., 1871. Graduate student, Univ. of Chicago, 1892–93; instructor in Latin, Granville, Acad. 1893–95; student Univ. of Heidelberg, Germany, 1895–96; acting asst. prof. of Modern Languages in Denison Univ., 1896–97; instructor in Modern Languages, Kalamazoo Coll., 1897–99; asso. prof. of Modern Languages, Colgate Univ., 1899–1904; prof. of Romance Languages in same, since 1904.

• ALBERT DWIGHT GOODRICH, B. S. . . . . Oakland, Cal.
Born Granville, O., 1870. Farming near Granville for some years and now in electrical work with traction lines of Oakland, Res., 72 San Pablo Ave.

EDWIN BRUCE KINNEY, A. B. . . . . Salt Lake City, Utah.
Born East Townsend, O., 1865. Baptist pastor, Fultonham, O., 1890–92; Plano, Ill., 1893–94; Windsor Park, Chicago, 1894–97; Sioux Falls, S. D., 1897–98; Albuquerque, N. M., 1898–1902; B. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1897; pres., New Mexico Baptist Convention, 1900–02; General Missionary Am. Bap. Home Miss. Soc. for Utah and Wyoming since 1902; contributor to *The World Today*, *Home Mission Magazine* and other periodicals. Res., 722 Owen St.

JOHN MOSES LOCKHART, Lit. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born Reedy Ripple, W. Va., 1863. Baptist pastor, Harvey, Ill., 1892–95; taking course in Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago at same time; pastor, Wellston, O., 1895–98; Santa Paula, Cal., 1899–1902; Wooster, O., 1902–05; Hyde Park Church of Cincinnati, 1905—; pres., Bap. Minister's Conference of Cincinnati, 1906—. Res., 2915 Observatory Ave.

MILO B. PRICE, A. B. . . . . Owatonna, Minn.
Born Welsh Hills, near Newark, O., 1867. Divinity student, Univ. of Chicago, 1892–93; student of Philology and History, Leipsic, Germany, 1893–96, taking Ph. D. degree; instructor Mod Lang., St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass., 1896–97; same work in Worcester, Mass., Acad., 1897–98; instructor in History, Worcester Acad., 1898–99; master in History, 1899–1901; William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, 1901–04; principal of Pillsbury Acad., Owatonna, Minn., since 1904.

ULYSSES GRANT SMITH, B. S. . . . . Meadville, Pa.
Born Bedford Co., Pa., 1864. Teaching, Franklin, Pa., 1892–94; supervising principal Public Schools, Union City, Pa., 1894–1900; supt., City Schools, Meadville, since 1900; studied in Univ. of Chicago, Summer of 1897; Harvard Univ., summers of 1899 and 1902; contributor to educational periodicals.

CHARLES HILDRETH SPENCER, B. S. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Brownsville, O., 1870. Instructor in Granville Acad., 1892–93; now asso. editor of the Newark *Advocate*; sec'y Newark Telephone Co.; sec'y and auditor Newark Real Estate & Improvement Co.

BENJAMIN JOHN THOMAS, Lit. B. . . . . Superior, Wis.
Born Omro, Wis., 1864. Principal of High School, West Superior, Wis., 1892–94; lumber dealer, 1894–96; bookkeeper, S. W. Lightbody & Co., dry goods for some years; now Cashier Peoples Telephone Co.

JAMES ELLIOTT THOMAS, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Grad., Chicago Baptist Union Theol. Sem., before completing college course; pastor at Van Wert, O., 1888–94; North Dayton, O., Baptist Church, 1894—; school examiner, Van Wert Co., 1892–94. Res., 122 Daniel St.

BRAINERD BLISS THRESHER, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, O., 1870. Studied at Harvard Law School; in business, McCrea & Thresher, Bonds and Investment Securities.

FRANK EUGENE WHITTEMORE, Ph. B. . . . . Akron, O.
Born Fitchburg, Mass., 1870. Attorney-at-law, 502 Hamilton Bldg., firm of Grant & Whittemore; sec'y, Summit Co. Board of Elections, 1900–05.

FREDERICK OBADIAH WILLIAMS, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Yorkville, Ill., 1868. M. D., Eclectic Inst., Med. Cincinnati, 1893; M. D., Ohio Med. Univ., 1894; physician, sec'y Ohio State Eclectic Med. Asso., 1896–98; pres., Ohio Central Med. Asso., 1900; has served as surgeon to various traction lines; sec'y Shepard Sanitarium Co., and member Columbus Board of Trade and Country Club; Chairman Board of Editors of *Transactions of Ohio State Eclectic Med. Asso.* Office, 196 East Long St.

ARTHUR LINCOLN WILSON, B. S. . . . . Anaheim, Cal.
Grad., Southern Bap. Theol. Sem., pastor of Baptist Mission at Anaheim, Cal.; grad., School of Osteopathy, Kirksville, Mo.

CLASS OF 1893.

JAMES FOSDICK BALDWIN, A. B. . . . . Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Born Chelsea, Mass., 1871. Instructor in Granville Acad., 1891–94; graduate student, Univ. of Chicago, 1894–95; Fellow in History in same, 1895–97, taking Ph. D., degree in 1897; instructor in History in Vassar Coll., 1897–1904; prof. of History, 1904–; abroad on leave of absence engaged in research work in English History, 1904–05; contributor to *American Historical Review.*

HARRY HEATH BAWDEN, A. B. . . . . Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Born Elyria, O., 1871. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1898; instructor in Biology, Denison Univ., 1896–97; Fellow in Philosophy, Univ. of Chicago, 1898–1900, taking Ph. D. degree; instructor in Philosophy, Univ. of Iowa, 1900–01; prof. of Philosophy, Vassar Coll., 1901—; Fellow of Am. Asso. for Adv. of Science; member of Am. Psychological Asso., contributor to *Journal of Comp. Neurol. and Psych., Philosoph. Review, Psychol. Review,* etc.

LONNIS EARLE BRIDGMAN, A. B. . . . . Richmond, Ind.
Born Syracuse, O., 1872. A. M., Columbian Univ., 1898; LL. B., National Univ., 1900; LL. M., 1901. In business with Chandelier and Art Brass Works, of Richmond, Ind.; in House of Representatives Post Office, Washington, D. C., for some years.

FRANCIS FRITCHIE BUTLER, A. B. . . . Anthony, Kan.
Born Defiance, O., 1868. Pastor at Wauseon and Bryan, O., 1893–95; studied theology at Chicago and Rochester, graduating at latter place, 1898; pastor at Pella and Maquoketa, Iowa, 1898–1900; missionary pastor, Stillwater and Pond Creek, Okla., 1900–03; prof. Bible and English, Oklahoma Baptist Coll., Blackwell, Okla., 1902–04; principal Claremore, Okla., Acad., 1904–05; pastor at Anthony, Kansas, since 1905.

LUCIUS H. CAMMACK, Lit. B. . . . . Huntington, W. Va.
Born Clarksburg, W. Va., 1867. Editor of *Baptist Banner* for five years; now sales manager of the D. E. Abbott Co., manufacturers of moulding. (See List of books by Alumni).

WILLIAM FOSDICK CHAMBERLIN, B. S. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Randolph, N. Y., 1870. News reporter, 1893; sec'y, Dayton Table Slide Co., 1894–1904; general manager Dayton Hydraulic Machinery Co., 1904—; member Board of Education, 1900–07; pres., of Board, 1902–04; Res., 43 S. High St.

HERBERT ARTHUR CLARK, B. S. . . . . Chattanooga, Tenn.
Born Belfast, O., 1869. Graduate work in Denison, 1893–95, taking M. S. degree; electrician of Denison, 1895–96; electrician for Addyston Pipe Works, 1896–99; supt., electrical Light Plant, Attalla, Ala., 1899; electric engineer, U. S. Cast Iron Pipe and Foundry Co., Chattanooga, 1899–1903; electrical expert and foreman of Gregory Electric Co., Chicago, 1903–05; consulting electrical engineer and electrician U. S. C. I. Pipe and Foundry Co., Chattanooga, 1905—. Res., 607 William St.

CHARLES HOVER DIXON, A. B. . . . . Corey, Col.
Born Lima, O., 1868. Commercial traveler, residence, Stuart, Iowa, 1893–1907; fruit farming at Corey, Col., 1907—.

JOSEPH ORRIN ROGERS FISHER, B. S. . . . . Lodi, O.
Born Muskingum Co., O., 1866. With B. & O. R. R. as chief clerk to asst. engineer, with office at Lodi, O.

HARRY BOYCE GOETSCHIUS, Ph. B. . . . . New York City.
Born Olney, Ill., 1870. LL. B., Law Dept. of Northwestern Univ., 1894; lawyer in Chicago, 1894–1900; dealer in Stocks and Bonds, N. Y. City, 1900—. 42 Broadway.

GEORGE DANA BOARDMAN HUTSON, A. B. . . . Homestead, Pa.
Born Stockton, N. J., 1870. LL. B., Law School Univ. of Cincinnati, 1895; practicing law in Cincinnati, 1895–1903; now Sec.-Treas. of the Hutson Dry Goods Co., of Homestead, Pa.

JOHN HENRY MASSIE, A. B. . . . . Edinburg, Va.
Born Alhambra, Va., 1863. A. M., pro merito, 1894; studied theology at Crozer Sem.; preaching for some years in Amherst and Nelson Counties, Va.; missionary under State Miss. Board of Va.; pastor of Bap. Church at Edinburg.

ERNEST JONES OWEN, A. B. . . . . Owatonna, Minn.
Born Newark, O., 1871. Graduate student Univ. of Chicago, 1893–95; instructor in Owatonna Acad., since 1895.

JAMES WARREN ROBERTS, Lit. B. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Jackson, O., 1862. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1896; Pastor, Baptist Church, Fulton, N. Y., 1896–1902; Paris, Ill., 1902–06; Second Ch., Toledo, 1906—.

*EMMET ULYSSES SMITH, A. B.
Born Marietta, O., 1868. Pastor of Fair Oaks Baptist Church, Zanesville, Ohio, for a year or two; then went to California for his health, and died at Tropico, Cal., 1895.

ALBAN DAVID SORENSEN, A. B. . . . . Cambridge, Mass.
Born La Crosse, Wis., 1869. Fellow in Neurology, Denison Univ., 1893–94; A. M., pro merito, 1895; grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1898; Fellow in Sociology, Univ. of Chicago, 1899–1900; instructor in Philosophy and Education, Alfred Univ., 1900–01; instructor in Mathematics, Peddie Inst., 1901–02; asso. prof. of Philosophy, Colby Coll., 1903–05; contributor to *Journal of Neurology, Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Scientific Method*, and *Psychological Bulletin*. In literary work at Cambridge, 1905–07. Res., 473 Broadway.

EDWIN GAYLORD STANLEY, B. S. . . . . Wellington, O.
Born Sandusky, O., 1871. Asst. in Biological Laboratory, Denison Univ., 1892–93; graduate student, 1893–94; missionary to Congo, Africa, 1896–99; city missionary, Cleveland, O., 1900–01; pastor at Munoy, N. Y., 1901–05; Marshlands, Pa., 1905–06; Wellington, O., 1906—.

WALLACE ST. JOHN, A. B. . . . . Rangoon, Burma.
Born Irvington, Ill., 1868. Grad., Divinity School Univ. of Chicago, 1898; Ph. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1900; pastor First Baptist Church, Franklin, Ind., 1900–03; since 1903, Missionary teacher in Rangoon College.

CHARLES BROWNE WHITE, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Newark, O., 1870. Taught in Cherokee Acad., Talequah I. T., 1894; instructor in Latin, Doane Acad., 1895–1907, performing the duties of Principal at times; graduate student in Yale Univ., on leave of absence, 1906–07.

WILLIAM ARTHUR WILKIN, A. B. . . . . Anadarko, Okla.
Born New Market, O., 1864. Studied Theology, Univ. of Chicago, 1893–96; pastor at Western, Neb., 1896–98; Bancroft, Neb., 1898–1900; Bricelyn, Minn., 1901–04; missionary to Wichita and Caddo Indians since 1904.

GEORGE CLARENCE WRIGHT, A. B. . . . . Santa Barbara, Cal.
Born Duncan's Falls, O., 1869. B. D., Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago, 1897; Baptist pastor at Big Rock, Ill., 1894–1902; Hueneme, Cal., 1902–04; San Dimas, Cal., 1904; Santa Barbara, 1905—.

CLASS OF 1894.

FRED GRANT BOUGHTON, A. B. . . . . McMinnville, Ore.
Born Bowling Green, O., 1868. Studied Theology at Rochester, graduating in 1897; pastor, Baptist, at Saxton's River, Vt., 1897–1900; also teaching German in Vermont Acad., 1898; Baptist pastor in Cambridge, O., 1900–04; in Warren, O., 1904–06; prof., McMinnville Coll., 1906—.

BENJAMIN GRANT BOWMAN, A. B. . . . . Conneaut, O.
Born near Bristol, O. Took course in theology at Rochester; Baptist pastor at Hebron, O., Fredericktown, O., and at Conneaut since 1904.

HENRY BRANDT, A. B. . . . . Wilmington, O.
Born at Hadersleben, Germany, 1868. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1897; Baptist pastor, Meigs St. Church, Rochester, 1895–1900; Ironton, O., 1900–07; Wilmington, 1907—.

*HARRY MONROE CARPENTER, A. B.
Born Granville, O., 1870. In railroad ticket office, Union City, Ind., until his death in 1896.

CLARK WELLS CHAMBERLAIN, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Litchfield, O., 1870; instructor in Western Reserve Acad., Hudson, O., 1894–97; graduate student and Fellow in Physics, Univ. of Chicago, 1897–1900; prof. of Physics, Colby Coll., 1900–03; prof. of Physics in Denison Univ., 1903—; inventor of the Compound Interferometer and other apparatus for delicate measurements in physical research.

EDWARD PAYSON CHILDS, B. S. . . . . Asheville, N. C.
Acting prof. of Chemistry and Physics, Denison Univ., 1894–95; teaching in Pueblo, Col., 1895–96; prof. of Physics and Chemistry in Univ. of New Mexico, 1896–1901; principal, Newark, O., High School, 1901–07; pres., Asheville Collegiate and Normal Inst. 1907—.

ALVIN W. CLAXON, A. B. . . . . St. Louis, Mo.
Born Mattoon, Ill., 1865. Pastor Baptist Church, Bunker Hill, Ill., 1894–98; M. D., Missouri Homeop. Med. Coll., 1897; acting pres., Ewing Coll., 1898–99; pastor Grand Ave. Baptist Church, St. Louis, since 1900; pres., St. Louis Baptist Ministers Conference, 1906. Res., 3806 St. Louis Ave.

WALTER NOAH CLOUSE, B. S. . . . . Tiffin, O.
Born Granville, O., 1870. Teaching in Public Schools, 1895–1900; with Scioto Sign Co., 1900–03; Kenton Gas Engine Co., 1903–06; with National Machinery Co., as draughtsman, since 1906. 135 Ohio Ave.

CLARENCE WILBUR DORSEY, B. L. . . . . Washington, D. C.
Born Kirkersville, O., 1872. Harvard Univ., 1894–96, taking A. B. degree. Asst. Physicist, Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station, 1896–98; with U. S. Dept. of Agriculture in charge of Soil Surveys, 1898–1902; in Philippines as Soil Physicist, Bureau of Agriculture, 1902–03; in charge of Alkali Land Reclamation, Bureau of Soils, 1903—; member Geological Soc., of Washington and Am. Forestry Asso.; author of many reports and bulletins on soil investigations. Res., Lenox St., Chevy Chase, Md. May be addressed Bureau of Soils, Washington.

EVA M. GARDNER, B. S. . . . . Ironton, O.
Born Mt. Gilead, O. Grad., Shepardson Coll., 1894; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., 1903; teaching in the public schools of Ironton. Home address at Mt. Gilead.

HARRIET DALE JOHNSON, A. B. . . . . Huntington, W. Va.
Born Monroe Co., O. Grad., Shepardson Coll., 1894; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., on application, in accordance with action of the Board of Trustees, June, 1900; teaching Classics at State Normal, Shepherdstown, W. Va., 1894–1902; same in Marshall Coll., Huntington, 1902—; student in Univ. of Chicago, summer of 1903; traveling in Europe, summer of 1904; member of Classical Asso. of Middle West and South, and of Soc. of Mayflower Descendants.

JAMES WILLIAM KYLE, A. B. . . . . Liberty, Mo.
Born Cincinnati, O., 1871. Prof. of Latin, Grand Island Coll., 1894–96; teaching Latin in Moline, Ill., High School, 1896–98; student in Am. School of Classical Studies, Athens, 1898–99; acting prof. of Greek, Univ. of Missouri, 1900–01; prof. of Greek, William Jewell Coll., Liberty, Mo., 1901—.

MARTHA MCMILLEN, A. B. (MRS. E. C. GRIFFITH) . . Liberty, Mo.
Born near Granville. Grad., Shepardson Coll., 1894, A. B., and A. M., pro merito; degrees reaffirmed by Denison Univ., 1901; teaching classics in Shepardson Coll., 1904–05; lady principal, Warren Acad., Warren, Ill., 1895–97; grad. student in Univ. of Chicago, 1900; instructor in Latin and Greek, Hosmer Hall, St. Louis, Mo., 1900–03. Married Mr. Elmer C. Griffith, 1903.

DAVID DALGLISH MURRAY, A. B. . . . . Caldwell, Idaho.
Born Morningside, Lanarkshire, Scotland, 1863. Studied theology at Crozer Sem.; preached a year or two at Pottsville, Penn., then at Golden, Col., and now at Caldwell, Idaho.

EUGENE FERDINAND O'NEAL . . . . . Zanesville, O.
Born East Greenwood, O., 1871. Studied law and practicing in Zanesville since 1898.

ORLO JOSIAH PRICE, A. B. . . . . Freeport, Ill.
Born Welsh Hills, near Newark, O., 1870. Instructor in Owatonna Acad., 1894-95; instructor in South Side Acad., Chicago, 1895-96; B. D., Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago, 1898; grad. Divinity course, 1898-99; Baptist pastor, Hinckley, Ill., 1897-99; Ph. D., Univ. of Leipzig, 1901; pastor Baptist Church, Freeport, Ill., since 1901. Contributor to *Henderson's Modern Method of Charity*, and *Am. Journal of Theology*.

LEONARD WILLIAMS RILEY, A. B. . . . . McMinnville, Ore.
Born Marietta, O., 1872. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1897; Baptist pastor at Lebanon, O., 1897-1901; McMinnville, Ore., 1901-03; State supt. of Missions for Oregon, 1903-06; pres., McMinnville Coll., 1906—; contributor to Baptist periodicals.

FRANKLIN WEBSTER WITHOFT, B. S. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, 1871. Deputy in County Treasurer's office, 1894-95; sec'y and manager Dayton Wholesale Grocery Co., 1895-96; sec'y of Police Directors, 1896-1903; sec'y and director of Ohio Fruit Land Co., Fort Valley, Ga., and director of Union Fruit Co., same place; supt., Bertillon System of Identification of Criminals; with Nat'l Cash Register Co., Employment Dept., head of Office Div., since Dec., 1906.

CLASS OF 1895.

PERRY EMERSON BURT, A. B. . . . . West Lafayette, O.
Born West Lafayette, 1866. Teaching Greek and Latin, Burlington, Iowa., Inst., 1895-97; graduate student, Univ. of Chicago, 1897-98; principal High School, Cambridge, 1898-1903; in business in West Lafayette since 1903; gen'l manager, West Lafayette Stamping & Enameling Co.

ALBERT ELMORE DEARMOND, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born Linwood, 1873. Sec'y of DeArmond Mfg. Co., Wood Hames, Chains and Saddlery Hardware, now consolidated with the U. S. Hame Co., of Buffalo, N. Y.; purchasing agent of U. S. Hame Co., for a time; now manager of the Donnelly & Dovey Construction Co., of Cincinnati, Stone Quarriers. Office, 1410 Traction Bldg., res., Linwood Ave.

GEORGE RECTOR DYE, A. B. . . . . Thayetmyo, Burma.
Born Lockhart's Run, W. Va., 1870. Pastor at Sunbury, O., 1895-96; grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1899; pastor at Philippi, W. Va., 1899-1901; in foreign mission service under the Baptist Missionary Union, since 1901.

WILLIAM HENRY HUFFMAN, A. B. . . . . St. Louis, Mo.
Born Harveysburg, O., 1872. Instructor in Physical Science, Central High School, Louisville, Ky., 1895-1900; in St. Louis, 1895-99; principal Public School, Indianapolis, 1899-1902; instructor in Physics, Sumner High School, St. Louis, 1902—; member St. Louis Soc. of Pedagogy. Res., 222 Elwood St.

CLARENCE CLYDE HUNT, B. S. . . . . Ontario, Ore.
Born Payette, Idaho, 1872. Ranchman at Ontario.

JOSEPH JENKINS, A. B. . . . . Toulon, Ill.
Born Pomeroy, O., 1864. Grad., Univ. of Chicago Div. School, 1898; pastor Baptist Church of Walworth, Wis., 1898–1904; served as clerk and Moderator of Walworth Baptist Asso.; pastor Toulon, Ill., Baptist Church, 1904—.

CHARLES COLEMAN JONES, B. S. . . . . Canton, O.
Born West Jefferson, O., 1873. M. D., Ohio Med. Univ., 1898; asst. demonstrator of Anatomy in same, 1898–99; practicing medicine, Portsmouth, 1899–1902; Sebring, 1902–06; Canton, 1906—.

GERSHOM SPENCER JONES, A. B. . . . . Toledo, O.
LL. B., Yale Univ., 1897; practiced at Jackson, O., and now in coal business in Toledo and West Va. 51–54 Produce Exchange.

WILLIAM HARVEY JONES, B. Ph. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Granville, 1872. Studied law in O. S. U. Law School, 1895–96, and with Booth, Keating & Peters, 1896–98; admitted to the Bar, 1898; author of article on the Welsh Settlements in Ohio, in *Ohio Archaeological and Historical Quarterly*. Attorney at law, Board of Trade Bldg.

JOHN MORGAN LEWIS, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Granville, 1873. Prof. of Greek, Central Univ., Pella, Iowa, 1895–98; admitted to bar in Iowa, 1898, and in Ohio, 1899; lawyer, under firm name of T. E. & J. M. Lewis, 909–911, Brunson Bldg.

THOMAS EVANS LEWIS, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born South Wales, 1871. Admitted to Ohio Bar, 1898, and practicing law with his brother, T. E. & J. M. Lewis, 909–911 Brunson Bldg.

EMIL MARTIN MARTINSON, A. B. . . . . Mankato, Minn.
Born Sweden, 1868. Graduate in Divinity, Univ. of Chicago, 1898; graduate Divinity work until March, 1899; pastor Baptist Church, Hammond, Ind., 1897–1901; Princeton, Ill., 1901–05; Mankota, Minn., 1905—; Moderator Ottawa, Ill., Baptist Asso., 1904–05; vice pres., Minn. Bap. State Convention; frequent contributor to *The Standard*, *Sunday School Times*, and other religious papers. Res., 410 Warren St.

DESILVA EDGAR MILLER, B. Ph. . . . . Youngstown, O.
Born Loudonville, O., 1866. Studied in Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago, 1895–98; pastor of Newark, Ill., Baptist Church, 1897–1901; also holding principalship of High School, 1899–1901; pastor at Piqua, O., 1901–04; Himrod Ave. Church Youngstown, 1904—.

GEORGE AMOS MOORE, A. B. . . . . Minneapolis, Minn.
Born French Creek, W. Va., 1873. Instructor in Hall Inst., 1895–96; in Cedar Valley Sem., Osage, Iowa, 1896–1903; East High School, Minneapolis, in Dept. of Manual Training, 1904—; Manual Training diploma from Columbia Univ., 1904.

ELMER BENJAMIN PACKER, A. B. . . . . Toulon, Ill.
Born Toulon, 1864. M. D., Jefferson Med. Coll., 1899. Practicing physician and surgeon.

SAMUEL ROBERT SKINNER, A. B. . . . . West Salem, Ill.
Born Arcola, Ill., 1867. Preaching at Millbrook, O., 1895–96; resigned on account of ill health; farming, first at Arcola, Ill., and then at Lebanon, Ind., preaching occasionally; removed to West Salem, in 1902; real estate business, 1902–05; then farming again because of ill health.

DAVID LUTHER WOODS, A. B. . . . . Union City, Pa.
Born Hillsdale Co., Mich., 1864. Grad., Crozer Theol. Sem., 1898; preaching at Tunkhannock, Pa., 1898–1902; Muncy, Pa., 1902–1907; Union City, 1907—; Moderator of the Northumberland Bap. Asso., and Dist. Sec'y of B. Y. P. U.

CLASS OF 1896.

RUSSELL ERASTUS ADKINS, A. B. . . . . Boston, Mass.
Born Iowa City, Iowa, 1873. M. D., Univ. of Penn., 1906; in service of Emergency Hospital, Boston, 1906–07; will enter medical mission service, under Am. Bap. Miss. Union, probably at Hu Chow, China. Permanent American address, Granville, O.

ARTHUR CHARLES BALDWIN, A. B. . . . . Aurora, Ill.
Born Rochester, N. Y. Instructor in Doane Acad., 1896–97; grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1900; pastor First Baptist Church, Balston Spa, 1900–05; Aurora, 1905—.

WILLIAM THOMAS BAWDEN, A. B. . . . . Normal, Ill.
Born Oberlin, O., 1875. Instructor in Cedar Valley Sem., Osage, Iowa, 1896–97; student and asst. instructor in Manual Training, Mechanics' Inst., Rochester, N. Y., 1897–98; instructor in Wood Turning and Pattern Making, Elmira Reformatory, 1898; asst. Supervisor Manual Training in Public Schools of Buffalo, 1898–1902; student Columbia Univ., 1902–03, taking diploma in Manual Training; director Manual Training, Ill. State Normal Univ., Normal, Ill., 1903—; member of various educational organizations and author of various papers on Manual Training and related subjects. Res., 306 W. Locust St.

JAMES CARLETON BELL, A. B. . . . . Wellesley, Mass.
Born Mt. Vernon, O., 1872. Teacher and student in Germany, France and Italy, 1896–1902; grad., student in Harvard Univ. 1902–04; A. M., 1903; Ph. D., 1904; taught Latin in Boston Latin School, 1904–05; instructor in Experimental Psychology, Wellesley Coll., 1905—; asst. in Philosophy, Harvard, 1905–06; member of American Psychological Asso., and contributor to *Harvard Psychological Studies.*

DAVID EWART CARMAN, A. B. . . . . Cambridge, O.
Born Norwalk, O., 1873. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1902; pastor North Fairfield, O., 1902–04; First Church, Cambridge, O., 1904—.

ARTHUR T. CHAPIN, A. B. . . . . Reading, Pa.
Born Mt. Victory, O., 1872. Teaching in Mt. Victory, O., 1896–97; in High School, Chester, Pa., 1897–1902; in Reading Boys' High School, 1902—; Graduate student in Univ. of Penn., 1898–1902;

*LANSON STAGE CURTIS, A. B.
Born Columbus, O., 1873. Lost his health soon after graduation, and died in Seneca Falls, N. Y., in 1897.

ELIZABETH SAGE EWART, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born at Marietta, O., daughter of Judge Thomas W. Ewart. Grad., Shepardson Coll., 1896; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ 1901; living with her mother in Granville.

JOHN ERNEST HUTCHINS, A. B. . . . . Macksburg, O.
Director of the Sunny Slope Stock and Fruit Farm.

FRED L. HUTSON, A. B. . . . . Princeton, N. J.
Born Allegheny, Pa., 1875. Instructor in Greek, Doane Acad., 1897–1903; in Univ. of Chicago, on leave of absence, 1899–1900; Fellow in Greek, Univ. of Chicago, 1902–03; instructor in Greek in Princeton Univ., 1903–05; preceptor in Classics, with rank of asst. prof., in Princeton Univ., 1905—; member of Am. Philological Asso.; in Univ. of Chicago, on leave of absence, 1907–08.

GEORGE JEROME KYLE, A. B. . . . . Pella, Iowa.
Graduate student, Univ. of Chicago, 1896; pastor at Millard, Wis., 1896–98, and 1899–1901; pastor at Idaho Falls, Idaho, 1898–99; Hebron, Ill., 1901–02; Albany, Wis., 1902; Morgan Hill, Cal., 1902–03; Denmark, Iowa, 1903–04; graduate student, Univ. of Iowa, 1904; prof. of Natural Sciences, Central Coll., Pella, 1904—.

ELEANOR P. LUMLEY, A. B. . . . . Brooklyn, N. Y.
Grad., Shepardson Coll., 1896; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., 1903; teaching Latin in Philadelphia High School, and studying in Univ. of Penn., 1896–98; grad. student in Univ. of New York, 1898–1900, taking Ph. D., degree; studied law, and admitted to New York Bar in 1903; Latin teacher in Girls' High School, Brooklyn, Greater New York City, since 1898. (See list of books by Alumni). Res., 134 Hancock St.

HIRAM COLVER MCNEIL, B. S. . . . . Washington, D. C.
Born Emerald, O., 1866. Asst. in Chemistry, Denison, 1896–98; graduate student Univ. of Chicago, 1898–99; prof. of Chemistry, Shurtleff Coll., 1899–1904; research chemist with U. S. Geological Survey, and student in Chemistry in George Washington Univ., 1904–05; taking Ph. D. degree in 1905; member Am. Asso. for Adv. of Science, and Am. Chem. Soc.; contributor to *Journal of Am. Chem. Soc.*, and *Scientific Bulletin, George Washington Univ.*; research chemist with Columbus Pharmacal Co., 1905–07; expert in Bureau of Chemistry, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, 1907—.

CHARLES WESLEY MERRILL, A. B. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Newark, O., 1874. LL. B., O. S. U. Law School, 1898; lawyer, Toledo, 836–838 Spitzer Bldg. Res., 571 Lincoln Ave.

HARRY EISENBREY MILES, A. B. . . . . Buda, Ill.
Born Wethersfield, Ill., 1863. Took course in theology at Rochester, 1896–99; pastor of Baptist Church at Yates, N. Y., 1899-1904; Buda, Ill., 1904—.

HERMON HARRISON SEVERN, A. B. . . . . Pella, Iowa.
Born Hucknall Torkard, Eng., 1872. Graduate student, Univ. of Chicago, 1896–97; taught in Burlington, Iowa, Inst., 1897–98; teacher of Latin, Ogden High School, 1898–1901; graduate student Univ. of Chicago, 1901–03; teacher of Classics, Pella, Iowa, 1903–05; student in Univ. of Berlin, Germany, 1905–06; Dean of Central Coll., Pella, 1906—.

ARTHUR ST. CLAIR SLOAN, A. B. . . . . Alamogordo, N. M.
Born Marion, N. Y., 1874. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1900; pastor at Perry, O., 1900–02; missionary to San Luis Potosi, Mex., 1903; pastor Galion, O., 1904; missionary to Mexicans in New Mexico and Arizona since 1904; author of Theory and Practice of Spanish Inquisition, Progress of Evangelization in Mexico, and other pamphlets.

LAWRENCE HANTHORN THAYER, A. B. . . . . Buckeye, Ariz.
Born Lima, O., 1872. Studied medicine at Johns Hopkins Univ. and Rush Med. Coll., graduating from latter in 1900; hospital work, 1901–02; practicing in Buckeye, Arizona, since 1902.

ADONIRAM JUDSON TUTTLE, A. B. . . . . Gauhati, Assam.
Born Springfield, O., 1875. Grad., Crozer Theol. Sem., 1900; pastor Baptist Church, Washington C. H., O., 1900–01; missionary, A. B. M. U., to Golaghat, Assam, 1901–02; Gauhati, Assam, since 1902. Home on furlough, at Parkersburg, W. Va., 1907. 119 13th St.

CLASS OF 1897.

WILLIAM ROSCOE BARBOUR, A. B. . . . . Bellevue, O.
Born Bedford, O., 1871. Grad., Crozer Theol. Sem., 1900; preaching as supply for churches about Cleveland, 1900; pastor at Stirling, Colo., 1901–02; Mt. Olivet Church, Denver, 1902–03; Bellevue, 1904—; Res., 411 Northwest St.

ALBERT HARRY BARTLE, B. L. . . . . New York City.
Secretary of the Queens Land and Title Co., with office in the Times Bldg., Broadway and 42nd. Telephone 1023 Bryant.

MILLARD BRELSFORD, A. B. . . . . East Cleveland, O.
Born in Champaign Co., 1873. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1900; pastor Baptist Church, Urbana, O., 1900–05; East Cleveland Baptist Church, 1905—; trustee of Denison Univ. since 1902. Res., 77 Stanwood Road.

J. PAUL BROWN, B. S. . . . . Bowling Green, O.
Born Bowling Green, O., 1876. Engaged in stock farming at Altamont, Kansas, with residence at Bowling Green.

W. BLAIR CLARK, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Clermont Co., O., 1875. M. S., pro merito, 1900; Univ. engineer, 1897–98; instructor in Chemistry, 1898–1904; Fellow in Chemistry, Univ. of Chicago, 1904–05; treasurer, curator and supt. of light, hear and power plant, Denison Univ., 1906–07.

HOMER JURY DAVIS, B. S. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Jacksontown, O., 1874. Graduate work in Denison Univ., last half of 1897; instructor in Natural Sciences, Williamsburg, Ky., Inst., 1898–1901; M. D., Rush Med. Coll., 1904; hospital work in Chicago, 1904–06; physician and surgeon, Newark; member Am. Acad. of Medicine.

EDWARD ANDREW DEEDS, B. S. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born near Granville, O., 1874. With Thresher Electric Co., Dayton, O., 1897–99; consulting engineer, National Cash Register Co., 1899–1900; pres., Board of Engineers for building and equiping plant of Natural Food Co., Niagara Falls, 1900–01; member Board of Directors and factory manager of same company, 1901–02; member Board of Directors and asst. general manager of Nat'l Cash Register Co., 1902—; member of Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers. Am. Inst. of Electrical Engineers, and Am. Electro-Chemical Soc. Res., 319 Central Ave.

WALTER EVERETT DEYARMETT, A. B. . . . . Irwin, Pa.
Born Zanesville, O., 1870. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1900; pastor Plymouth Ave. Baptist Church, Rochester, 1900–02; Peters Creek Church, Library, Pa., 1903–05; Irwin, Pa., 1906—.

HERBERT GROVE DORSEY, B. S. . . . . Ithaca, N. Y.
Studied Johns Hopkins and Denison, 1897–98; instructor in Physics, Orono, Me., 1898–1900; graduate student in Harvard, 1900–01; asst. prof. of Physics, Univ. of Florida, 1901–03; instructor in Mechanics Inst., Rochester, N. Y., 1903–04; asst. in Physics, Cornell Univ., 1904–05; instructor in same, 1905—; member Am. Asso. for Adv. of Science; asso. member of Am. Physical Soc.; contributor to *Physical Review* and *Photo Era*. Res., 129 Dryden Road.

JACOB SCOTT EBERSOLE, A. B. . . . . Canandaigua, N. Y.
Born Springfield, O., 1869. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1900; pastor Baptist Church, Coshocton, O., 1900–1903; Canandaigua, N. Y., 1905—.

*WALLACE DALE ELLSWORTH, A. B.
Born Champaign Co., O., 1869. Preached one year at Huntington, W. Va., and then entered Crozer Sem., but broke down in health and died in Vineland, Cal., June 17, 1899.

BENJAMIN MURPHY HENDRICKS, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Newark Tp., Licking Co., O., 1872. Graduate student for some months at Ohio State Univ., principal High School, Star City, Ind., two years; principal Winamac, Ind., High School, one year; Roseville Tp., Ill., High School, two years; teaching in Newark, O., High School, 1905—. Res., 45 Pearl St.

JESSIE ISABEL HUSTED (A. B. (MRS. C. W. CHAMBERLAIN), Granville, O.
Born Norwalk, O. Grad., Shepardson Coll., 1897; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., 1902; taught in Granville High School 1897-99; in Norwalk High School, 1899-1900. Married Professor Clark W. Chamberlain, Denison, '94.

JOHN HOWARD JONES, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Granville, O., 1877. Studied law in Ohio State Univ., 1897-98; Clerk in office of Probate Jndge, Licking Co., O., for several years. Practicing law in Newark.

BERT E. LEE, B. S. . . . . Auburn, N. Y.
Born Seville, O., 1874. Teaching German and Science, Troy, O., High School, 1897-99; instructor in Science, Cook Acad., Montour Falls, N. Y., 1899-1903; head of Science Dept., Auburn High School, 1903—. Res., 21 Cayuga St.

RALPH SHERMAN LEONARD, A. B. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Peru, Ind., 1876. Graduate student in Denison Univ., 1897-98, taking degree of A. M.; principal of Monroeville, O., High School, 1898-99; LL. B., O. S. U. Law School, 1902; practicing law in Cleveland, 1213 Rockefeller Bldg.

PETER CHRISTOPHER NELSON, A. B. . . . . Hampton, Iowa.
Born in Denmark, 1868. Baptist pastor, Achor, O., 1897-99; preaching also at Cannelton, Pa., 1898-99; grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1902; pastor at Cedar Falls, Iowa, 1902-03; evangelist in various States, 1904-05; pastor at Hampton, Iowa, 1905; missionary editor of the *Baptist Record of Iowa*, 1900-02.

EDWIN JAMES PHELPS, B. S. . . . . Muskogee, I. T.
Born Defiance, O., 1876. Lawyer, Defiance, O., 1900-04; sec'y, Territorial Trust and Surety Co., Muskogee, 1904-05; general agent, National Surety Company, of New York, since 1905. Office in McKibban Bldg.

PLEASANT LEE POWELL, A. B. . . . . Franklin, Ind.
Born Thorntown, Ind., 1872. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1900; pastor Baptist Church, LeRoy, N. Y., 1900-05; Franklin, Ind., since 1905.

MARY CUNNINGHAM SOYEZ, A. B. . . . . Mansfield, O.
Born Mansfield, O. Grad., Shepardson Clol., 1897; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., 1901; teaching in Mansfield public schools, 1897-1901; special teacher of Latin and Greek, Mansfield High School, 1901—. Graduate student in Univ. of Chicago during four Summer quarters. 292 Marion Ave.

LEROY ELLSWORTH VIETS, A. B. . . . . Watertown, S. D.
Born Williams Co., O., 1871. Grad., Div. School, Univ. of Chicago, 1900; pastor St. James, Minn., 1900-03; Watertown, S. D., since 1903; member Board of Managers, South Dakota Baptist Convention since 1905. Res., 224 West Codington Ave.

CLIFFORD ALBERT WILTSEE, B. Ph. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born Cincinnati, O., 1875. With Proctor & Gamble Co., Cincinnati, in Freight Dept., 1897-1901; in Cottonseed Oil Dept., 1901; traffic manager Globe Refinery Co., Louisville, Ky., 1903; general sales agent, Gem Fibre Package Co., Chicago, 1904; associated with Geo. A. Wiltsee, Cincinnati, 1905—. 435 W. 6th St.

CLASS OF 1898.

HARRY BEAVER CANBY, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Harvard Law School, 1898–99; Mass. Inst. of Technology, 1899–1902, taking B. S. degree; with the Crawford, McGregor & Canby Co., of Dayton, now second vice pres.; member Am. Soc. of Mechanical Engineers.

JOHN EDGERLY CHAMBERS, B. S. . . . . Shelbyville, Ind.
Born Ottumwa, Iowa. Wholesale and manufacturing optician, Chicago, 1898–1903; mfgr. of incubators and brooders since 1903.

FRANCIS GARDNER COLBY, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, O., 1877. With National Cash Register Co. until Dec., 1900, at Niagara Falls, with Natural Food Co., 1900–01; with Reynolds & Reynolds, Dayton, 1901–02; now representing Ohmer Fare Register Co., of Dayton. Res., 340 West First St.

CRETUS ATWELL DOWELL, A. B. . . . . Sistersville, W. Va.
Born Rockford, W. Va., 1872. In Baptist ministry, 1898–1903; took Orders in Episcopal church, March, 1903; Rector St. Paul's Church, of Sistersville, 1903—.

GEORGE WALKER JOHNSON, B. L. . . . . Elyria, O.
Born in Cincinnati, O. Baptist pastor, Norwalk, O., 1898–99; grad., Crozer Theol. Sem., 1902; pastor at Elyria since 1902. Res., 215 Fourth St.

GROVE BARCLAY JONES, B. S. . . . . Washington, D. C.
Born Etna Tp., Licking Co., O., 1877. Graduate student in Denison Univ., 1898–99, taking M. S. degree; employed in store room of B. & O., Newark, 1900–01; in Dept. of Agriculture, Bureau of Soils, as soil expert, since 1901.

GEORGE EDGAR KREAGER, A. B. . . . . Gainesville, N. Y.
Born Newark, O., 1869. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1905; supt., Adamsville, O., Schools, 1898–99; pastor Baptist Church, Smithfield, O., 1899–1902; East Henrietta, N. Y., 1903–04; Hermitage Baptist Church, Gainesville, N. Y., since 1904. R. F. D. 2.

LEE DALE MERCER, B. S. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Bladensburg, O., 1874. With Tucker Mfg. Co., Newark, 1899–1902; Cambridge Rolling Mill Co., 1902–03; Great Western Cereal Co., Pittsburgh, 1903–04; Berger Mfg. Co., of Canton, since 1904. Address at Wayne Hotel, Toledo.

OWEN ARTHUR NASH, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Newark, O. Graduate student in Denison Univ., 1898–99, taking A. M. degree; LL. B., Ohio State Univ. Law School, 1902; practicing law at 18½ West Main St.

LEE ISAAC THAYER, B. S. . . . . Phoenix, Arizona.
Born Lima, O., 1875. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1901; missionary pastor, Buckeye and Palo Verde Baptist Churches, 1902–05; Salt River Baptist Church, 1905—.

GEORGE E. WRIGHT, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Licking Co., O. Principal of Fultonham Acad., 1898–99; engaged in public school work since 1900; supt. at Morristown, O., since 1906, with home at Granville.

CLASS OF 1899.

HARRY WALLAR AMOS, B. L. . . . . Cambridge, O.
Born Caldwell, O., 1876. Sec'y and asst. manager, Metallic Breadboard Co., 1900–01; sec'y, Standard Mfg. Co., 1902–03; manager Agents Dept., Swanson Drug and Mail Order Co., Chicago, 1903–05; newspaper work with *Cambridge Jeffersonian*, 1905—.

GRACE DEMARY BRUMBACK, B. S. (MRS. CHARLES HENSON) . . . . Mt. Vernon, Mo.
Born Mt. Vernon, Mo. Grad., Shepardson Coll,, 1899; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., 1901; studied in Leland Stanford Univ., 1901–02. Married, 1906, Mr. Charles Henson, lawyer.

JOHN ARTHUR CHAMBERLAIN, A. B. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Grafton, O. LL. B., Western Reserve Law School, 1902; practicing law in Cleveland, Carr, Stearns & Chamberlain, Williamson Bldg., and lecturer on Suretyship in Law School of Western Reserve Univ.

WILLIAM ARNOLD COLWELL, A. B. . . . . Cambridge, Mass.
Born Providence, R. I., 1878. Teaching French and German in Grand Island, Neb., Coll., 1899–1901; graduate student in Harvard, 1901–06; A. M., 1902; Ph. D., 1906; instructor in German, Tufts Coll., 1902–04; same in Harvard, 1904—; pres., Harvard Graduate Club for 1906. Res., 17 Conant Hall.

OTTO CLYDE CRAWFORD, B. Ph. . . . . Stone Creek, O.
Born Frazeysburg, O., 1877. M. D., Starling Med. Coll., Columbus, 1902; practicing medicine at Stone Creek, O.

DEAN D. DEEDS, B. S. . . . . Elyria, O.
Born Granville, 1876. Univ. engineer and graduate student, Denison, 1899–1900; taking M. S. degree; farming and stock raising near Granville, 1900–03; with Jeffrey Mfg. Co., Columbus, 1903–06; now asst. to President, Thew Automatic Shovel Co., Lorain, O., with residence at Elyria, 621 Middle Ave.

MARY ELIZABETH DOWNEY, A. B. . . . . Ottumwa, Iowa.
Born at Belle Valley, O. Grad., Shepardson Coll., 1899; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., 1903; studied Library Science at Univ. of Chicago, 1899–1901; asst. librarian, Field Museum, 1901–02; librarian Ottumwa Public Library since 1903. Member and active worker in various Library Accociations, literary organizations, etc.

EDWARD HOWARD DUDLEY, A. B. . . . . Myingyan, Burma.
Born West Jefferson, O., 1876. B. D., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1902; missionary, A. B. M. U., Myingyan, Burma, since 1902.

CARY LEWIS KELLY, A. B. . . . . Allegheny, Pa.
In business at Allegheny, Pa., with Alexander Beggs & Son, 1899–1901; cashier, Armour & Co., Grafton, W. Va., 1901; bookkeeper, the James Jiles Co., Pittsburg, 1901—. Address, 332 Hemlock St., Allegheny.

GEORGE EDWIN KIDD, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Dayton, O., 1875. In newspaper advertising business in Chicago, 1900–05; with Sears & Roebuck, advertising, since 1906; sec'y Chicago Asso. of Denison Alumni. Address, 1463 Fulton St.

ROBERT D. LICKLIDER, A. B. . . . . Indianapolis, Ind.
Born Piqua, O., 1875. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1902; pastor Baptist Church, Hillsboro, O., 1902–06; 31st St. Baptist Church, Indianapolis, Ind., 1906—. Res., 941 W. Congress Ave.

CHARLES GIBSON MASSIE, B. Ph. . . . . Lowesville, Va.
Born Lowesville, Va., 1877. B. S., School of Engineering, Washington and Lee Univ., 1902. Surveyor.

MOSES NATHANIEL MCCALL, A. B. . . . . Havana, Cuba.
Born Screven Co., Ga., 1874. Studied two and one-half years in Southern Baptist Theol. Sem., and preached for churches in Benton, Ill., Wilmore, Ky., and Dalton, Ga.; now missionary pastor of Calvary Baptist Church, Havana, under Home Board. Address, Baptist Temple.

CHARLES ARTHUR MCFAUL, B. L. . . . . Wharton, Tex.
Born Lorraine, Tenn., 1878. Studied in Southern Bap. Theol. Sem., Louisville, Ky., 1899–1901; pastor First Baptist Church, Wharton, Texas.

IRA CLARENCE PAINTER, A. B. . . . . Zanesville, O.
Born near Utica, O. Principal of Sidney, O., High School, 1899–1906; same, Zanesville, O., 1906—.

CAREY NEWTON POSEGATE, B. Ph. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born New Vienna, O., 1874. Civil engineer, first with Norfolk & Western R. R., at Roanoke, Va., then with B. & O. S. W., at Chillicothe, O., and later with B. & O., in Maintenance of Way Dept., as Asst. Div. Engineer. Suite 2, Blanjomer Terrace, 17th St., N. E.

THOMAS BRUNDIGE POWELL, A. B. . . . . Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Born Cedar Rapids, Ia., 1878. Grad., in law, Iowa State Univ., 1901; sec'y and treas., Linn Co. Bar Asso., 1904–06; lawyer, Powell & Powell, Magnus Block. Res., 1644 First Ave.

EDWARD EARLE PURINTON, A. B. . . . . New York City.
Instructor in Greek, Doane Acad., 1899–1900; in business and literary work in New York City.

HENRY STANISLAUS SAUERBREY, B. S. . . . . New York City.
Born St. Petersburg, Russia, 1872. M. D., Bellevue Hospital Med. Coll., 1903; has served as Director of Public Play Grounds New York City; member Graduates' Club; practicing medicine, 132 W. 47th St.

SETH WILMER STENGER, A. B. . . . . Nandyal, S. India.
Born Phoenixville, Pa., 1875. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1902; missionary A. B. M. U., Nandyal, Kurnaol District, South India, since 1902.

FRANKLIN WAIT SWEET, A. B. . . . . Adrian, Mich.
Born Dayton, O., 1869. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1902; pastor First Baptist Church, Adrian, Mich., 1902—. Res., 31 Toledo St.

HARVEY WALLACE TUTTLE, B. L. . . . . Springfield, O.
Born Springfield, O., 1878. Asst. Librarian, Denison, 1899–1900; student of Library Science, Univ. of Chicago, 1900–01; asst. in Library of Congress, 1902–03; in business since 1903. Permanent address at Springfield, O., R. F. D., 5.

HARRY SAMUEL WAGNER, B. Ph. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Toledo, O., 1877. M. D., Univ. of Mich., 1902; practicing medicine in Toledo at 846 W. Woodruff Ave.

AUGUST RAYMOND ZORN, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Graduate student in Univ. of Chicago, 1899–1900; teaching German and French in High School at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, 1900–04; German, French and Spanish in Armour Inst., Chicago, 1904—.

CLASS OF 1900.

WILLIAM PORTER BECK, B. S. . . . . Pittsburgh, Pa.
Born Bethel, O., 1874. Instructor in Physics, Univ. of Maine, 1900–01; instructor in Physics, Colby Coll., 1901–02; asso. prof. in charge of Physics Dept., 1902–06; Fellow in Physics, Univ. of Chicago, on leave of absence, 1904–05; now in business with Wood, Harmon & Co., Real Estate.

JOSEPH EUGENE BENTEL, B. S. . . . . Warroad, Minn.
Born Wooster, O., 1876. Instructor in Owatonna, Minn., High School, 1900–01; prof. of Sciences, Parker Coll., Winnebago, Minn., 1901–03; Science instructor, Boise, Idaho, High School, 1903–04; supt. of Schools, Warroad, Minn., 1905—.

NATHAN WORTH BROWN, B. S. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Yokahama, Japan, 1877. M. D., Western Reserve Univ. 1903; resident physician, St. Vincent's Hospital, Cleveland, 1903–05; practicing in Toledo, and asso. prof. of Medicine in Toledo Med. Coll., 1905—; member of local and National Medical Associations, and of Nat'l Asso. for Prevention of Tuberculosis. Res., 526 W. Delaware St.

HORACE WILBERT COLE, A. B. . . . . Kansas City, Mo.
Born Waterloo, Wis., 1869. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1903; pastor 5th St. Baptist Church, Hannibal, Mo., 1903–07; Bates Ave. Baptist Church, Kansas City, Mo., 1907—.

CLYDE GREYSON CONLEY, B. S. . . . . Mt. Vernon, O.
Born Newark, O., 1879. Graduate in Civil Engineering, Ohio State Univ., 1902. Designer for Mt. Vernon Bridge Co.

ALLEN SIDNEY DAVIS, B. S. . . . . North Yakima, Wash.
Born Greenwood, Ind., 1877. Teaching in Clarksburg, Mo., Coll., 1900–01; grad., Law School of Western Reserve Univ., 1904; practicing law, Cull and Davis, North Yakima, 1904—.

AMOS ANDREW DYE, A. B. . . . . Ponca, Neb.
Born in Mason Co., W. Va., 1868. Grad., Crozer Theol. Sem., 1902; pastor of First Baptist Church of Ponca, Neb.; moderator of Northeastern Neb. Baptist Asso., and member Educational Commission of Grand Island Coll.

HERBERT A. GREEN, B. S. . . . . Cambridge, O.
Born Granville, O., 1877. M. D., Starling Med. Coll., 1903; specialist, eye, ear, nose and throat.

RODERIC JONES, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Newark, O., 1879. Law student, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1900–02; student in office, 1902–03; admitted to Bar in 1903, and practicing in Newark, Jones & Jones, since 1903. Office, 14 Lansing Block.

FRANK CHESTER KREAGER, A. B. . . . . New Matamoras, O.
Born Dillon's Falls, O., 1875. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1903; pastor Baptist Church, Ashland, Wis., 1903–05; New Matamoras, O., 1906—.

HOWARD LEWIS, A. B. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Caldwell, O., 1877. LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1903. Practicing law with Doyle & Lewis, since 1903. Gardner Bldg.

WAYLAND CLINTON MARLOW, B. S. . . . . Niagara Falls, N.Y.
Born near Maxville, Perry Co., O., 1876. Electrician and graduate student, Denison Univ., 1900–01; chief engineer for the Natural Food Co., of Niagara Falls, and of the Canadian Shredded Wheat Co., of Canada; asso. member, Am. Inst. of Electrical engineers and contributor to the *Electrical Review*.

JAMES EDGAR MEGAW, B. Ph. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Rosamond, Ill., 1876. With Central Ohio Paper Co., Columbus, 1900–05; carpentering in Granville and Newark.

CHARLES WESLEY MONTGOMERY, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Granville, O., 1880. With Pratt and Montgomery, Doors, Hard Wood Finish, Etc., 1900–01; grad., O. S. U. Law School, 1903; practicing law in Newark, Kibler & Montgomery, 1905—.

LAURA BLANCHE MOORE, B. Ph. . . . . Parkersburg, W. Va.
Born Rockford, W. Va. Graduated from Shepardson Coll., in 1900; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., on application; teacher of German and French, Broaddus Inst., 1900–01; student in Univ. of Leipzig, Germany, 1904–05; lady principal of Broaddus Inst., 1905–06; teaching German in Parkersburg High School, 1906—. Res., 1805 Spring St.

JOSEPHINE SHEPARDSON NICHOL, A. B. . . . . Urbana, Ill.
Born Granville, O. Grad., Shepardson Coll., 1900; degree reaffirmed by Denison Univ., 1902; asst. principal High School, Wadena, Minn., 1902–04; same position, Springfield, Minn., 1904–07; at home in Urbana, Ill., 511 Babcock Ave., 1907—.

ZELDON ARCHIE PARKHURST, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Clyde, O., 1876. Studied law, 1900–01; traveling salesman, Howard Severance Co., 1901–02; teaching in Bellevue, O., schools, 1902–03; with N. Y. C. & St. L. Railway since 1903, now asst. rate clerk in Chicago Freight Office; also in mission work as asst. pastor of Emanuel Baptist Mission. Address, 80 Institute Place.

BERNIE JAMES ROCKWOOD, A. B. . . . . Harrisburg, Penn.
Born Union City, Pa., 1877. Graduate student Univ. of Chicago, 1900–01; teaching Physics and Chemistry in High School, Meadville, Pa., 1901–03; same in Bradford, Pa., High School, 1903–06; organizer for Prohibition party, 1906—.

CARL FREDERICK SCHNEIDER, B. L. . . . . Alexandria, O.
Born Chicago, 1871. Student in Crozer Theol. Sem., 1900–03; pastor Baptist Church, Carroll, Neb., 1903–04; Steamboat Springs, Col., 1904–05; Alexandria, O., 1905—.

GEORGE TATUM STREET, A. B. . . . . Oberlin, O.
Born Cleveland, O., 1878. Graduate student in Cornell Univ., 1900–03; taking E. E. and M. E. degrees; with Telluride Power Co., Utah, 1903–04; Niagara Construction Co., Niagara Falls, 1904–05; with Stone and Webster, of Boston, as electrical engineer, on Hydro-Electro-Construction work at St. Croix Falls, Wis., since June, 1905; member Am. Inst., of Electrical Engineers and member of International Electrical Congress, 1904. Permanent address at Oberlin.

RALPH YOUNG STRUBLE, B. S. . . . . Fredericktown, O.
Born Fredericktown, O., 1876. In banking business at Fredericktown, as junior member of firm of Dan Struble & Son; pres. and treas. of Smith Gas Power Co., Lexington, O., in oil and gas operations; deals also in real estate.

WILLIAM JOSEPH TRIMBLE, A. B. . . . . Spokane, Wash.
Born Wooster, O., 1872. Graduate work in Univ. of Chicago, Washington State Coll., (A. M. degree), and Univ. of Cal.; instructor in History, Spokane High School; member of Am. Hist. Asso., and asso. editor of *Washington State Hist. Magazine*. Res., 3524 West Second St.

IRVING SAMUEL WORKMAN, B. S. . . . . Gambier, O.
Born Tiverton, O., 1870. M. D., Med. Coll., of Western Reserve Univ., 1903. Practicing physician at Gambier, O., since graduation.

CLASS OF 1901.

By action of the Board in June, 1900, the baccalaureate degrees of Denison University were opened to competition without distinction of sex. At the same time it was voted that graduates of Shepardson College who had taken their degrees since the Shepardson College courses had been made equal in content with the courses of the University might have their degrees reaffirmed by the University, by making application to the Faculty and paying the usual diploma fee. The names of those who have taken advantage of this provision have been entered with the proper classes, accompanied by a brief explanatory note in each case. Beginning with the Class of 1901, the names of graduates will be arranged in groups according to sex, as this arrangement seems likely to prove most convenient for consultation.

WILLIAM HENRY BEYNON, A. B. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Wales, 1870. B. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1906; has held pastorates of Baptist Churches in East Liverpool and Youngstown, O., Custer Park and St. Charles, Ill., now pastor of Olivet Church, Cleveland. Res., 1419 57th St., N. W.

*WILLIAM ANDERSON DAVIES, B. S.
Born Newark, O., 1879; son of Jacob R. Davies, '69. Taught one year in Williamsburg, Ky., Inst.; in summer of 1902 contracted a fever from which he never recovered. Died in Spokane, Wash., April 5, 1904.

ANGUS CHARLES DAVIS, B. S. . . . . Spokane, Wash.
Born Polo, Ill., 1880. Teaching Science, Bishop Coll., Marshall Tex., 1901–04; prof. of Chemistry and Physics, McMinnville, Ore., Coll., 1904–06; prof. Physics, Spokane High School, since 1906. Res., 1530 Fourth Ave.

JAMES KEEP DEWEY, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Youngstown, O., 1872. Paying teller in Franklin National Bank of Newark.

EDWIN GRANGER GRANDSTAFF, B. S. . . . . Rochester, N. Y.
Born Croton, O. Univ. engineer and electrician, Denison, 1901–02; teaching Sciences in Kansas, 1902–03; in Williamsburg, Ky., Inst., 1903–05; instructor in Physics, Mechanics Inst., Rochester, 1905—.

DAVID EDWARD GREEN, B. S. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Renrock, O., 1874. LL. B., Western Reserve Univ., 1904; asst. in office of Amos B. Thompson, Cleveland, 1901–05; lawyer, Myers & Green, 844 Society for Savings Bldg., since 1905; member Chamber of Commerce.

CLARK BARROWS HATCH, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Newark, O., 1879. M. D., Ohio Med. Univ., 1904. Asst. to Dr. J. E. Brown one year, in charge of eye, ear, nose and throat clinics at Ohio Med. Univ.; practicing in Newark, 13 W. Church St., in diseases of eye, ear, nose and throat; city Health Officer, since Jan. 1, 1906; member local, state and national Medical Societies.

WILSON AMMON HOLMES, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born near West Union, O., 1869. Sunday School Missionary for Ohio, under Am. Bap. Pub. Soc., since 1901; supt. of Baptist S. S. work in Ohio under Ohio Baptist Convention since 1905; member Field Workers' Dept., International S. S. Ass'n.

PLATT ROCKWELL LAWTON, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Troy, O., 1878. Instructor Northfield, Minn., High School, 1901–02; asst. Educational Director, Dayton Y. M. C. A., 1902–03; Educational Director since 1903; member Educational Directors' Ass'n of North America; editor *Men of Dayton*. Res., 19 Liberty St.

OSCAR FRANK MOORE, B. S. . . . . Minneapolis, Minn.
Born Williamstown, W. Va. Instructor in Williamsburg, Ky., Inst., 1901–02; civil engineer with Twin City Rapid Transit Co., since 1902.

HARRY ELLSWORTH ORSBORN, B. L. . . . . Minneapolis, Minn.
Born Duncan's Falls, O., 1872. Pastor Baptist Church, Kennon, O., latter half of 1901; teaching at Slippery Rock, Pa., first half of 1902; pres., Grand River Coll., Gallatin, Mo., 1902–03; head of Dept. of Geography, Geology and Commerce, Central High School of Minneapolis, 1903—.

WILLIAM JOHN PEACOCK, B. L. . . . . Clinton, Iowa.
Born Pittsburg, Pa., 1876. B. D., Univ. of Chicago Divinity School, 1906; pastor Fenton, Mich., Baptist Church, 1902–04; pastor Windsor Park Church, Chicago, while in Divinity School; pastor Clinton, Iowa, Church since October, 1905.

THOMAS CALVIN RILEY, A. B. . . . . New York City.
Born New Matamoras, O., 1875. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1904; Field Sec'y, New York Anti-Saloon League. Res., 17 W. 124th St.

CHARLES HARRISON STORMS, A. B. . . . . Sariaya, Luzon, P. I.
Born Hannibal, N. Y., 1871. B. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1904; held pastorates at Waterman, Ill., and Cedar Springs, Mich., principal Intermediate School, Mulaney, Luzon, and now Supervising Teacher for district of Sariaya.

JAMAN WARREN STRONG, A. B. . . . . Pleasantville, Pa.
Born Cattaraugus, N. Y., 1879. Engaged in public school teaching since graduation, at present (1907) in schools of Pleasantville.

PERCY LEONARD WILTSEE, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born Cincinnati, O., 1878. In undertaking business at Cincinnati since graduation. 435 West 6th St.

LAWRENCE ABELBERT WOOD, A. B. . . . . Akron, N. Y.
Born Chesterville, O., 1875. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1904; pastor of First Baptist Church, Akron, since 1904.

MYRTLE IGNITIAN GIBSON, B. Ph. (MRS. J. A. MANSFIELD), Wilder, Minn.
Born Ironton, O. Studied at Univ. of Chicago, and afterward's taught in the Park Rapids, Minn., schools.

EVA VIRGINIA JOHNSON, B. S. . . . . Los Angeles, Cal.
Born at Long Reach, W. Va. Graduate of Training School for Nurses, California Hospital, Los Angeles, 1903; nursing in Los Angeles and other Southern California cities since graduation. Address, Schermerhorn Inn.

ANNA MAY PATT, A. B. (MRS. WALTER CASTLE) . . . Alexandria, O.
Born in Sparta, Wis., daughter of Rev. B. F. Patt. Married Walter Castle, farmer and stock raiser.

CLASS OF 1902.

ERNEST SHEPARDSON ASHBROOK, A. B. . . . . St. Joseph, Mo.
Born Granville, O., 1879. With Lyon & Co., Manufacturing Confectioners, 1902–04; in N. Y. City, representing the Baker-Vawter Co., of Chicago, Public Accountants, and System Experts, 1904–05; with same firm in territory about St. Joseph, Mo., since June, 1905. Address 2312 Union St.

LEWIS HENRY BEALL, A. B. . . . . Manhattan, Kan.
Born Xenia, O., 1882. Teacher, and afterwards Principal High School, Rockwell City, Iowa, 1902–05; principal High School, Ellsworth, Kansas, 1905–07; asst. in English, State Agricultural Coll., Manhattan, Kan., 1907—. Address, at Ellsworth until Sept., '07.

FRED BROWNE, B. Ph. . . . . St. Paul, Minn.
Born Newark, O., 1881. Resident civil engineer, with the Northern Pacific Railroad.

KARL ORMUND BURRER, B. S. . . . . Madison, Wis.
Born Sunbury, O., 1879. Instructor in Physics and Mathematics in Denison Univ., until Sept., 1906, except one year spent in business at Sunbury, O.; supt., Denison heat and light plant, 1905–06; teaching and studying in Dept. of Electrical Engineering, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1906.

EDWARD CHAMBERLIN COLBY, B. L. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, O., 1876. Clerk in Dayton Public Library since 1903. Res., 340 West First St.

OSCAR ROBERT OLSEN FAREL, A. B. . . . . Willimantic, Conn.
Born Forest City, Iowa. Studied Divinity at Univ. of Chicago, and Yale, also taking course in Philosophy at Yale, with degree of M. A.; pastor First Baptist Church, Willimantic.

GEORGE ELWOOD HARTSHORN, B. L. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Newark, O., 1879. Studied law in Cleveland and now practicing with office in Room 1011, Society for Savings Bldg.

CECIL SHEPARD HINES, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Olathe, Kansas, 1880. Taught in Lenox Coll., Hopkinton, Iowa, 1902–04; graduate student in Columbia Univ., A. M. degree, 1904–05; teacher of Biology in Joliet, Ill., Township High School, 1905–06; prospecting in Canada, spring of 1907, with view to permanent location. May be addressed at Granville.

EUGENE BARNEY HUFFMAN, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, O., 1880. Studied law in Harvard Law School and admitted to the Bar, Dec. 1904; office in Fourth Nat'l Bank Bldg.

RUFUS GIFFEN JONES, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Newark, O., 1881. Civil engineer with B. & O. Railroad, 1902–03; with Riggs, Thurman & Gessner, Toledo, 1904; with B. & O., since 1904. Home address at Granville.

FRANK CHARLES LEWIS, A. B. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Toledo, O., 1881. Grad., Harvard Law School, 1905; practicing law in Toledo, with Doyle, Lewis & Lewis.

GEORGE WRIGHT LEWIS, A. B. . . . . Kiehyang, China.
Born Hassan, O. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1905. In service of Am. Baptist Missionary Union since 1905.

HUBERT LELAND NICHOL, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Granville, O., 1880. Taught in Galion High School, 1902–03; in Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn., 1903–05; in real estate business, with Mahoney, Martin & Cooke, since 1905. Address, Y. M. C. A. Bldg.

FLORAN DAVID PERKINS, A. B. . . . . Williamsburg, Ky.
Born Ostrander, O., 1874. Principal Amboy, Ind., Acad., 1902–03; instructor in Williamsburg, Ky., Inst., since 1903.

NATHANIEL JAMES PERKINS, A. B. . . . . Sanford, Fla.
Born Carysbrook, Va., 1877. In High School work at Nashville, Ill., and Aspen, Col., 1902–04; supt., City Schools, Sanford, Fla., and Manager Southern Teachers' Co-operative Ass'n, since 1904.

WILLIAM FRANK POWELL, B. Ph. . . . . Pittsburgh, Pa.
Born Granville, O., 1880. Engineering, 1902–03; with Prudential Insurance Co., 1903–06; asst. cashier in U. S. Express office at Pittsburgh, 1906—. Res., 21 Kenova St.

WILLIAM ANDERSON ROUDEBUSH, A. B. . . . . Batavia, O.
Born Newtonville, O., 1880. LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1905; practicing law at Batavia, 1905–06; in Cincinnati, 1906—. Office address, Law Dept., B. & O. S. W. R. R., Cincinnati. Home address, Batavia.

WILLIAM DWIGHT SAMPLE, A. B. . . . . Birmingham, Ala.
Born Granville, O., 1881, son of John H. Sample, class of '72. Levelman in Pennsylvania R. R., 1902–05; transitman Southern Railway, 1905—.

JOHN ERNEST SHEPARDSON, B. S. . . . . Wilkinsburg, Pa.
Born Granville, O., son of Rev. Daniel Shepardson, D. D. With T. & O. C. R. R., 1902–03; student Ohio State Univ., 1903–04; instructor in Mathematics and Science, Dixon Acad., Covington, La., 1904–1906; in electrical work with the Westinghouse Co., of Pittsburg, since 1906.

LEWIS WILBUR SMITH, A. B. . . . . Aurora, Ill.
Born Newton, O., 1877. Taught in Pillsbury Acad., 1902–03; in business, 1903–06; teaching in Aurora Public Schools, 1906—.

WARNER W. STOCKBERGER, B. S. . . . . Washington, D. C.
Born Bennington Tp., Licking Co., O., 1872. Instructor in Botany, Denison Univ., 1902–03; expert in Plant Histology, Bureau of Plant Industry, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, since 1903; pres., Granville Board of Education, 1902–03; permanent sec'y, Denison Scientific Ass'n, and editor *Bulletin of Scientific Laboratories of Denison Univ.*, 1901–03; member Society for Plant Morphology and Physiology, Ohio State Acad. of Sciences, and Washington Botanical Society; Ph. D., Columbian Univ., 1907. Address, 3628 10th St., N. W.

MARK WINCHESTER, B. S. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born in Toledo. In Bureau of Forestry, Washington City, and attending Columbian Univ., 1902–03; Harvard Law School, 1903–05, LL. B., 1906. Practicing law, 408 Spitzer Bldg.

CHARLES THOMAS WISE, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Clay Lick, Licking Co., O., 1874. Engaged with the Columbus Merchandise Co., since 1902. Address 1310 Hunter Ave.

FANNIE FERN ADAMS, B. L. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Franklin, O. Teaching in Miami Commercial College, Dayton, since summer of 1906. Dayton address, 1100 W. Third St.; home address, Franklin, O.

BLANCHE ELIZABETH BAKER, B. Ph. . . . . Dresden, O.
Born Johnstown, O. Principal of Johnstown, O., High School, 1903–05; principal of Dresden High School, 1906—.

BLANCHE DORA BEATTIE, A. B. . . . . Norwalk, O.
Born at New London, O. Teaching in Public Schools, 1902–05; teaching and studying in Denison Univ., 1905–06; A. M., June, 1906; traveling in Europe, 1906–07; will enter teaching profession.

ETTA MABEL CRILLY, B. S. . . . . Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Born Jacksontown, O. Taught at Charlevoix, Mich., 1902–03; Lorain, O., 1903–06; graduate student in Univ. of Mich., 1906–07; asst. in Biology, Vassar Coll., 1907—. Home address, Newark, O.

ALICE RAY GILPATRICK, B. Ph. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Granville, O. Taught in Montrose School, South Grange, N. J., 1902–04; in Marshall Coll., Huntington, W. Va., 1907—. Home address at Granville.

MARY IDA MEAD, B. Ph. . . . . Los Angeles, Cal.
Born at Pierre, S. D. Teaching Mathematics in the Westlake School, Los Angeles, 1905—.

GERTRUDE IRIS MILLER, B. S. . . . . Bellevue, O.
Born at Bellevue, Ohio, and living there with parents since graduation. 429 West Main St.

RUTH SHARER, B. S. (MRS. WAYLAND C. MARLOW), Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Born Hebron, Ohio. Married W. C. Marlow, Class of 1900.

ANNA GRACE SWING, A. B. . . . . Berlin, New Hampshire.
Born New Richmond, O. Studied Sloyd System of Manual Training in Boston, Mass., 1902–04; teaching Sloyd in Public Schools of Berlin, N. H., since 1904.

DORA ZIMMERMAN, A. B. . . . . Shelby, O.
Born Perrysville, O. Teaching Mathematics in Shelby High School since 1903. Home address at Perrysville.

CLASS OF 1903.

FRANK BELFORD AMOS, A. B. . . . . Cambridge, O.
Born Caldwell, O., 1881. Asst. Advertising and Circulation Manager, Cambridge Daily and Weekly *Jeffersonian*.

JAMES ROE BURT, B. S. . . . . West Lafayette, O.
Born West Lafayette, O., 1879. In business, general merchandise, 1903–04; shipping clerk and bookkeeper for Enameling Factory, 1904—.

HAROLD PUTNAM CHAFFEE, A. B. . . . Grundy Center, Iowa.
Born Saratoga Springs, N. Y., 1880. Taught in Bishop Coll., Marshall, Texas, 1903–04; Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1907; pastor Baptist Church, Grundy Center, 1907—.

OREN ISAIAH DUSTHIMER, B. S. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Linnville, O., 1876. M. D., Ohio Med. Univ., 1906; practicing medicine in Columbus.

IRVING ANGEL FIELD, B. S. . . . . Westminster, Md.
Born Winona, Minn., 1881. Student in Harvard Grad. School, holding Austin Teaching Fellowship in Zoology, 1903–06; author, "Birds of Licking Co., O.," in *Bulletin of Denison Laboratories*, Vol. XII, Dec., 1903, and "The Food of Certain Fishes of Little or No Food Value," *Bulletin U. S. Fish Commission*, Vol. XXV, 1905. Member Ohio Acad. of Science, and Harvard Nat. Hist. Soc.; prof. Chemistry and Biology in Western Maryland Coll., since 1906.

VINTON ERNEST FIELD, A. B. . . . . Indianapolis, Ind.
Born Granville, O., 1881. Salesman with Karn Music Co., Ft. Wayne, Ind., for a few months. With Bobbs-Merrill Co., General Publishers, 1903—.

HOWARD EDWARD FLANAGAN, A. B. . . . . La Salle, Ill.
Born West Jefferson, Ill., 1879. Teaching History and English, Decatur, Ill., High School, 1903–04; head of English Dept., Township High School, La Salle, Ill., since 1904.

WALTER LEROY FLORY, B. L. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Newark, O., 1880. In Yale Law School, 1903–04, winning competitive place on editorial board of Yale *Law Journal* and Junior Class Honors; Western Reserve Law School, 1904–05; admitted to bar, 1905; member Cleveland Chamber of Commerce; pres., Cleveland Alumni Chapter Beta Theta Pi; practicing law, 941 Society for Savings Bldg.

HARRY B. GENGNAGEL, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, O., 1881. Stenographer, with Gottschall and Limbert, 1903–04; special agent, Equitable Life Assurance Soc., Reibold Bldg., 1904—. Res., 67 Vincent St.

DAVID WILLIAM GUTHRIE, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Lost eyesight early in life, but maintained high standing throughout his college course, partly supporting himself by labor; studying theology at Crozer Sem., 1905–06; Hamilton Sem., 1906–07. Home address at Granville.

HUGH ROBERT HICK, B. S. . . . . Wapakoneta, O.
Born Sidney, O., 1881. Science teacher in Cedar Valley Sem., Osage, Iowa, 1903–06; in business with the Wapak Hollow Ware Co., since April, 1906.

ELMER MAURICE JONES, B. S. . . . . Du Quoin, Ill.
Born near Alexandria, O. Taught Sciences at Waukegan, Ill., part of 1903–04; in ill health, 1904–05; graduate student, Denison Univ., 1905–06, taking M. S. degree; teaching in High School, Du Quoin, Ill., 1906—.

S. GUY JONES, B. S. . . . . Owatonna, Minn.
Born Union Station, Licking Co., O., 1881. Taught Sciences Piqua, O., High School, 1903–04; head of Science Dept., Pillsbury Acad., Owatonna, Minn., 1904—.

ALLEN NICHOLS NETTLEMAN, A. B. . . . . Chester, Pa.
Born Toledo, O., 1881. With Ohio Broom Supply Co., 1903; instructor Williamsburg, Ky., Inst., 1904–05; student in Crozer Theol. Sem., 1905—. Home address, Fulton St., Toledo, O.

HOWARD OLMSTED, A. B. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Cleveland, O., 1880. Manager of the Wilson & Payne Branch of Euclid Avenue Trust Co., 1710 East 55th St.

DONALD HUSTED POWERS, B. L. . . . . Norwalk, O.
Born Norwalk, O., 1881. Traveling salesman for W. Bingham Co., Cleveland, 1903–04; afterwards connected with advertising and editorial depts. of Kansas City *World*, and partner in firm of Stowe & Co., Kansas City., Manufacturers' Agents; with Norwalk Steel & Iron Co., 1906—.

EDWIN COXE ROBERTS, A. B. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Columbus, O., 1882. With Central Ohio Paper Co., in offices in Columbus, 1903–07; as traveling salesman, 1907—.

WARREN HUDDLESTON ROBERTS, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born St. Paris, O., 1881. Taught in West Carrollton, O., until 1905; graduate student Univ. of Chicago, June to December, 1905; instructor in Latin, Denison Univ., 1906–07; asst. prof. of English, 1907—.

WILLIAM HASLETTE SPROULL, B. L. . . . . Pittsburg, Pa.
Born Cincinnati, O., 1881. Vice Pres., and Treas. of the Insurance Inspection and Appraisal Co., Fulton Bldg., Pittsburg, Pa.

WILLARD AARON ZIMMERMAN, A. B. . . . . Pittsburg, Pa.
Born Perrysville, O., 1877. With Prudential Insurance Co., at Youngstown, 1903–06; real estate business, with the Wood-Harmon Co., of Pittsburg, since 1906.

RACHEL HARTSHORN COLWELL, B. S. . . . . New York City.
Born Providence, R. I. Graduate work in Domestic Science, Columbia Univ., 1903–05, taking A. M. degree; teaching in Mich. Agricultural Coll., Lansing, 1905–06; asst. in Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ., 1906—. Home address, Granville, O.

SARAH EUDOCIA DRAKE, A. B. . . . . Princeton, Minn.
Born Bedford, O. Principal of High School at Princeton, Minn. Home address, Bedford, O.

MARY CELIA FULTON, B. S. . . . . Lexington, Mo.
Born Newark, O. Teaching Modern Languages, Broaddus Inst., Clarksburg, W. Va., 1904–05; professor of Modern Languages and Preceptress Woman's Dormitory, Scio Coll., Scio, O., 1905–06; graduate student, Univ. of Chicago, 1906–07, taking M. S. degree; teacher of Zoology and Botany, Woman's Coll., Lexington, Mo., 1907—. Home address at Newark, O.

VERNICE VALERIA HUNTER, B. L. (MRS. J. C. GREER) . Danville, O.
Born near Danville, O. Married Mr. J. Charles Greer, in business in Danville.

JESSIE AMANDA KING, B. L. . . . . King's Mills, O.
Born at South Lebanon, O. Living with her parents at King's Mills, since graduation.

CLARA LOUISE MCDONALD, B. L. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Newark, O. Latin teacher in Granville High School, 1903-05; teaching in Newark, O., High School, 1905—.

CORINNE ANNE METZ, B. L. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Newark, O. Studying in School of Library Science, Albany, N. Y., 1906-07. Home address at Newark.

DORA MOORE, B. Ph. . . . . Albany, N. Y.
Born Lower Newport, O. Studying in the School of Library Science at Albany, N. Y., 1906-07. Home address, 1805 Spring St., Parkersburg, W. Va.

MARY BEECHER PALMERTON, B. L. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Granville, O. Residing with parents in Granville.

DAISY SHAMBAUGH, A. B. . . . . Clarksburg, W. Va.
Born at Perrysville, O. Teaching Mathematics in Broaddus Inst., since graduation. Home address, Perrysville, O.

CLASS OF 1904.

GEORGE MAXWELL BARTON, B. S. . . . . Grand Rapids, Mich.
Born Kingsville, O., 1883. In shoe business, first at Cleveland and then at Grand Rapids. Manager for the W. L. Douglas Shoe Co.

ROLLA EARL BROWN, A. B. . . . . Rochester, N. Y.
Born Russell, N. Y., 1875. Grad., Rochester Theol. Sem., 1907; student Pastor Niagara St., Baptist Church during course. Address, 126 Grand Ave.

CHARLES FELIX BURKE, B. S. . . . . Woodstock, Ill.
Born Bethel, O., 1880. Teaching English and History in Todd Sem., for Boys, Woodstock, Ill., 1904—; contributor to Pittsburg papers.

FRAD SUMNER LARUE, B. L. . . . . Beaver Dam, Wis.
Born Wyoming, O., 1874. Teaching English, gymnastics and athletics in Wayland Acad., Beaver Dam, Wis., 1904—.

EDWARD BRAINERD LOUGHRIDGE, B. S. . . . . Jackson, Mo.
Born McConnelsville, O., 1883. Teaching at Red Springs, N. Ca., 1906-07; Commandant, Jackson, Mo., Military Academy, 1907—. Home address, Granville, O.

JOHN LEE MADDOX, A. B. . . . . Ludlow, Ky.
Born Fayettville, O., 1877. Studying in Theol. Sem., and preaching for Genesee St. Baptist Church, 1904-05. Graduate student, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1906-07. Present address uncertain.

HERBERT DAY MCKIBBEN, B. S. . . . . Berkeley, Cal.
Born Xenia, O., 1884. Studied in Mass. Inst. of Technology, 1904-05; Univ. of Calif., 1905-06; mining engineer, 2608 Benvenue Ave.

ORVILLE COOLEY MONTGOMERY, B. S. . . . . Du Quoin, Ill.
Born Pataskala, O., 1881. Teaching Science and Mathematics in Township High School at Du Quoin, Ill., 1904—.

JOHN LITTLE RANDALL, B. S. . . . . Aberdeen, Wash.
Born near Black Run, O., 1883. Asst. principal, Mt. Carroll, Ill., High School, 1904-05; teaching Mathematics and Sciences in Aberdeen High School 1905—.

CARL MILLHOUSE REVENAUGH, A. B. . . . . Rowland, O.
Born Rowland, O., 1865. Grad., Rochester Theol Sem., 1907; Baptist minister.

HENRY JOHN SKIPP, A. B. . . . . Hamilton, N. Y.
Born Pittsburgh, Pa., 1881. Teaching Latin and German, Cambridge, O., 1904–05; student in Univ. of Berlin, Germany, 1905–06; teaching Latin and German, Du Quoin, Ill., High School March to June, 1906; instructor in Modern Languages, Colgate Univ., 1906—.

RAYMOND DUANE SPROUT, A. B. . . . . Gasport, N. Y.
Born Gasport, N. Y., 1882. In business with his father, at Gasport, as fruit buyer and dealer.

JAMES SAMUEL WEST, A. B. . . . . Rochester, N. Y.
Born at High Peak, Va., Field Secretary Ohio State Committee, Y. M. C. A., organizing County Dept., and Bituminous Coal Miners' Dept., 1904–06. Student in Rochester Theol. Sem., 1906—.

WILLIAM ELGIN WICKENDEN, B. S. . . . . Madison, Wis.
Born Toledo, O., 1882. Instructor in Physics and Applied Electricity, Mechanics' Inst., Rochester, N. Y.; 1904–05, asst. instructor in Physics and graduate student, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1905—.

ROBERT MORRIS WYLIE, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Trenton, O., 1883. Supt. of Schools, Bellbrook, O., 1904–06; principal Wever Acad., Media, Ill., 1906–07.

GRACE WINIFRED BACKUS, A. B. . . . . Ashtabula, O.
Born Fennville, Mich. Teaching in the Ashtabula Centralized Schools, 1906—. Address, Ashtabula, O., R. F. D., 1.

JANET RACHEL JONES, B. S. . . . . Huntington, W. Va.
Born Newark, O. Residing with parents in Granville, 1904–06; teaching in Marshall Coll., Huntington, W. Va., 1907—. Home address at Granville.

MARY CLAUDIA JONES, B. S. (MRS. HAROLD MCCALL) . Caldwell, O.
Born near Newark, O., sister of S. Guy Jones, '03. Married, 1904, Mr. Harold McCall.

RUBY JONES, B. S. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Granville, O. Teaching History in the Newark, O., High School.

JANE BELL SIMPSON, A. B. . . . . Rockwood, Tenn.
Born Mansfield (now Carnegie), Pa., 1878. Employed as nurse, governess, and "Mother's Helper," since graduation. In latter capacity in home of Mr. Asbury Wright, Rockwood, Tenn., 1906—. Home address, Hopwood, Pa.

LILLIAN ALICE SNOW, B. Ph. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Cleveland, O. Teaching in primary grades of the North Lewisburg Public Schools. Address, 2218 W. 10th St., Cleveland.

MABEL ESTHER WYLIE, B. Ph. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Condit, O. Taught in Croton, O., Public Schools, 1905–06; in Granville High School, 1906; at home with parents, 1907—.

LILIAN ALICE WYLY, B. L. . . . . Delaware, O.
Born at Marietta, O. Teaching in Girls' Industrial School, Delaware, O. Home address at Granville.

CLASS OF 1905.

ELY EBENEZER ALGEO, B. S. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Newark, O. In engineering work, Pittsburg, Pa., 1905–07; Newark, O., with B. & O. R. R., 1907—.

WILLIAM EDWARD ARTER, B. S. . . . . Hillsboro, O.
Born Kennon, O. Teaching in Scio Coll., Scio, O., 1905–06; principal of Hillsboro High School, 1906—.

JAMES FOSTER CHAFFEE, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Franklin, Ind., 1883. Correspondent in Supply Stock Dept., of the Western Electric Co., of Chicago, 1905–06; manager for Central U. S. of the Stollwerck Chocolate Co., 27 Michigan Ave.

CHARLES KING CHAPMAN, A. B. . . . . Maumee, O.
Born New London, O., 1879. Asst. principal of Crestline High School, 1905–06; supt., Maumee Public Schools, 1906—.

JOHN ANTON CHERNEY, A. B. . . . . Rochester, N. Y.
Born in Cleveland, O., 1878. Student in Rochester Theol. Sem., 1905. Home address, Cleveland, O.

ELMER LORING CONLEY, B. S. . . . . Omaha, Neb.
Born Joliet, Ill., 1883. Confidential clerk with P. Cavanagh and Son, Sugar Brokers, Omaha, Neb. Res., 532 S. 30th St.

JOHN GARDINER CROSS, A. B. . . . . Cambridge, Mass.
Born Narragansett Pier, R. I. Student in Harvard Law School, 1905—. Home address at Narragansett Pier, R. I.

EDGAR GORTON DAVIS, B. S. . . . . Buffalo, N. Y.
Born Cincinnati, O., 1880. Landscape architect, with Townsend and Fleming, Prudential Bldg., Buffalo. Res., 117 Ashland Ave.

ROBERT STEERE GASKELL, A. B. . . . . East Springfield, N. Y.
Born New York City, 1885. Teaching in Mt. Pleasant, Pa., 1905–06; principal of East Springfield Union School, 1906—.

JOHN EBERLIE GEIL, A. B. . . . . Chester, Pa.
Born near Logan, O., 1878. Student in Crozer Theol. Sem., 1905—. Home address, Logan, O., R. F. D. 7.

CHARLES DAVID HAYDEN, A. B. . . . . Centerburg, O.
Born Centerburg, O., 1879. Law student in Cumberland Univ., Lebanon, Tenn., 1905–07; practicing law in Centerburg, 1907—.

ROBERT D. HUNT, B. Ph. . . . . Franklin, O.
Born Franklin, O., 1883. In business at Franklin.

ROGER M. JONES, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Newark, O., 1886. Graduate student in Univ. of Chicago, 1905—. Home address, Newark, O.

RALPH BANTON MILLER, B. Ph. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Newark, O., 1882. Graduate student in Univ. of Chicago Law School, 1905—. Contributor to Beta Theta Pi fraternity magazine. Address, 6029 Ellis Ave.

GEORGE WALLACE NICHOLS, A. B. . . . . Bedford, O.
Born Bedford, O. Engaged in business and farming with his father at Bedford.

CHARLES BURTON NICKELS, A. B. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Toledo, O. With the Toledo Heating and Lighting Co., 415 St. Clair St.

JUSTIN WROE NIXON, A. B. . . . . Rochester, N. Y.
Born Delphi, Ind., 1886. Student in Theol. Sem., Rochester, 1905—. Home address, Granville, O.

DANIEL PAUL ORCUTT, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Watertown, S. Da., 1881. Supt., Denison Heat & Light Plant, 1902–05; student in Mechanical Engineering, Cornell Univ., 1905–07, taking M. E. degree; will take employment with the Westinghouse Co., Pittsburg, and may be addressed with this Company or at his home address, Granville, O.

CHARLES EMMETT OXLEY, B. S. . . . . Bladensburg, O.
Born West Carlisle, O., 1877. Supt. of Schools at Bladensburg, O., 1905—.

CHARLES BENJAMIN PATT, A. B. . . . . Pittsburgh, Pa.
Born Shelbyville, Ill., 1884. With American Steel & Wire Co., in Order Dept. Res., 1233 Resaca Place.

CHARLES CLAYTON PATTERSON, A. B. . . . . Vandergrift, Pa.
Born Jamestown, O., 1881. Principal of High School, Vandergrift, Pa., 1905—.

ARTHUR NOYES PECKHAM, B. S. . . . . Kingston, R. I.
Born at Kingston, R. I., 1882. In ill health since graduation, and traveling most of the time for the sake of improvement, with home address at Kingston.

GALE SEAMAN, A. B. . . . . Chester, Pa.
Born West Liberty, O., 1881. Student in Crozer Theol. Sem., Home address, Shaffer St., Springfield, O.

LEE SHEPARD, B. S. . . . . Wyoming, O.
Born Cincinnati, O., 1881. Son of Vinton R. Shepard, Class of '76. In publishing business with his father at 806 Main St., Cincinnati. Res., 329 Burns Ave., Wyoming.

LEONARD GOBEL SWING, B. S. . . . . Evenwood, W. Va.
In lumber business at Evenwood, W. Va., 1906—.

JOHN FULTON VAN VOORHIS, B. S. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Newark, O., 1882. Student in Agriculture at Ohio State Univ., 1905–06; managing farm, near Newark, 1906—.

JAMES FRANK WHALLON, A. B. . . . . Joliet, Ill.
In business at Joliet, with Telephone Company, until Spring of 1907; prospecting in Canada, Spring of 1907, with view to permanent settlement.

PERRY DANIEL WOODS, A. B. . . . . Rochester, N. Y.
Born Piqua, O., 1881. Student in Rochester Theol. Sem., 1905—. Address, Trevor Hall. Home address, 1121 W. Water St., Piqua, O.

NELLIE FAY BENNETT, B. Ph. . . . . New Cumberland, W. Va.
Born Uhrichsville, O. Taught in Granville schools, 1905–06; in New Cumberland, W. Va., schools, 1906—. Took special honors in German, 1905. Home address at Uhrichsville.

ALMA LOUISE BLAISDELL, B. Ph. . . . . Sheridan, Wyoming.
Born Des Moines, Iowa. Engaged in teaching in public schools of Sheridan, Wyoming. Home address at Plains, Montana.

HELEN TAMZEN CASE, B. L. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Granville, O. Graduate student in Univ. of Chicago, preparing to teach, 1905–07.

KATE LEONORA CHAMBERS, B. Ph. . . . . Shelbyville, Ind.
Born Ottumwa, Iowa. Living with parents at Shelbyville, since graduation.

MABEL FLOY DENISON, B. Ph. . . . . Toulon, Ill.
Born Toledo, O., 1884. Instructor in German and History, Toulon (Ill.) Academy, 1905—. Home address, Toledo, O.

RUTH ANNA DRAKE, B. Ph. . . . . Du Quoin, Ill.
Born Piqua, O. Teaching in High School at Du Quoin, Ill., 1906—. Home address at Piqua, O.

ELSIE COWLAM HUSTED, A. B. (MRS. W. LEE COTTER) . Mansfield, O.
Born Norwalk, O Married, 1906, Mr. W. Lee Cotter, of Mansfield. Took honors for extra work in Latin, 1905.

RUTH ELEANOR MCKIBBEN, B. Ph. . . . . Oxford, N. Y.
Born Granville, O. Teaching in Public Schools of Oxford, N. Y., 1905—. Home address at Granville.

STELLA MILDRED MOORE, B. L. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Granville, O. Living with parents in Granville.

MYRA COBB PELLENS, B. Ph. . . . . Fort Wayne, Ind.
Born Rochester, Ind. Teaching History and Physiology in Fort Wayne Public Schools, 1906—. Res., 518 E. Berry St.

FAITH POMEROY, B. Ph. . . . . Boston, Mass.
Born Boston, Mass., granddaughter of Rev. Daniel Shepardson, D. D. Living with parents in Boston.

BERTHA MABEL SMITH, A. B. . . . . Aurora, Ill.
Born Newton, O. Teaching in Public Schools of Aurora, 1906–

ELIZABETH THORNTON, B. Ph. (MRS. WILLIAM F. STAHL) . Toledo, O.
Born Granville, O. Taught at Haskins, O., 1905–06. Married in 1906 to William F. Stahl, in Insurance business in Toledo.

MARGARET ANN WATKINS, B. Ph. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Granville, O. Working as stenographer in Columbus. Home address at Granville.

MARJORIE WILLIAMS, B. Ph. . . . . Rochester, Ind.
Born Rochester, Ind. Took Special Honors in Latin and German during Senior Year. Teaching Latin and German in Rochester High School, 1905—.

CLASS OF 1906.

GORDON CLARK BECK, B. S. . . . . Pittsburg, Pa.
Born Bethel, O., 1881. In real estate business with Wood, Harmon & Co., of Pittsburg, 301 Smithfield St.

HOWARD LEROY BETHEL, B. Ph. . . . . Phelps, N. Y.
Born near Holloway, O., 1879. Pastor Baptist Church, Phelps, N. Y., 1906–07; will enter Rochester Theol. Sem., Sept., 1907.

THOMAS JOHNSON BOLGER, A. B. . . . . Rochester, N. Y.
Born Park Hill, Ontario, 1881. Entered Rochester Theol. Sem., 1906. Home address, 20 Potomac Ave., Chicago, Ill.

FREEMAN EARL BOLLINGER, B. Ph. . . . . St. Paris, O.
Born St. Paris, O. Engaged in farming and stock raising near St. Paris since graduation.

CLAUDE EDWARD BOYER, A. B. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born at Joliet, Ill. Student in Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago, and will enter Baptist ministry. Chicago address, 573 E. 61st St.; home address, Joliet, Ill.

JOHN SOLON BRIDGES, A. B. . . . . Hancock, Mich.
Born in Cleveland Co., N. Ca., 1878. Preaching for Baptist Churches at Hancock and Houghton, Mich., 1906–07; will enter Crozer Theol. Sem., Chester, Pa., September, 1907.

HOWARD EDWARD BRILLHART, B. S. . . . . Edgewood Park, Pa.
Born Newark, O. With the Westinghouse Electric Mfg. Co., of Pittsburg, in construction and sales department.

LOUIS HENRY BURR, A. B. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Toledo, O. Teaching English in Tri-State Business Coll., Toledo. Address, 544 St. Louis St.

HOMER O. CARSON, B. S. . . . . Mileroches, Ontario
Born in Sandusky Co., O., 1883. Engaged in Civil Engineering, first at Pittsburg, and later at Mileroches, Ontario, Canada. Home address at Granville.

BOYD BLAYNE CHAMBERS, A. B. . . . . Huntington, W.Va.
Born Huntington, W. Va. In business with J. C. Carter & Co., Furniture and Undertaking. Will take position on Faculty of Ottawa Univ., Ottawa, Kansas, September, 1907.

ALFRED MANSFIELD COLBY, B. Ph. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, O. Taking course in Miami Commercial School, 1906-07, and will enter business. Res., 340 West First St.

JAY ALLEN CRAVEN, B. S. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, O. Asst. to chief engineer of the Noel Construction Co., Dayton, 1906-07; will take Mechanical Engineering course in Purdue Univ.

LEWIS HENRY DENMAN, B. S. . . . . Bastrop, La.
Born West Union, O., 1878. Principal of Pleasantville, O., High School, 1906-07; principal of Bastrop, Louisiana, High School, 1907—. May be addressed at Pleasantville, O., until Sept., 1907.

WILLIAM ANDERS EVANS, B. S. . . . . Newport, Ky.
Born Cannonsburg, Pa., 1883. Graduate student and asst. in Chemistry, 1906-07.

LEE EVERETT GUTRIDGE, B. Ph. . . . . Newark, O.
Born near Newark, O., 1882. Principal of High School, Cattlettsburg, Ky., 1906-07.

JOHN HUGHES HISLOP, B. L. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Columbus, O., 1884. In business with the American Multigraph Co., Caxton Bldg., Cleveland.

ARTHUR HANDLEY HIXSON, B. S. . . . . Delaware, O.
Traveling salesman for the Vehicle Apron and Hood Co., of Columbus, O., with territory in Northern New York, New Hampshire, Vermont and Maine.

GEORGE ELROY HOWELL, B. S. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Frampton, O. Employed in office of the Standard Welding Co., Cleveland. Address, 2250 East 70th St.

WALTER CURTIN HUMPTON, B. S. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Kylertown, Pa., 1878 News writer on the *Columbus Citizen*. 255 East State St.

LAWRENCE CLIFTON IRWIN, B. Ph. . . . . Willlamsburg, Ky.
Born near Alexandria, O., 1884. Teaching in Williamsburg, Ky., Inst., 1906—.

JAMES RUSSELL JENNESS, B. S. . . . . Hopkinton, Iowa.
Born Cherry Point, Ill., 1880. Teaching Sciences in Lenox Coll., Hopkinton, Iowa, 1906—.

DON CLYDE KITE, A. B. . . . . Kirkersville, O.
Pastor of Johnstown, O., Baptist Church, 1906-07; of Kirkersville Church, 1907—; expects to study Theology at Divinity School, Univ. of Chicago.

HARWOOD LERSCH, B. S. . . . . Elyria, O.
Born at Elyria, O. Engaged in engineering work at Elyria since graduation.

*EMMETT HOMER LESLIE, A. B.
Born Gallia, O., 1875. Taught in Friendship Acad., Star City, Arkansas, until March 26, 1907, when he died from an accidental fall from a wagon.

JOHN ERNEST LLOYD, B. S. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Granville, O., 1884. Asst. engineer with B. & O. R. R., in office of Division Engineer at Newark. Home address at Granville.

CHARLES F. MATHEWS, B. Ph. . . . . Rochester, N. Y.
Born St. Paris, O., 1881. Student in Rochester Theol. Sem., Home address at St. Paris, O.

PAUL STILWEL MCKIBBEN, B. S. . . . . Suffield, Conn.
Born Granville, O., 1886. Engaged in farming at Suffield, Connecticut. Took special honors in Zoology, 1906.

CALVIN EARL MCMILLEN, B. Ph. . . . . Rochester, N. Y.
Born Piqua, O., 1879. Student in Rochester Theol. Sem. Home address at Fletcher, Ohio.

PAUL DUNCAN MITCHELL, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Newark, O. With Chester Franzell, Commission Merchant, Wheeling, W. Va., 1906; Johnson & Pyle, Wholesale Dealers in Produce, Columbus, 1907.

MERRILL REES MONTGOMERY, B. S. . . . . Newark, O.
Born near Granville, 1884. In retail lumber business with his father. Address, Oakwood, Newark, O.

ALBERT KING MORRIS, A. B. . . . . Galion, O.
Born Middletown, O. Pastor of Baptist Church, Galion, 1906–07; expects to enter Rochester Theol. Sem., Sept., 1907.

AUGUST ODEBRECHT, B. Ph. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Paris, France, 1873. Graduate in Pharmacy, O. S. Univ., 1895; asst. in Modern Languages, Denison Univ., 1906—; took M. A. degree, 1907.

GUY HALL ORCUTT, B. S. . . . . Milwaukee, Wis.
Born Watertown, S. Da., 1882. Student apprentice in electrical work, with the Allis-Chalmers Co., of Milwaukee. Address, 403 Madison St.

MAURICE DAVID PACE, B. S. . . . . Carrollton, Ill.
Born Rushsylvania, O., 1881. Teaching Sciences in the Carrollton, Ill., High School, 1906—.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER PAYNE, B. S. . . . . Pasadena, Cal.
In employ of the Model Grocery Co., North Fair Oaks Ave., Pasadena. Res., 126 Dayton St.

JAMES FRANK PEASE, B. Ph. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Born Jamestown, O., 1883. Studying law in Western Reserve Univ., and in office, 941 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland.

CURTIS VERNE PRIEST, B. S. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Newark, O., 1884. In real estate business in Columbus, with Mahoney, Martin & Cooke, 1906—.

JOHN CLINTON PRIOR, B. S. . . . . Columbus, O.
Born Granville, O. Working for Chief Engineer of Board of Public Service, Columbus, on construction of water purification works. Address 20 Sells Court, East Broad St.

ALLEN COWEN ROUDEBUSH, A. B. . . . . Batavia, O.
Born Batavia, O., 1884. Entered Harvard Univ., Law School, September, 1906; M. A., Denison, 1907, for which work was mostly done previous to graduation.

JESSE WILHELM STENGER, B. S. . . . . Cleveland, O.
Student in Cleveland Homeopathic Med. Coll., and will enter medical missionary service. Home address, Pasadena, Cal., 246 New York St.

ROBERT WAITE SULLIVAN, B. Ph. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, O., 1881. Accountant for Dayton Hydraulic Machinery Co., since graduation. Res., 26 Marshall St.

RAYMOND HULTS TRACY, A. B. . . . . New Philadelphia, O.
Born Granville, O., 1884. Manager of New Philadelphia branch of the Wholesale Supply and Tailoring Co., of Youngstown, O.

ROBERT CLAY VAN VOORHIS, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Newark, O., 1884. In business in Newark, "Van Voorhis & Williams," furniture.

ROY LESLIE WELLS, B. S. . . . . Boulder, Col.
Born Alexandria, O. In engineering work at Boulder, Col. Home address at Alexandria.

WILLIAM BOUTON WRIGHT, B. S. . . . . Utica, O.
Born Homer, O. Teaching near Utica, O., in public school, 1906—.

ELMER BENJAMIN YALE, B. Ph. . . . . Waynesfield, O.
Born Alexandria, O., 1878. Editor and publisher of the Waynesfield *Chronicle*.

ANNA BELLE BEATTIE, A. B. . . . . Fredericktown, O.
Born at Norwalk, O. Principal of Fredericktown High School, 1907—. Home address Norwalk, O.

ETHOL BRILLHART, B. Ph. . . . . Newark, O.
Born in Newark, O. Teaching in the Newark Public Schools, 1907—. Address, 317 West Locust St.

CLARICE E. CARROLL, B. S. . . . . Alexandria, O.
Born Alexandria, O. Graduate student and asst. in Zoology, Denison Univ., 1906–07.

VIVA KELSO DICKERSON, B. Ph. . . . . Chicago, O.
Born Jersey, O. Teaching Mathematics in High School, Chicago, O., 1906—. Home address at Jersey.

BERTHA MAE ELLIS, B. Ph. . . . . Metropolis, Ill.
Born Atlanta, Ill. Teaching science in High School at Metropolis, 1906—. Home address, Atlanta, Ill.

NELLIE HALSEY EVANS, A. B. . . . . Newark, O.
Born Oakland, O. Expects to teach, but at home 1906–07, on account of health. Address, 189 Eleventh St.

MARY EMILY FERGUSON, A. B. . . . . Maumee, O.
Born Newark, O. Teaching in Croton High School, 1906–07; in Maumee, O., High School, 1907—. Home address, Granville, O.

BESSIE LEONE GULLY, B. S. . . . . Selma, Ala.
Teaching in Selma, Ala., Address, 17 Broad St.

MARY HELEN HUNT, A. B. . . . . Gasport, N. Y.
Born Amenia, N. Y. Teaching in Public School at Gasport, 1906–07. Home address at Granville, O.

MARY ADELAIDE JENNESS, B. Ph. . . . . Cherry Point, Ill.
Born Cherry Point, Illinois, and living there with parents.

MAGDALEN LEWIS, B. Ph. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Granville, O. Graduate work in Denison Univ., 1906–07.

MARY CAROLINE MEGGINSON, B. S. . . . . Grand Rapids, O.
Born Grand Rapids, O., and residing at home there since graduation.

FLORENCE MARY NICKELS, B. Ph. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born Galion, O. Teaching in Toledo schools, 1907. Res., 529 Acklin Ave.

MARGARET GERTRUDE PEASE, A. B. . . . . Hanover, Ill.
Born at Hampton, Iowa. Principal of High School at Hanover, Ill., 1906—. Home address, Hampton, Iowa.

EVA LOUISE ROCKWOOD, B. Ph. . . . . Bradford, Pa.
Born at Union City, Penn. Teaching History in High School of Bedford, 1906–07. Home address at Granville, O.

DONNA RUSSELL, A. B. . . . . Sidney, O.
Born Sidney, O. Teaching in High School of Leckington, near Sidney, 1906—.

EDITH FLORENCE THOMAS, B. S. (MRS. R. D. BABCOCK), El Cristo, Cuba.
Born Dubuque, Iowa. Married, 1907, Rev. Roy W. Babcock, president of school established at El Cristo, Cuba, by Baptist Home Mission Society, and in charge of advanced departments of the school.

SARAH ELEANOR THOMAS, B. Ph. . . . . Bay City, Mich.
Residing at home since graduation, 807 Cass Ave.

EDNA ROSE THORNTON, B. Ph. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Toledo, O. Principal of Utica, O., High School, 1907–. Home address at Granville.

BESSIE TRUMPER . . . . . Granville, O.
Born at London, O. Teaching in Granville public schools, 1906–07; Home address at London, O.

LINA WILLIS, B. S. . . . . Chicago, Ill.
Born Washington, C. H., O. Graduate student in Univ. of Chicago, 1906—. Home address, Washington C. H., O.

LORENA MATILLIJAH WOODROW, B. Ph. . . . . Cambridge, O.
Born Byesville, O. Traveling in Europe, 1906–07; will enter profession of teaching. May be addressed at Cambridge.

MARY EDITH WORK, B. S. . . . . Concord, N. C.
Teaching in Scotia Seminary since graduation. Home address, Wooster, O.

GRACE WRIGHT, B. Ph. . . . . Croton, O.
Born Croton, O., and teaching in the Croton public schools, 1906—.

AMY EMELINE ZIMMERMAN, B. Ph. . . . . Clarksburg, W. Va.
Born Perrysville, O. Teaching in Broaddus Inst., Clarksburg, 1906—. Home address, Perrysville, O.

CLASS OF 1907.

JESSE ALLEN BAKER, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born McMinnville, Oregon, 1883. Home address, Lafayette, Ore. Chemist; will do graduate work in Denison, 1907–08.

JOHN WALTER BEATTIE, A. B. . . . . Norwalk, O.
Born Norwalk, O., 1885. Will go into business.

KENNETH JAMES CAMPBELL, B. S. . . . . Mt. Vernon, O.
Born Mt. Vernon, O., 1884. Will follow Civil Engineering. Expects to take course in Inst. of Technology, Boston.

CLYDE COLBY, A. B. . . . . Madison, O.
Born Madison, O., 1880. Expects to enter Foreign Mission Service.

ERNEST CORNELL, B. Ph. . . . . Alexandria, O.
Born Alexandria, O., 1886. After December, will be in Washington, D. C., as Secretary to Congressman W. A. Ashbrook.

FRANK HURD COX, A. B. . . . . Macksburg, O.
Born Macksburg, O., 1884. Will study law.

DANIEL SHEETS DYE, B. S. . . . . New Matamoras, O.
Born Washington Co., O., 1884. After September, will be in University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis., as Assistant in Physics.

CHARLES ERNEST FLEMING, A. B. . . . . Frazeysburg, O.
Born Adams Mills, O., 1887. Will study medicine.

WILLIAM ELMER FORSYTHE, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Chandlersville, O., 1881. After September, will be in University of Wisconsin, Madison, Mis., as Asst. and graduate student in Physics.

LEON WADE HOYT, B. Ph. . . . . Norwalk, O.
Born N. Fairfield, O., 1885. Will go into business.

IRA DONALD HUSTON, A. B. . . . . Mobile, Ala.
Born Cortland, Neb., 1886. Will probably teach Mathematics in Mobile High School next year. Will make teaching permanent profession.

ELLIS P. LEGLER, A. B. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, O., 1885. Will probably study Law. Res., 85 Jones St.

ROBERT WILLIAM LUSE, B. S. . . . . Sharon, Pa.
Born Sharon, Penn., 1884. Will probably enter hardware business.

CHARLES MOREHEAD PEASE, B. S. . . . . Pittsburg, Penn.
Born Hampton, Iowa, 1883. Will follow Civil Engineering. Home address at Hampton, Iowa.

HORACE LESLIE PRESTON, B. Ph. . . . . Rendville, O.
Born Rendville, O., 1885. Will follow profession of teaching, beginning in Rendville Schools in September.

CHARLES THOMAS PROSE, B. S. . . . . Zanesville, O.
Born Patriot, O., 1875. Instructor in Physics in Zanesville High School, 1907—.

FRANK MIX ROBINS, B. S. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born Hoosick Falls, N. Y., 1885. Will study Mining Engineering. Res., 839 Dayton St.

ROBERT SPENCER ROCKWOOD, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Van Wert, O., 1882. Will follow Electrical Engineering.

FRANKLIN GIBERSON RUE, B. S. (LARUE). . Imlaystown, N. J.
Born Imlaystown, N. J., 1886.

JESSE JOSIAH RUNYAN, A. B. . . . . Cincinnati, O.
Born Cincinnati, O., 1879. Will study Theology at Rochester next year. Cincinnati address, 1314 Lincoln Ave.

EARL READ SCHEFFEL, B. S. . . . . Granville, O.
Born Dayton, O., 1881. Expects to teach, and will do graduate work in Denison, 1907-08. Dayton address, 341 River St.

WILLIAM HUGHES SHEPARD, B. Ph. . . . . Wyoming, O.
Born Covington, Ky., 1885. Will enter Law or Ministry. For coming year will be engaged in law publishing, Wyoming, O.

WILLIAM GEAR SPENCER, A. B. . . . . Granville, O.
Born San Francisco, Cal., 1886. Instructor in Latin, Doane Acad., 1907—.

CHARLES HEDGES STARRETT, B. Ph. . . . . Blue Rock, O.
Born Blue Rock, O., 1875. Will study Theology next year, at Rochester, N. Y.

ROBERT KLINGER WALSH, B. S. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Greenville, O., 1884. Res., 301 Superior St.

HARRY COLLINS WIGHT, B. S. . . . . Dayton, O.
Born Dayton, O., 1885. Will study Electrical Engineering, probably at Cornell University.

LAURA BEITLER, B. Ph. . . . . Carey, O.
Born Alvada, Seneca Co., O. Took special honors in Latin during Senior year.

ELMA G. MARTIN, B. Ph. . . . . East Liverpool, O.
Born Montour Falls, N. Y. Will teach at East Liverpool, O. Home address, Montour Falls, N. Y.

MARY LOUISE MCKIBBEN, B. Ph. . . . . Granville, O.
Born in Granville, O., daughter of Professor George F. McKibben, Class of 1875.

MARY MONTGOMERY, B. Ph. . . . . Greensburg, Ind
Born Greensburg, Ind. Will teach Music in Greensburg.

FRANCES WELLS PRIEST, B. Ph. . . . . Newark, O.
Born in Newark, O.

CLARA ELIZABETH ROUDEBUSH, B. Ph. . . . . Newtonville, O.
Born Newtonville, O. Will teach in Milford, O.

IDA ELIZABETH WICKENDEN, B. Ph. . . . . Toledo, O.
Born in Toledo. Expects to teach. Res., 602 Starr Ave.

BESSIE EMMA WILSON, B. Ph. . . . . Kings Mills, O.
Born at King's Mills. Will teach.

ELSIE WRIGHT, B. S. . . . . Croton, O.
Born in Croton, O. Will teach.

Denison Alumni in Army Service

HIRAM E. RING, 1842. Captain U. S. Vols., Mexican War.

THOMAS B. VAN HORNE, 1847. Chaplain 13th O. V. I., 1862–64; Post Chaplain, 1864–1871.

WILLIAM AILS, 1849. Surgeon 6th Miss. Reg., C. S. Army.

JEFFERSON BRUMBACK, 1852. Major of 95th O. V. I., promoted to Lieut. Col., and Brig. General by brevet.

GEO. E. LEONARD, 1852. Served in "The Squirrel Hunters," 1862.

JEREMIAH F. EVERETT, 1856. Private in the 4th Iowa Vol. Cal., 1861–63.

JOHN S. ANDERSON, 1858. Lieut., Co. C, 76th O. V. I. Died from wounds at battle of Arkansas Post, January, 1863.

HENRY C. SINNETT, 1858. "Squirrel Hunter," 1862.

HENRY E. JONES, 1859. Private in 1st O. V. I., Lieut. Col. of 56th O. V. I.

ALPHEUS S. MOORE, 1859. Captain in 44th O. V. I., 1863–64; Lieut. Col. and Col., 8th O. V. Cavalry. Took a most important part in the battle where Sheridan is said "to have ridden down from Winchester town, 20 miles away."

JOSEPH H. SEDGWICK, 1859. Private in 44th Mass. Vol. Inf. Was in 7 battles.

PERIANDER A. TAYLOR, 1859. U. S. Army Telegrapher during the Civil War.

GEORGE G. WALKER, 1859. Private in Confederate Army, 1861–65.

H. L. CARR, 1860. "Squirrel Hunter," out 20 days.

A. J. F. BEHRENDS, 1862. "Squirrel Hunter" in 1862.

CHARLES WM. HEIDELBACK, 1862. Member of Co. E, 122nd Ohio, in battles of Wilderness, Monocacy and Spotsylvania. Died from effects of Confederate Prison life at Danville, Va.

Z. C. RUSH, 1865. Four months. Private Co. B, 141st O. V. I.

ROBERT M. STONE, 1866. Served on gunboats, U. S. Navy, May to October, 1863.

W. H. H. AVERY. 1867. Entered 113th O. V. I., Co. D, as private; discharged as Captain of 14th or 42nd Nat. C. V. Inf., 186–.

JOHN C. EAGLE, 1867. Private Co. G, 69th O. V. I., 1861–65.

JOHN H. GRAY, 1867. Private Co. D, 101st Ind. Vol. Inf., and 119th Battery—4 battles. 3 years and in "March to the Sea." (119th battery must be an error—probably the 19th.)

G. M. PETERS, 1867. Private, Co. B, 17th O. V. I., 1861–62.

JONATHAN REESE, 1867. Captain 27th O. V. I., 1861–65. Of this class of six, five were in the Union Army.

LEWIS E. HICKS, 1868. Lieut. Col., 69th O. V. I., 1861–65. (He was 22 in 1861. Eagle was in the same regiment.)

O. P. MEEKS, 1868. Private 18th Ky. Vols., 1861–62.

I. H. DEWOLF, 1869. Private Co. A, 135th O. V. I., and Co. F, 1st U. S. Vet. Vol. Engineers.

WM. H. STENGER, 1869. Was in an Ohio regiment.

S. C. WILHELM, 1869. Private C. E, 97th O. V. I., and in the 159th O. V. I.

O. B. SCOBEY, 1870. Private 134th Ind. Vol. Inf., 1861–65.

T. J. SHEPPARD, 1870. Enlisted as a private, Co. E, 97th O. V. I. 1st Sergt., Co. E. Over 10 months prisoner of War at Andersonville and other "pens." On account of conducting religious meetings, widely known as "The Andersonville Chaplain." Served 1862–65. Was in eleven battles.

WILLIAM D. OTIS, 1872. Private 11th O. V. I., 1862–65.

CHARLES W. CURRIER, 1874. Enlisted as Corporal, in 12th Mass. Heavy Artillery in 1862. Promoted to Sergeant 1863; to Adjutant, 1864.

Privates, 20; 1st Sergt., 1; Lieut., 1; Captain, 3; Chaplain, 1; Surgeon, 1; Lieut. Cols., 2; Col., 1; Brig. Gen'l, 1. Total, 31.

Geo. G. Walker, Confederate, and H. L. Carr, Union, boys together in Granville, met as mutually agreed upon at the Centennial of Granville.

The list includes 1 Sec'y O. B. Convention; 2 Sec'ys O. B. Ed. Society; 1 Professor and 1 Instructor in D. U.; 1 Professor of Shurtleff; 2 Trustees of D. U.

EX-STUDENTS OF DENISON IN THE CIVIL WAR.

(An incomplete list furnished by George E. Stevens, Esq.)

HENRY C. KNOOP,
J. A. DEARMOND,
WILLIAM C. COOMBS,
GEORGE E. STEVENS,
JOHN E. CRAIG,
JONAH B. TUTTLE.
W. G. BRYANT, Surgeon.
F. J. CRESSEY.
ALBERT ROSE.
A. L. POUNDSTONE (?).
JOSHUA NICKERSON (?).

Books Written by Denison Alumni

It is possible that the following list is not complete, though it is hoped that the omissions are few. The volumes noted are arranged in the order of graduation of their authors. The dates given are dates of graduation.

1844. JONATHAN BERRY. "The Roman Empire Revived."

1845. REV. WILLIAM ASHMORE, D. D. "Stones in the Rough" series including the following volumes: "My Four Bibles," "Old Wine," "Theology Approached from the Heathen Side of the Fence," "The Theology of Nature," and "The Doctrine of the Scriptures Concerning God." Other volumes in the series are in preparation. Dr. Ashmore has for many years been a frequent contributor to magazines, reviews and newspapers, both secular and religious, in this country and in Asia.

1847. THOMAS BUDD VAN HORNE, D. D. "The History of the Army of the Cumberland," and the "Life of Major General George H. Thomas."

1858. ISAIAH RIDER. Author of a "System of Penmanship," called the Riderian.

1860. JOHN MAYNARD WHEATON, of Starling Medical College, contributed to the Ohio Geological Survey, in the department of Ornithology.

1862. REV. A. J. F. BEHRENDS, D. D., S. T. D. (Yale). "Socialism and Christianity," 1886, and "The Philosophy of Preaching," 1890.

1862. PROFESSOR WILLIAM ARNOLD STEVENS, D. D., LL. D. "Select Orations of Lysias," 1876; "Commentary on the Epistles to the Thessalonians," 1887; "Life of the Apostle Paul: an Outline," 1905. Joint author with Dr. E. D. Burton, Class of 1876, of "Outline Handbook of the Life of Christ," 1892; "Harmony of the Gospels for Historical Study," 1893. Professor Stevens is also author of articles in the Bibliotheca Sacra, the Baptist Quarterly, the Baptist Review, the Biblical World, the American Journal of Theology, the Transactions of the American Philological Association, and various other periodicals.

1863. THOMAS W. POWELL, D. D. "Church Order in Work and Worship," the Revell Co.; "Half Hours with the Christ," Am. Bap. Pub. Soc., 3d edition, 1904. Dr. Powell is also a contributor to religious periodicals.

1864. PROFESSOR HENRY ALMON BROWN. Has published text-books on English Grammar and Orthography, the exact titles of which are not at hand.

1864. REV. WILLIAM MCINTYRE LISLE. "The Evolution of Spiritual Man," 1894. Mr. Lisle has also been a contributor to the Bibliotheca Sacra, and to various other periodicals.

1868. PROFESSOR LEWIS E. HICKS, Ph. D. "A Critique of Design Arguments," Scribner's, 1883. Professor Hicks was long a frequent contributor of scientific papers to State and National Geological Reports, scientific bulletins and periodicals, transactions of societies, etc.

1871. EDWARD EVERETT MONTGOMERY, M. D., LL. D. "Practical Gynecology." 1900. Dr. Montgomery is a frequent contributor to Medical journals, and Associate Editor of the Annual of Universal Medical Sciences.

1872. REV. W. E. STEVENS. Booklets, "Parents and Teachers' Assistant" (with Dr. A. S. Hobart), 1887; "Catechism for Baptist Churches," 1905.

1873. PROFESSOR JOHN W. MONCRIEFF, LL. D. "A Short History of the Christian Church," New York, 1902.

1873. JOSEPH S. TUNISON. "The Cincinnati Riots," 1886; "Master Virgil," the Rob't Clarke Co., Cincinnati, first ed., 1888 second ed., 1890; "The Sapphic Stanza," (privately printed) 1896; "The Graal Problem," the Rob't Clarke Co., 1904; "Dramatic Traditions of the Dark Ages," Univ. of Chicago Press, 1907. Aside from years of book reviewing, chiefly in the New York Tribune, Mr. Tunison has been a contributor to the Atlantic Monthly, the Baptist Quarterly Review and other periodicals.

1875. PROFESSOR GEO. F. MCKIBBEN, Ph. D. "The Eructavit, an Old French Poem." (Dissertation submitted for degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Univ. of Chicago.)

1876. PROFESSOR ERNEST D. BURTON, D. D. "Syntax of Moods and Tenses in New Testament Greek," 1893, 4th ed., 1901; (has been translated into the Dutch.) "Harmony of the Four Gospels for Historical Study," (joint author with Professor William Arnold Stevens), 1894. This has been translated into Chinese, Karen, and partly into Japanese, and a Spanish translation is in preparation. "Records and Letters of the Apostolic Age," New York, 1895; "Handbook of the Life of Paul," Chicago, 1897; "Constructive Studies in the Life of Christ," (with Shailer Mathews), Chicago, 1900; "Principles and Ideals for the Sunday School," (with Shailer Mathews), Chicago, 1903; "A Short Introduction to the Gospels," Chicago, 1904; "Studies in the Gospel According to Mark," Chicago, 1904; "Some Principles of Literary Criticism and their Application to the Synoptic Problem," Chicago, 1904. Professor Burton is Editor-in-Chief of the Biblical World, and a contributor also to the American Journal of Theology, and the Proceedings of the St. Louis Congress of Arts and Sciences, 1906.

1876. REV. JAMES LEWIS SMITH. "Five Baptist Principles Vindicated," 1888; "Wells Without Water, or Dangerous Heresies Exposed," 1891. Booklets, "Was St. Patrick a Baptist?" and "Sanctification." Also a frequent contributor to the religious press.

1879. PROFESSOR F. J. MILLER, Ph. D. "The Aeneid of Vergil," (with W. R. Harper), New York, 1892; "The Aeneid (Six Books) and Bucolics of Vergil," New York, 1893; "Dido: An Epic Tragedy," Boston, 1900; "Ovid: Selected Works, with Notes and Vocabulary," New York, 1900; "Studies in the Poetry of Italy. I, Roman," Cleveland, 1901; "Second Latin Book," (with C. H. Beeson), Chicago, 1904.

1879. PROFESSOR IRA M. PRICE, Ph. D., LL. D. "The Great Cylinder Inscriptions, A and B, of Gudea, with Commentary and Notes," (Assyriologische Bibliothek, XV) Leipsig, 1899. 111 plates. "The Monuments and the Old Testament; Oriental Light on the Holy Writ," Chicago, 1899, 4th ed., 1905. "A Syllabus of Old Testament History," 5th ed., Chicago, 1900. "The Drift of Biblical Research, Past and Present," Philadelphia, 1900. "Literary Remains of Rim Sin, King of Larsa, about 2285 B. C." Chicago, 1904. "The Ancestry of Our English Bible," Philadelphia, 1907.

1880. PROFESSOR CLARENCE F. CASTLE, Ph. D. "An Inductive Greek Primer," (with W. R. Harper), New York, 1893. "Greek Prose Composition, with Inductive Studies in the Use of the Greek Moods" (with W. R. Harper), New York, 1893.

1881. CHARLES H. CAREY. "Digest of Oregon and Washington Reports," 1888. Associate author of "History of Portland," (Oregon), 1892.

1881. WILLIAM C. SPRAGUE. "Blackstone's Commentaries, Abridged," seven editions. "Conditional Sales," 1889. "Advice on Note Forms," 1890. "Stoppage in Transitu," 1892. "Corporation Meetings," 1892. "Flashes of Wit from Bench and Bar," 1893. "Eloquence and Repartee in the American Congress," 1894. Volume of Speeches, 1895. "Three Boys in the Mountains," 1902. "Felice Constant," 1903. "The Boy Courier of Napoleon," 1903. "The Boy Pathfinder," 1904.

1882. L. D. ROGERS, M. D. "Homeopathic Guide," Chicago, 1893 "Nurse Brown's Story." Chicago, 1897. "Asepsis, or Surgical Cleanliness," Chicago, 1900.

1883. REV. JASPER NEWTON FIELD. "Isms, Fads and Fakes," Indianapolis, 1903.

1887. PROFESSOR WILLIAM BISHOP OWEN, Ph. D. "Homeric Vocabularies: Greek Word Lists for the Study of Homer," (with E. J. Goodspeed), Chicago, 1906.

1888. GEORGE AMOS DORSEY, Ph. D. "Traditions of the Arapaho," (with A. L. Kroeber), Field Museum, Anthropological Series, Vol. V, Chicago, 1903. "The Aarpaho Sun Dance," same series, Vol. IV, Chicago, 1903. "Traditions of the Skidi Pawnee," Memoirs of Am. Folk-Lore Society, Vol. VIII, 1904. "Traditions of the Arikara," Carnegie Institution, publication 17, 1904. "The Mythology of the Wichita," same series, publication 21. "Traditions of the Caddo," same series, publication 41. "Mytheology of the Pawnee, Part I," same series, publication 59. In addition to these volumes Dr. Dorsey has contributed over sixty Anthropological papers to various periodicals, series and transactions, including the American Anthropologist, Journal of American Folk-Lore, Archaeologist, American Antiquarian and Oriental Journal, Science, Scientific American Supplement, Popular Science Monthly, Bulletin of the Essex Institute, Boston Medical and Surgical Journal, Chicago Medical Recorder, Dental Cosmos, Dental Review, Nature, and the American Naturalist.

1888. REV. DANIEL SHEPARDSON, Ph. D. "The Suffering Savior." Two editions. Revell.

1889. PROFESSOR WILLIAM E. CASTLE, Ph. D. "Heredity of Coat-Characters in Guinea-pigs, and Rabbits," Carnegie Inst. publication, No. 23. "Heredity of Hair-length in Guinea-pigs, and its Bearing on the Theory of Pure Gametes." (with Alexander Forbes), same series, No. 49. "Selection and Cross-breeding in Relation to Inheritance of Coat-pigments and Coat-patterns in Rats and Guinea-pigs" (with Hansford MacCurdy), same series, No 70.

1890. WALLACE H. CATHCART. "Bibliography of Nathaniel Hawthorne." Octavo, edition de luxe, privately printed by the Rowfant Club of Cleveland.

1890. PROFESSOR WILLIS A. CHAMBERLIN. Schiller's "Das Lied von der Glocke," with notes and vocabulary. D. C. Heath & Co., 1900. 7th edition, 1907.

1890. EDGAR JOHNSON GOODSPEED, Ph. D. "Papyri from Karanis," Chicago, 1900. "Greek Papyri from the Cairo Museum," Chicago, 1903. "Ancient Sermons for Modern Times: Asterius," (with Dr. Galusha Anderson.) Boston, 1904. "Homeric Vocabularies: Greek Word Lists for the Study of Homer." (with W. B. Owen), Chicago, 1906. "Index Patristicus, sive Clavis Patrum Apostolicorum Operum." Leipzig, 1907.

1892. PROFESSOR F. C. EWART. Notes on Rostand's "L'Aiglon," privately printed.

1893. Lucius H. Cammack. "Life of the Rev. W. P. Walker, D. D."
1893. Wallace St. John, Ph. D. "The Contest for Liberty of Conscience in England," Univ. of Chicago Press.
1894. Clarence Wilbur Dorsey, of the United States Dept. of Agriculture, has published many reports of Soil Surveys, forming parts of the volumes issued by the Dept. of Agriculture.
1896. Miss Eleanor P. Lumley, Ph. D. "The Influence of Plautus on the Comedies of Ben Johnson." A thesis for the Doctorate in Philosophy, approved by the Faculty of the Graduate School of New York University.
1902. Warner W. Stockberger, Ph. D. "Pinkroot and Its Substitutions." Pharmaceutical Science Series, Milwaukee, 1906. "The Cultivation and Curing of Hops." Bulletin of the Bureau of Plant Industry, Washington, 1907.

The contributions of Denison men to scientific, educational, historical, religious and general periodical publications has far surpassed in amount what has been done in book form, and much of it has been of widely recognized merit. An extended bibliography of the most important portion of this is highly desirable, but the reports sent in by Alumni have not furnished sufficiently specific data for that purpose. It has been deemed best, therefore, to leave the matter to a future edition, or to a special bulletin. In the meanwhile, Denison men who have put really serious effort into this form of literature should collect and preserve accurate data, including accurate titles of articles, names of periodicals, bulletins, transactions, etc. in which they have appeared, with volume number, year and page carefully verified, and the list should include contributions to any serious phase of literature whatever, not merely the literature of special research

Index of Alumni

The classes are arranged in the catalogue in chronological order, and the figures in the index refer in each case to the year of graduation. Married women are indexed invariably by the name borne when their degree was conferred.

Adams, C. B.....'92
Adams, Miss F. F.....'02
Adkins, R. E.....'96
Agenbroad, J. P.....'50
Aills, W.....'49
Akins, L. E.....'78
Algeo, E. E.....'05
Allen, C. L.....'70
Amos, F. B.....'03
Amos, H. W.....'99
Anderson, J. S.....'58
Andrews, J. E.....'82
Arter, W. E.....'05
Ashbrook, E. S.....'02
Ashmore, W.....'45
Avery, F. G.....'46
Avery, H. M.....'42
Avery, W. H. H.....'67

Backus, Miss G. W.....'04
Baker, Miss B. E.....'02
Baker, J. A.....'07
Baker, T.....'45
Baker, W.....'41
Baldwin, A.....'44
Baldwin, A. C.....'96
Baldwin, J. F.....'93
Banks, C. J.....'83
Barbour, W. R.....'97
Bardwell, E. C.....'90
Barker, F. D.....'82
Barker, G. H.....'68
Barker, W. W.....'41
Barnes, A. S.....'87
Barnett, C. H.....'92
Bartholomew, J.....'42
Bartle, A. H.....'97
Barton, G. M.....'04
Bauserman, J. H.....'58
Bawden, H. H.....'93
Bawden, W. T.....'96
Beall, L. H.....'02
Beattie, Miss A. B.....'06
Beattie, Miss B. D.....'02
Beattie, J. W.....'07
Beck, G. C.....'06
Beck, W. P.....1900
Bedell, B.....'52
Behrends, A. J. F.....'62
Beitler, Miss L.....'07
Bell, J. C.....'96
Bell, R. L.....'72
Bennett, Miss N. F.....'05
Bentel, J. E.....1900
Berry, J.....'44
Bethel, H. L.....'06
Beynon, W. H.....'01
Blaisdell, Miss A. L.....'05
Boardman, S. P.....'51
Bolger, T. J.....'06
Bollinger, F. E.....'06
Booth, I.....'43
Bosler, C. H.....'90
Boswell, J.....'77
Boughton, F. G.....'94
Bowman, B. G.....'94
Boyer, C. E.....'06
Boynton, W. A.....'64
Brandt, H.....'94
Brelsford, M.....'97
Bridgeman, L. E.....'93
Bridges, J. S.....'06
Brierly, J.....'75
Brierly, S. B.....'75
Briggs, O. C.....'59
Brillhart, Miss E.....'06
Brillhart, H. E.....'06
Brister E. M. P.....'77
Broadhurst, W. A.....'77
Brown, E. W.....'63
Brown, F. W.....'76
Brown, H. A.....'64
Brown, J. P.....'97
Brown, J. S.....'89
Brown, N. W.....1900
Brown, R. E.....'04
Browne, F.....'02
Brumback, A. M.....'92
Brumback, Miss G. D.....'99
Brumback, H.....'63
Brumback, J.....'52
Brumback, N.....'78
Brundige, J. F.....'80
Buckles, H. W.....'79
Burke, C. F.....'04
Burns, W. T.....'71
Burr, L. H.....'06
Burrer, K. O.....'02

Burt, J. R.....'03
Burt, P. E.....'95
Burtch, J. J.....'75
Burton, E. D.....'76
Butler, C. A.....'67
Butler, F. F.....'93

Cada, J. E.....'89
Cammack, L. H.....'93
Campbell, K. J.....'07
Camp, B.....'41
Canby, H. B.....'98
Carey, C. H.....'81
Carman, D. E.....'96
Carpenter, H. H.....'79
Carpenter, H. M.....'94
Carr, H. L.....'60
Carr, W. C.....'90
Carroll, Miss C. E.....'06
Carson, H. O.....'06
Carver, J. M.....'64
Case, Miss H. T.....'05
Castle, C. F.....'80
Castle, E. H.....'88
Castle, O. L.....'46
Castle, W. E.....'89
Cathcart, W. H.....'90
Chaffee, H. P.....'03
Chaffee, J. F.....'05
Chamberlain, C. W.....'94
Chamberlain, J. A.....'99
Chamberlin, W. A.....'90
Chamberlin, W. F.....'93
Chambers, B. B.....'06
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Chambers, Miss K. L.....'05
Chapin, A. T.....'96
Chapin, C. T.....'51
Chapman, C. K.....'05
Cheney, F. S.....'85
Cherney, J. A.....'05
Childe, J. B.....'85
Childs, E. P.....'94
Christy, D. M.....'74
Clark, E. S.....'88
Clark, H. A.....'93
Clark, W. B.....'97
Clatworthy, F.....'69
Claxon, A. W.....'94
Clemens, I. M.....'59
Clevenger, G. S.....'75
Clouse, J. N.....'71
Clouse, W. L.....'78
Clouse, W. N.....'94
Colby, A. M.....'06
Colby, C.....'07
Colby, E. C.....'02
Colby, F. G.....'98
Cole, H. W.....1900
Collett, R.....'63
Colwell, Miss R. H.....'03
Colwell, W. A.....'99
Cone, E. B.....'42
Conklin, O. P.....'61
Conley, C. G.....1900
Conley, E. L.....'05
Converse. G. L.....'49
Coon, G. C.....'72
Cooper, H. C.....'78
Cooper, J.....'50
Cooper, W. H.....'47
Cornell, E.....'07
Corwin, G. W.....'70
Corwin, W. H.....'49
Cosner, S. D.....'66
Cox, F. H.....'07
Cox, J. L.....'68
Craven, J. A.....'06
Crawford, I.....'88
Crawford, O. C.....'99
Crilly, Miss E. M.....'02
Criswell, J. M.....'92
Cross, J. G.....'05
Cunningham, T. H.....'91
Currier, C. W.....'74
Curtin, H. B.....'88
Curtis, L. S.....'96

Daniels, D. E.....'91
Davies, J. R.....'69
Davies, S. E.....'86
Davies, W. A.....'01
Davis, A. C.....'01
Davis, A. S.....1900
Davis, E. G.....'05
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Davis, J. H.....'88
Davis, R. W. E.....'79
Davis, U. S.....'92
Day, E. A.....'92
De Armond, A. E.....'95
Deeds, D. D.....'99
Deeds, E. A.....'97
Delano, H. A.....'69
Denison, Miss M. F.....'05
Denman, L. H.....'06
De Vitt, C. S.....'77
Dewey, J. K.....'01
DeWolf, C. H.....'61
DeWolf. I. H.....'69
DeYarmett, W. E.....'97
Dickerson, Miss V. K.....'06
Ditmars, J. G.....'82
Dixon, C. H.....'93

Donaldson, W. A.....'76
Doolittle, H. E.....'86
Doolittle, W .....'54
Dorsey, C. W.....'94
Dorsey, G. A.....'88
Dorsey, H. G.....'97
Dowell, C. A.....'98
Downer, E. M.....'50
Downey, Miss M. E.....'99
Drake, Miss S. E.....'03
Drake, Miss R. A.....'05
Drew, F. A.....'69
Dudley, E. H.....'99
Dunlevy, J. C.....'45
Dusthimer, O. I.....'03
Dye, A. A.....1900
Dye, B. H.....'61
Dye, D. S.....'07
Dye, G. R.....'95

Eagle, J. C.....'67
Ebersole, J. S.....'97
Eddy, W. B.....'86
Eldridge, A. D.....'87
Ellis, Miss B. M.....'06
Ellsworth, W. D.....'97
Emerson, C. T.....'48
Evans, E. G.....'90
Evans, Miss N. H.....'06
Evans, W. A.....'06
Everett, J. F.....'56
Ewart, E. G.....'78
Ewart, Miss E. S.....'96
Ewart, F. C.....'92
Ewart, T.....'68

Farel, O. R.....'02
Fay, C. S.....'84
Fay, H. T.....'79
Ferguson, Miss M. E.....'06
Ferris, E. H.....'43
Ferris, J. H.....'76
Field, I. A.....'03
Field, J. N.....'83
Field, V. E.....'03
Fisher, J. O. R.....'93
Flanagan, H. E.....'03
Fleming, C. E.....'07
Flory, W. L.....'03
Foerste, A. F.....'87
Follett, A. K.....'79
Forsythe, W. E.....'07
Freeman, Z. F.....'52
French, L.....'40
Fuller, G. W.....'47
Fulton, H.....'59
Fulton, Miss M. C.....'03
Fulton, W. D.....'83

Gardner, Miss E. M.....'94
Gaskell, R. S.....'05
Geil, J. E.....'05
Gengnagel, H. B.....'03
Gibson, Miss M. I.....'01
Gilbert, W. D.....'61
Gill, R. G.....'85
Gilpatrick, Miss A. R.....'02
Goetschius, H. B.....'93
Goodrich, A. D.....'92
Goodspeed, C. T. B.....'90
Goodspeed, E. J.....'90
Grandstaff, E. G.....'01
Gray, J. H.....'67
Green, D. E.....'01
Green, H. A.....1900
Green, Z.....'72
Gully, Miss B. L.....'06
Gurney, E. F.....'48
Gurney, H. D.....'47
Guthrie, D. W.....'03
Gutridge, L. E.....'06

Hall, F. M.....'56
Hall, L. A.....'78
Harmon, J.....'66
Hart, G. L.....'80
Hartshorn, G. E.....'02
Hatch, C. B.....'01
Hayden, C. D.....'05
Heidelback, C. W.....'62
Hendren, M. C.....'57
Hendren, W. T.....'61
Hendricks, B. M.....'97
Hervey, H. D.....'89
Hick, H. R.....'03
Hicks, L. E.....'68
Hines, C. S.....'02
Hines, N.....'76
Hislop, J. H.....'06
Hixson, A. H.....'06
Holmes, W. A.....'01
Hooper, O. C.....'79
Houser, J. B.....'72
Howell, G. E.....'06
Hoyt, L. W.....'07
Hubbard, A. C.....'60
Hudson, D. M.....'47
Huffman, E. B.....'02
Huffman, W. H.....'95
Hughes, A. L.....'79
Hulburt, D. W.....'79
Humpton, W. C.....'06
Hunt, C. C.....'95
Hunt, Miss M. H.....'06
Hunt, R. D.....'05
Hunter, Miss V. V.....'03

Husted, Miss E. C. . . . . '05
Husted, Miss J. I. . . . . '97
Huston, I. D. . . . . '07
Hutchins, A. S. . . . . '43
Hutchins, J. E. . . . . '96
Hutson, F. L. . . . . '96
Hutson, G. D. B. . . . . '93

Ingraham, W. H. . . . . '61
Inskeep, L. D. . . . . '81
Irwin, L. C. . . . . '06

Jackson, H. . . . . '45
Jenkins, J. . . . . '95
Jenness, J. R. . . . . '06
Jenness, Miss M. A. . . . . '06
Johnson, Miss E. V. . . . . '01
Johnson, G. W. . . . . '98
Johnson, Miss H. D. . . . . '94
Johnson, W. F. . . . . '82
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Johnston, T. N. . . . . '75
Jones, A. . . . . '57
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Jones, R. 1900
Jones, R. G. . . . . '02
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Jones, W. H. . . . . '95

Keating, T. J. . . . . '73
Keeler, H. R. . . . . '80
Kelly, C. L. . . . . '99
Kendig, H. J. . . . . '86
Kerr, W. P. . . . . '45
Kidd, G. E. . . . . '99
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King, C. D. . . . . '75
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Knox, A. B. . . . . '86
Knox, J. M. . . . . '41
Kreager, F. C. 1900
Kreager, G. E. . . . . '98
Kyle, G. G. . . . . '77
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LaFever, C. W. . . . . '63
Lawton, P. R. . . . . '01
Lawyer, L. . . . . '78
Leary, S. B. . . . . '76
Lee, B. E. . . . . '97
Legler, E. P. . . . . '07
Leonard, G. E. . . . . '52
Leonard, R. S. . . . . '97
Lersch, H. . . . . '06
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Lewis, F. C. . . . . '02
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Lewis, J. M. . . . . '95
Lewis, Miss M. . . . . '06
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Licklider, R. D. . . . . '99
Lisk, J. . . . . '62
Lisle, W. M. . . . . '64
Lloyd, J. E. . . . . '06
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Loughridge, E. B. . . . . '04
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Maddox, J. L. . . . . '04
Malone, W. L. . . . . '84
Marlow, W. C. 1900
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Martinson, E. M. . . . . '95
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Massie, J. H. . . . . '93
Mathews, C. F. . . . . '06
McCall, M. N. . . . . '99
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McKibben, G. F. . . . . '75
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Megaw, J. E. 1900
Megginson, Miss M. C. . . . . '06
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Mercer, L. D. . . . . '98
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Merrill, C. W. . . . . '96
Metz, Miss C. A. . . . . '03
Miles, H. E. . . . . '96
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Miller, R. B. . . . . '05
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Mitchell, P. D. . . . . '06
Moncreif, J. W. . . . . '73
Montgomery, C. W. 1900
Montgomery, E. E. . . . . '71
Montgomery, Miss M. . . . . '07
Montgomery, M. R. . . . . '06
Montgomery, O. C. . . . . '04
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Moore, Miss D. . . . . '03
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Moore, O. F. . . . . '01
Moore, Miss S. M. . . . . '05
Morris, A. K. . . . . '06
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Morse, F. R. . . . . '85
Morse, L. R. . . . . '51
Munroe, D. E. . . . . '87
Murch, J. C. . . . . '45
Murray, D. D. . . . . '94

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Neff, B. L. . . . . '76
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Nettleman, A. N. . . . . '03
Newell, B. . . . . '52
Newton, J. T. . . . . '46
Nichol, E. A. . . . . '73
Nichol, H. L. . . . . '02
Nichol, Miss J. S. 1900
Nichols, G. W. . . . . '05
Nickels, C. B. . . . . '05
Nickels, Miss F. M. . . . . '06
Nixon, H. A. . . . . '76
Nixon, J. W. . . . . '05

Odebrecht, A. . . . . '06
Olmsted, H. . . . . '03
Olney, E. J. . . . . '82
O'Neal, E. F. . . . . '94
Orcutt, A. S. . . . . '77
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Orcutt, G. H. . . . . '06
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Osborn, J. W. . . . . '76
Osbun, I. J. . . . . '72
Otis, W. D. . . . . '72
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Owen, E. J. . . . . '93
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Oxley, C. E. . . . . '05

Pace, M. D . . . . . '06
Packer, E. B. . . . . '95
Painter, I. C. . . . . '99
Palmerton, Miss M. B. . . . . '03
Parke, T. H. B. . . . . '61
Parker, C. M. . . . . '71
Parkhurst, Z. A. 1900
Parnell, E. W. . . . . '81
Patrick, W. K. . . . . '70
Patt, Miss A. M. . . . . '01
Patt, C. B. . . . . '05
Patterson, C. C. . . . . '05
Payne, C. L. . . . . '88
Payne, J. W. . . . . '73
Payne, W. A. . . . . '06
Peacock, W. J. . . . . '01
Pearce, E. J. . . . . '68
Pease, C. M. . . . . '07
Pease, J. F. . . . . '06
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Peckham, A. N. . . . . '05
Pellens, Miss M. C. . . . . '05
Perkins, F. D. . . . . '02
Perkins N. J. . . . . '02
Peters, G. M. . . . . '67
Peters, T. R. . . . . '68
Phelps, E. J. . . . . '97
Philips, J. L. . . . . '81
Phillips, M. D. . . . . '73
Platts, C. . . . . '40
Platts, G. E. . . . . '76
Pomeroy, Miss F. . . . . '05
Posegate, C. N. . . . . '99
Powell, J. J . . . . . '70
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Powell, T. W. . . . . '63
Powell, W. F. . . . . '02
Powers, D. H. . . . . '03
Pratt, W. G. . . . . '56
Preston, H. . . . . '07
Price, E. J. . . . . '88
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Price, M. B. . . . . '92
Price, O. J. . . . . '94
Price, S. E. . . . . '84
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Priest, Miss F. W. . . . . '07
Pringle, J. V. . . . . '61
Prior, J. C. . . . . '06
Prose, C. T. . . . . '07
Purinton, E. E. . . . . '90

Randall, J. L. . . . . '04
Ratliffe, C. T. . . . . '78
Rayl, D. K. . . . . '77
Rector, F. . . . . '78
Reed, M. N. . . . . '71
Rees, J. . . . . '67
Revenaugh, C. M. . . . . '04
Rhoads, D. . . . . '76
Richards, G. F. . . . . '87
Richards, G. R. . . . . '86
Rider, I. . . . . '58
Riley, L. W. . . . . '94
Riley, T. C. . . . . '01
Ring, H. E. . . . . '42
Robbins, F. M. . . . . '07
Roberts, E. C. . . . . '03
Roberts, J. W. . . . . '93
Roberts, W. H. . . . . '03
Rockwood, B. J. 1900
Rockwood, Miss E. L. . . . . '06
Rockwood, R. S. . . . . '07
Roe, A. S. . . . . '81
Rogers, H. A. . . . . '70
Rogers, L. D. . . . . '82
Roller, W. F. . . . . '86
Ross, T. . . . . '43
Roudebush, A. C. . . . . '06
Roudebush, Miss C. E. . . . . '07
Roudebush, W. A. . . . . '02
Rownd, W. M. . . . . '82
Rue, F. G. . . . . '07
Runyan, A. W. . . . . '78
Runyan, J. J. . . . . '07
Runyan, P. B. . . . . '78
Rupe, C. M. . . . . '70
Rush, Z. C. . . . . '65
Russell, Miss D. . . . . '06

Sage, G. R. . . . . '49
Sage, W. J. . . . . '51
Sample, J. H. . . . . '72
Sample, W. D. . . . . '02
Sargent, C. R. . . . . '83
Sargent, T. C. . . . . '76
Sauerbrey, H. S. . . . . '99
Scarff, E. H. . . . . '47
Scarff, J. M. . . . . '52
Schaff, J. B. . . . . '59
Scheffel, E. R. . . . . '07
Schneider, C. F. 1900
Scobey, O. B. . . . . '70
Seaman, C. J. . . . . '71
Seaman, G. . . . . '05
Seasholes, C. L. . . . . '89
Seasholes, Mrs. G. L. . . . . '89
Sedgwick, J. H. . . . . '59
Sellers, J. H. . . . . '79
Severn, H. H. . . . . '96
Seward, A. L. . . . . '59
Shambaugh, Miss D. . . . . '03
Sharer, Miss R. . . . . '02
Sheffield, E. E. . . . . '87
Shepard, L. . . . . '05
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Shepard, W. H. . . . . '07
Shepardson, D. . . . . '88
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Sinnett, J. A. . . . . '86
Sinsel, J. . . . . '88
Skinner, S. R. . . . . '95
Skipp, H. J. . . . . '04
Slater, F. A. . . . . '81
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Sprague, W. C. . . . . '81
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Sprout, R. D. . . . . '04

Standart, W. H. C.....'78
Stanley, E. G.....'93
Starrett, C. H.....'07
Stearns, M. N.....'43
Stenger, J. W.....'06
Stenger, S. W.....'99
Stenger, W. H.....'69
Stevens, W. A.....'62
Stevens, W. E.....'72
Stewart, J. W.....'50
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Stilwell, H. C.....'89
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Stone, J. F.....'75
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Swing, L. G.....'05
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Tanner, C. H.....'91
Taylor, P. A.....'59
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Thresher, B. B.....'92
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Viets, L. E.....'97
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Weaver, G.....'44
Weddell, J. W.....'76
Weir, J. M.....'61
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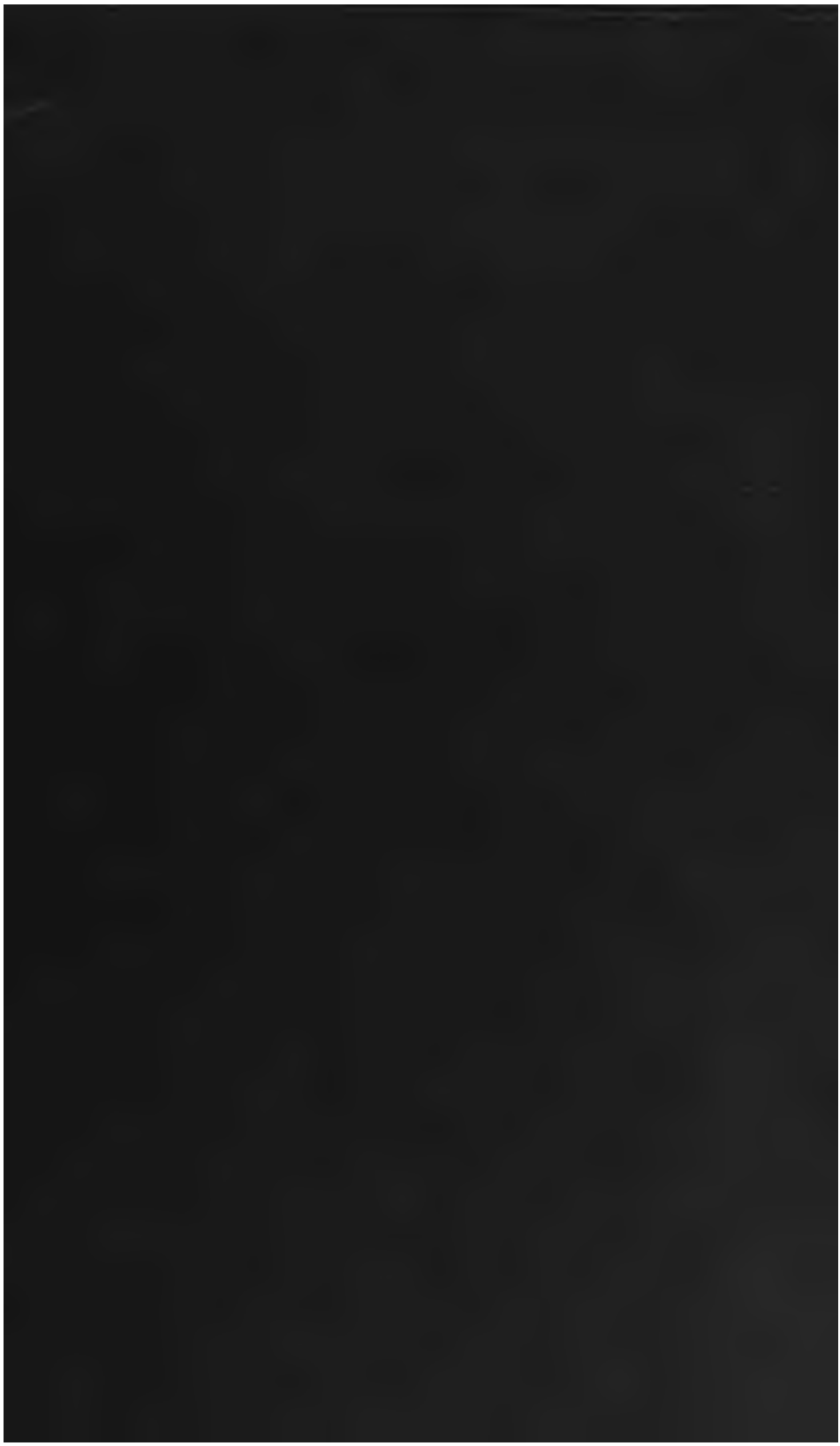
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